

Robeco en Inversión Sostenible

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Marketing materials for professional investors, not for onward distribution.

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Robeco en Inversión Sostenible



SOSTENIBILIDAD EN ROBECO

REGULACIÓN

ROBECO GLOBAL CONSUMER TRENDS

ROBECO BP GLOBAL PREMIUM EQUITIES

ROBECOSAM SUSTAINABLE WATER EQUITIES

ROBECO HIGH YIELD BONDS

¿Cómo de sostenibles percibes o son estas compañías?



GLENCORE

SUNPOWER®

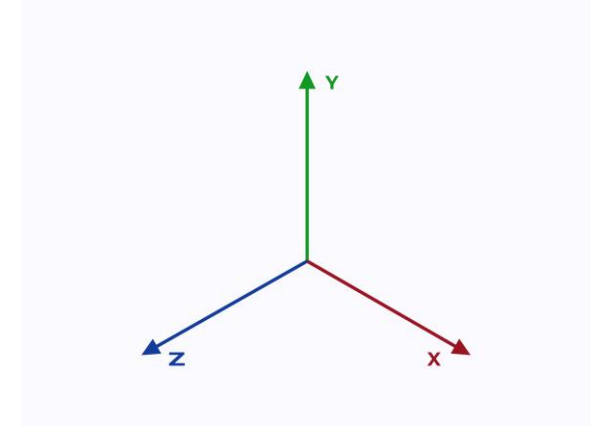
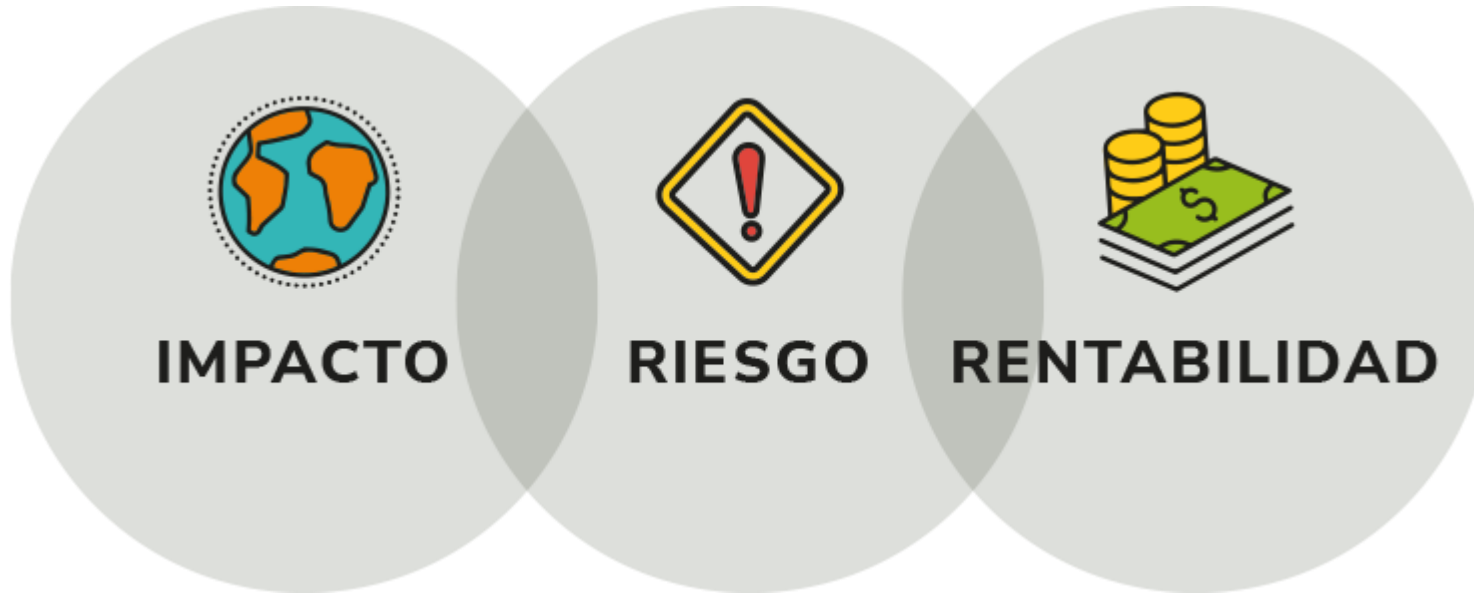


¿Cómo de sostenibles percibes o son estas compañías?



La sostenibilidad como oportunidad de inversión

Se incorpora una tercera dimensión a la hora de toma de decisiones



¿Por qué incorporar factores ASG en nuestras inversiones?

- > Porque los **reguladores** lo exigen
- > Porque se ha convertido en un estándar a nivel de **oferta**
- > Porque los consumidores lo están **demandando**

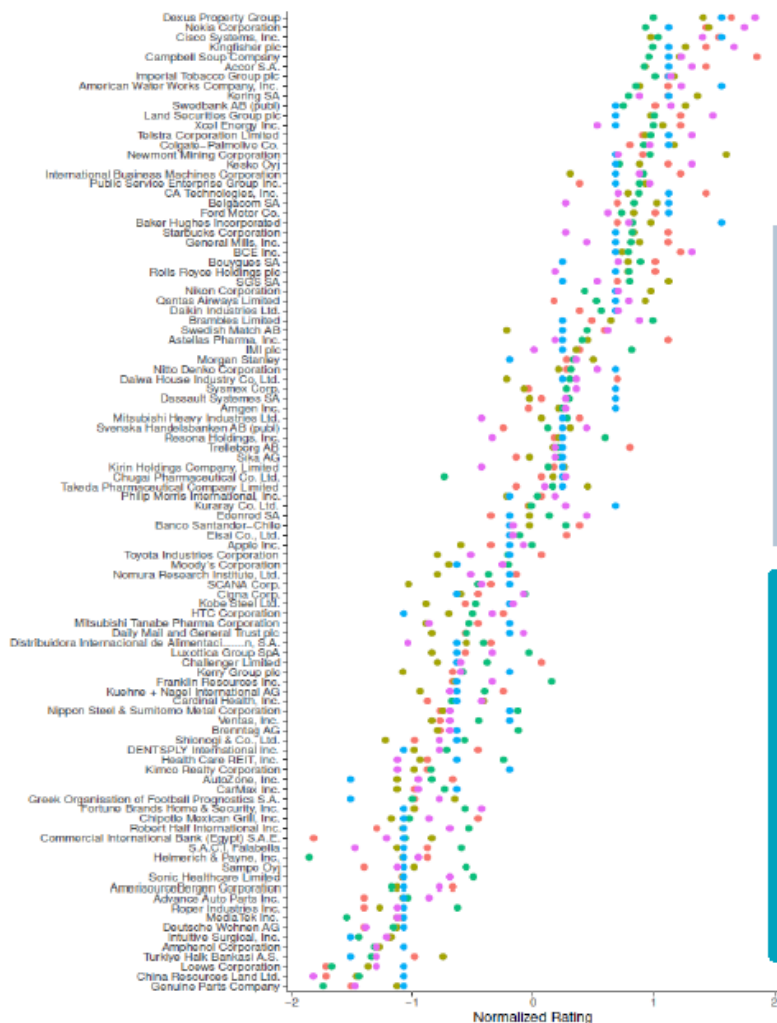
¿Por qué es difícil de integrar factores ASG?

- > Enfoque **multidisciplinario**
- > **Desafío de identificar los factores** que son **materiales** para el sector y la compañía
- > **Acceso a datos**
- > **Dificultad de predecir o estimar** las ganancias o pérdidas, **cuándo** pueden ocurrir y **cuantificarlas**

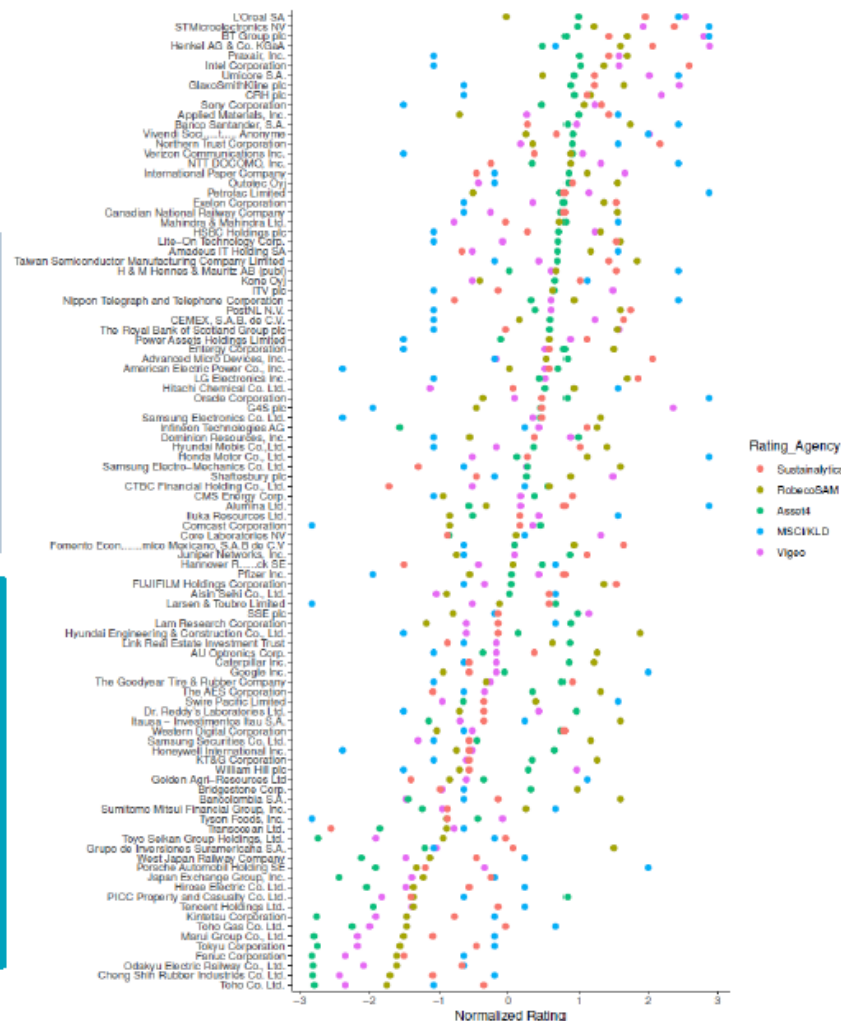


Entendiendo la sostenibilidad más allá de los datos

100 companies with **highest** correlation in ESG scores

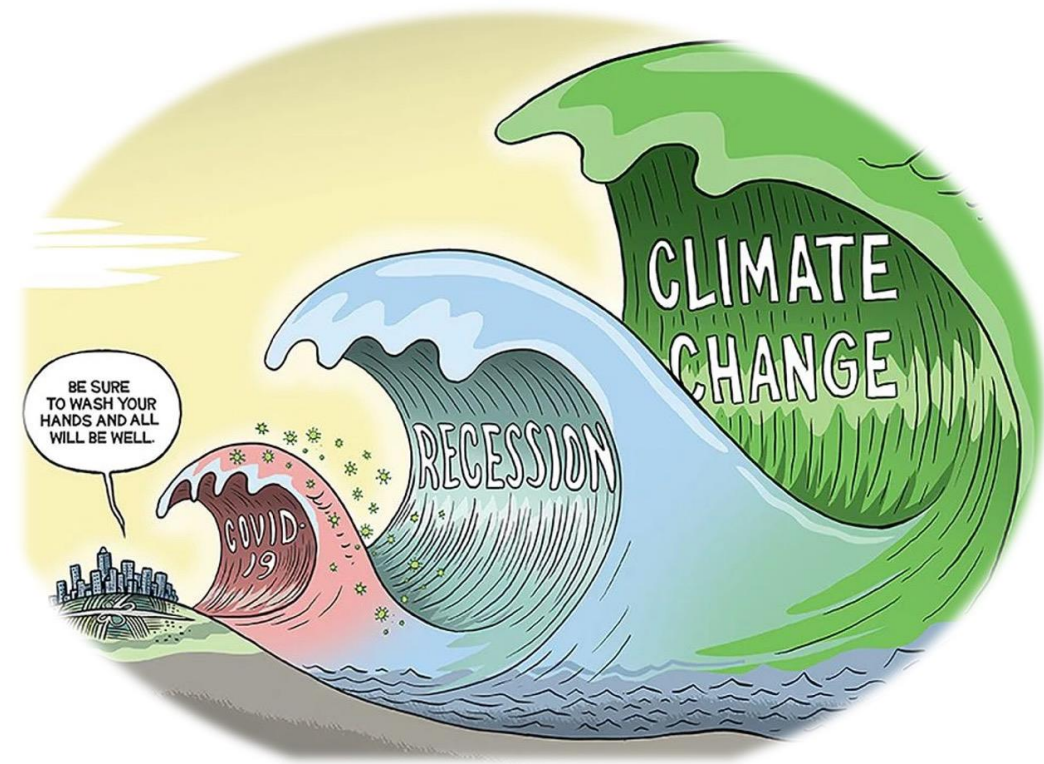


100 companies with **lowest** correlation in ESG scores



Significant dispersion in ESG scores between providers. Having access to the data is not enough

At Robeco we have more than 20 years experience in analyzing ESG-data; the long data series enables analysis over several market cycles



Sostenibilidad en Robeco

Robeco Institutional Asset Management: gestora de activos

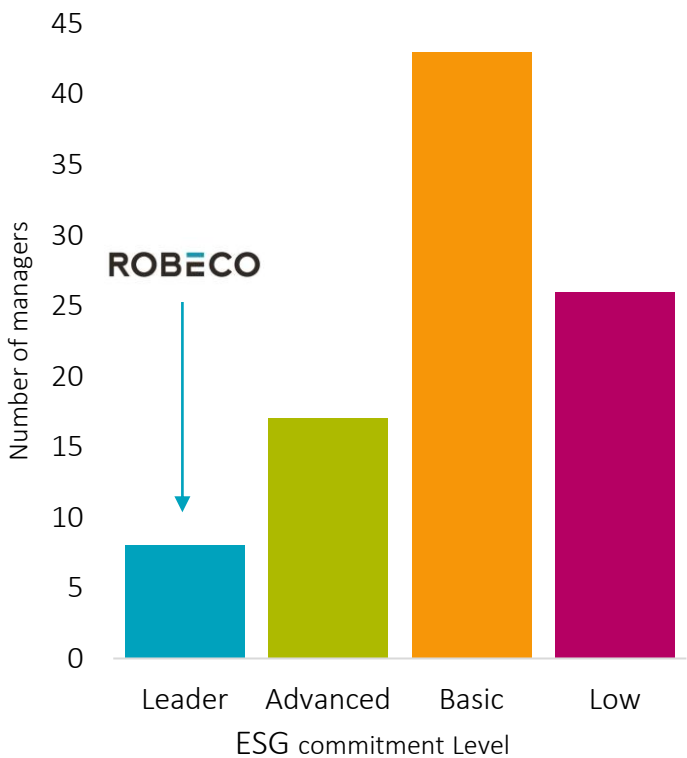
60% de los fondos de Robeco tienen un rating Morningstar de 4* o superior. La media está en 3.7*.

Renta Fija	Temáticos	Value	Stars	Emergentes	Quant
Oportunidades en crédito	Megatendencias	 BostonPartners	Alta convicción	Core / Alta convicción	Factor Investing
High Yield Bonds Global (SDG) Credits Euro (SDG) Credits Financial Institutions Bonds Corporate Hybrids SDG Credit Income Global Credits-Short Maturity Gbl / US Green Bonds	Global Consumer Trends New World Financials Fintech SAM Smart Materials SAM Smart Energy SAM Smart Mobility SAM Sustainable Water	BP Global Premium BP US Premium BP Global Long/Short	Sust Global Stars Emerging Stars Asian Stars Sust European Stars	Emerging Stars Asia-Pacific Indian/Afrika Chinese / Chinese A-share	QI Global (Dev) Conserv QI European Conserv QI Emerging Conserv MF Credits Índices / Carteras Modelo (SDG / Carbon / MF / Urban & Thematicss)
Inversión Sostenible					

Una plataforma de acción

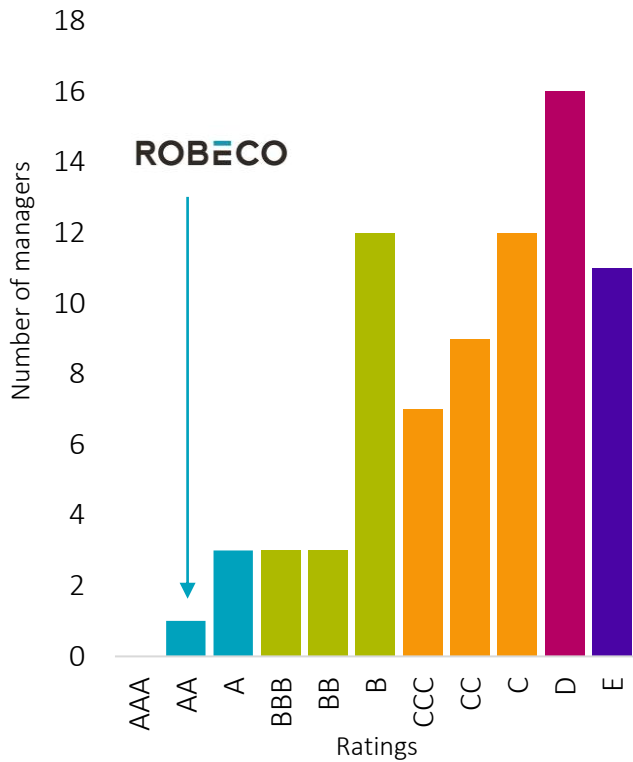
Un enfoque lider en sostenibilidad reconocido entre otros por ONG's, Morningstar y PRI

Morningstar ESG Commitment Level
Robeco, lider en el ranking ESG



Morningstar ESG Commitment Level (December 2022): degree to which a fund or asset manager considers environmental, social, and governance issues. “How Devoted Is Your Fund Manager to Sustainable Investing?” publication available [here](#).
ShareAction ranking (2023): a highly regarded non-profit working to promote responsible investment practices across the industry. Asset managers’ scores were based on activities in four areas: 1) Governance, 2) Stewardship, 3) Climate change, 4) Biodiversity and 5) Human Rights. Report accessible [here](#).
PRI Assessment Report 2021, showing the applicable Robeco scores. Robeco’s 2021 Assessment Report can be accessed by searching for Robeco in the [PRI Portal](#). Note that due to methodology changes by the PRI, scores are not comparable with previous years. More information on methodology update is available [here](#).
*Gap primarily related to not publishing rationales for voting against management publicly. This was implemented by Robeco shortly after submitting the PRI assessment input. More information on our [website](#).

ShareAction
Robeco en 1era posición de 77 gestoras, y la única con rating AA



PRI Assessment report 2021
Mejores puntuaciones en todos los módulos

Module	Robeco	Median
<i>Investment & Stewardship</i>	100%	60%
<i>Direct - Listed Equity</i>	Robeco	Median
Active Fundamental – Incorporation	97%	71%
Active Fundamental – Voting	74%*	54%
Active Quantitative – Incorporation	96%	65%
Active Quantitative – Voting	74%*	61%
<i>Direct - Fixed income</i>	Robeco	Median
Fixed Income - Corporate	100%	62%
Fixed Income – SSA	100%	50%

Modules on Senior Leadership Statement, Organisational Overview, and Sustainability Outcomes are also part of the assessment but not scored.

Una plataforma de acción

Contribución activa en plataformas a nivel global en colaboración sobre materias de sostenibilidad e Inversión Sostenible

Academia	Industria	Compromiso	ONG's
Seguir adquiriendo conocimientos e innovando	Establecimiento de normas y frente unido	Impulsarnos a nosotros mismos y al sector	Buscando nuevas perspectivas para los retos de la sociedad
Examples 	Examples 	Examples 	Examples 

Gobernanza corporativa en materia de Inversión Sostenible

Comité Ejecutivo de Robeco					
Sustainability & Impact Strategy Committee					
12 miembros, compuesto por miembros del ExCo, senior managers, y especialistas en sostenibilidad que supervisan e impulsan la IS					
Chair: Head of Sustainable Investing					
Climate Change Committee	Biodiversity Committee	SDG Committee	Human Rights Taskforce	Sustainable Investing Research Board	Controversial Behavior Committee
Responsabilidades: Supervisión de los temas relacionados con el cambio climático, adaptación de las estrategias de inversión existentes, gestión de riesgos y actividades de active ownership, así como desarrollo de nuevos productos.	Responsabilidades: Actuar como grupo central de competencia en temas relacionados con la biodiversidad. Su objetivo es supervisar, coordinar e impulsar el enfoque de Robeco sobre la biodiversidad en una estrategia global y de liderazgo.	Responsabilidades: Mantener y actualizar el marco de trabajo de los ODS, los sistemas y procesos para que sean de la máxima calidad, incluida la evaluación de correcciones propuestas al marco.	Responsabilidades: Seguir institucionalizando nuestro enfoque en derechos humanos y desarrollar un marco y una hoja de ruta de derechos humanos para garantizar que cumplimos nuestros compromisos de forma coherente.	Responsabilidades: Para garantizar una estrecha relación entre las actividades de investigación e inversión, el consejo de investigación debate y supervisa el enfoque, la priorización y la calidad de la investigación en IS.	Responsabilidades: Órgano decisorio de supervisión de los comportamientos controvertidos de las empresas y sus implicaciones para las inversiones de Robeco y los resultados de otros procesos de Enhanced Engagement.
Chair: Climate Strategist	Chair: Climate Strategist	Chair: SDG Strategist	Chair: Human Rights specialist	Chair: Head Credit Research	Chair: Controversy specialist

Atl Capital – miembros del Comité de Sostenibilidad



Jorge Sanz

Presidente ejecutivo atl
Capital



Ignacio Cantos

Socio-Director de inversiones
SGIC



Marta Nimo

Directora Dpto. Jurídico



Carlos Llaca

Director Desarrollo de Negocio



Beatriz Hernández

Análisis y selección de fondos,
especializada en ESG



Víctor Torres

Responsable Control de
Riesgos

Una dirección clara en Sostenibilidad

En nuestra estrategia de IS, nos centramos en 4 areas principales

Cambio Climático



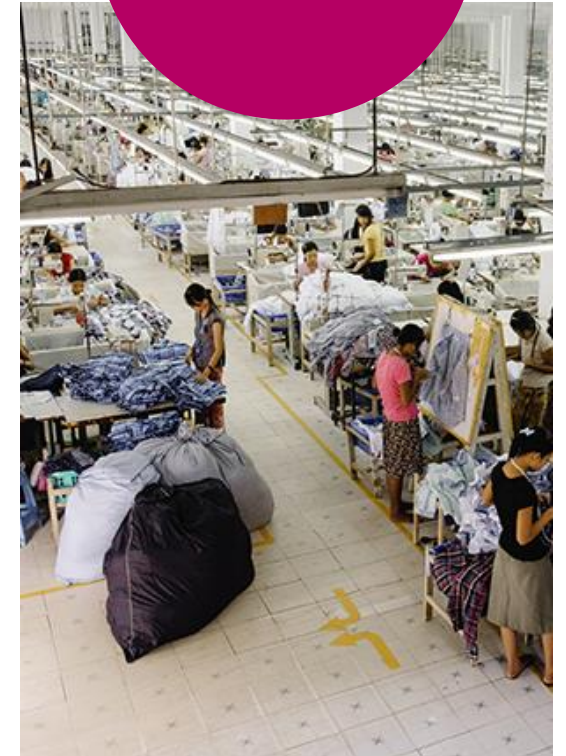
Biodiversidad



Objetivos de
Desarrollo
Sostenible



Derechos Humanos



Equipo propio de Sustainable Investing Center of Expertise

Ofreciendo SI expertise a nuestros equipos, a la compañía y al mercado en general

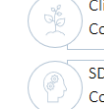
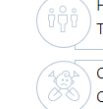
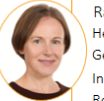
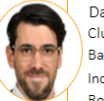
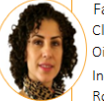
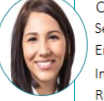
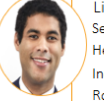
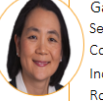
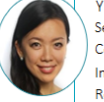
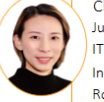
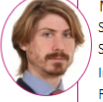
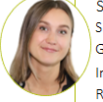
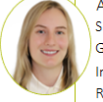
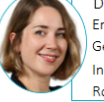
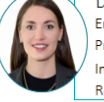
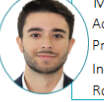
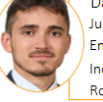
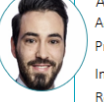


Location: Rotterdam | Zurich | London | Hong Kong | Singapore

Source: Robeco

Sustainable Investing Center of Expertise

Equipos con gran experiencia, conocimiento, calidad y diversidad

 Carola van Lamoen Head of Sustainable Investing Industry: 22 years Robeco: 17 years	 Sustainability Impact & Strategy Committee 12 members of the executive committee of Robeco and senior managers and sustainability specialists who oversee and drive sustainable investing.			 Climate Change Committee  SDG Committee	 Biodiversity Committee  Sustainable Investing Research Board	 Human Rights Taskforce  Controversial Behaviour Committee
 Michiel van Esch, CFA Head of Voting Governance Industry: 15 years Robeco: 15 years	 Peter van der Werf Head of Engagement Generalist Industry: 17 years Robeco: 12 years	 Rachel Whittaker, CFA Head of SI Research Generalist Industry: 23 years Robeco: 5 years	 Michal Kulak, PhD Cluster Head: Consumer & Health Consumer Staples Industry: 13 years Robeco: 4 years	 Daniel Bernalte Hinderlin Cluster Head: TMT FiRe Banks, Insurance, Financials Industry: 14 years Robeco: 6 years	 Lucian Peppelenbos, PhD Climate & Biodiversity Strategist Climate & Biodiversity Industry: 18 years Robeco: 3 years	 Kenneth Robertson Head of SI Client Portfolio Generalist Industry: 9 years Robeco: 9 years
 Sylvia van Waveren Senior Engagement Specialist Environmental Industry: 36 years Robeco: 14 years	 Daniëlle Essink Senior Engagement Specialist Social Industry: 22 years Robeco: 22 years	 Farahnaz Kamali, PhD Cluster Head: Energy & Utilities Oil & Gas Industry: 18 years Robeco: 4 years	 Robert Witik, PhD Cluster Head: Industrials & Materials Industry: 18 years Robeco: 2 years	 Rinchen Choegyal Senior SI Analyst IT & Communications Industry: 11 years Robeco: 2 years	 Masja Zandbergen Head of ESG Integration SI Integration Industry: 26 years Robeco: 19 years	 Rob Radelaar SI Client Portfolio Manager Generalist Industry: 31 years Robeco: 13 years
 Ronnie Lim Senior Engagement Specialist Governance Industry: 35 years Robeco: 7 years	 Cristina Cedillo Torres Senior Engagement Specialist Environmental Industry: 9 years Robeco: 9 years	 Livaskio David Senior SI Analyst Health Care Industry: 15 years Robeco: 5 years	 Gabriella Abderhalden, CFA Senior SI Analyst Consumer Discretionary Industry: 22 years Robeco: 2 years	 Giacomo Moroni SI Analyst Industrials Industry: 6 years Robeco: 5 years	 Jan Anton van Zanten, PhD SDG Strategist SDGs/Impact Industry: 9 years Robeco: 3 years	 Amy Samson SI Client Portfolio Manager Active Ownership Industry: 15 years Robeco: 14 years
 Ghislaine Nadaud Senior Engagement Specialist Social Industry: 12 years Robeco: 2 years	 Yumi Fujita Senior Engagement Specialist Controversies Industry: 16 years Robeco: 2 years	 Chenyi Wu Junior SI Analyst IT & Communications Industry: 7 years Robeco: 2 years	 Philipp Kehrein, PhD SI Analyst Utilities Industry: 9 years Robeco: 2 years	 Rashila Kerai Senior SI Analyst Materials, Biodiversity Industry: 29 years Robeco: 4 years	 Morgan Williams SI Data Strategist SI Data Industry: 16 years Robeco: 2 years	 Stephanie Neal, CFA SI Client Portfolio Manager Generalist Industry: 8 years Robeco: 0 years
 Harry Ashman Engagement Specialist Environmental Industry: 7 years Robeco: 0 years	 Irina van der Sluijs Senior Engagement Specialist Generalist Industry: 20 years Robeco: 0 years	 Ally Wong Junior SI Analyst IT & Communications Industry: 5 years Robeco: 2 years	 Giacomo Melegati Junior SI Analyst Industrials Industry: 5 years Robeco: 3 years	 Giulia Schettino, CFA SI Analyst Real Estate Industry: 3 years Robeco: 2 years	 Paul Ruijs Impact Specialist Impact Measurement Industry: 5 years Robeco: 2 years	 Annick Colbert SI Investment Specialist Generalist Industry: 1 years Robeco: 1 years
 Claire Ahlborn Engagement Specialist Social Industry: 3 years Robeco: 3 years	 Laura Bosch Engagement Specialist Social Industry: 7 years Robeco: 7 years	 Danae Motta Engagement Specialist Generalist Industry: 6 years Robeco: 4 years	 Federico Silvano Junior SI Analyst EM Banks, Diversified Financials Industry: 3 years Robeco: 2 years	 Vacancy Junior SI Analyst	 Emily Homer, CFA Climate Specialist Carbon Industry: 12 years Robeco: 2 years	 Francesco Varoli SI Data Scientist SI Data Industry: 5 years Robeco: 2 years
 Alexandra Mortimer Engagement Specialist Social Industry: 4 years Robeco: 2 years	 Diana Trif Engagement Specialist Proxy Voting Industry: 7 years Robeco: 2 years	 Manuel Sobral Active Ownership Analyst Proxy Voting Industry: 1 years Robeco: 1 years	 Daniele Polidori Junior SI Analyst Energy Industry: 2 years Robeco: 2 years	 Vacancy SI Country Analyst	 Thijs Markwat, PhD Climate Data Scientist Carbon Industry: 13 years Robeco: 13 years	 Maria Putintseva, PhD SI Data Scientist SI Data Industry: 14 years Robeco: 3 years
 Lucas Van Beek Active Ownership Analyst Proxy Voting Industry: 2 years Robeco: 2 years	 Antonis Mantsokis Active Ownership Analyst Proxy Voting Industry: 6 years Robeco: 6 years					

Team: [Active Ownership](#) | [SI Research](#) | [SI Thought Leadership](#) | [SI Client Portfolio Management](#)

Location: [Rotterdam](#) | [Zurich](#) | [London](#) | [Hong Kong](#) | [Singapore](#)

Clasificación niveles de Sostenibilidad

Renta Variable

		Sustainability Inside			Sustainability Focused		Impact-aligned investing							
		Fundamental			Quant	Fundamental	Quant	Fundamental					Quant	
		EM, India, China, APAC, Afrika	Boston Partners	Trends	All funds	All funds	All funds	Gender Equality	SDG Engagement	SDG Equities	Sustainable thematic	Net Zero 2050 Climate	SDG & Climate	Climate Beta
Evitar	Exclusions	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 2	Level 2	Level 2	Level 2	Level 2	Level 2 + CTB ²	Level 2 + PAB ³	Level 2 + PAB ³
	Negative screening	-	-	**	-	***	-	20% worst ESG scores	-	-	-	-	-	-
ESG	ESG integration	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Elevated ESG risk limit	10%-25% ¹	3%	3%	-	2-5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ESG score	****	-	-	Better than benchmark	10% better than benchmark	10% better than benchmark	-	-	-	-	-	10% better than benchmark	10% better than benchmark
Clima	Carbon reduction	-	Better than benchmark	-	Better than benchmark	20% better than benchmark	30% better than benchmark	-	-	-	Better than CTB	Better than CTB	Better than PAB	Better than PAB
	Water and waste reduction	-	-	-	Better than benchmark	20% better than benchmark	20% better than benchmark	-	-	-	-	-	20% better than benchmark	20% better than benchmark
	% companies with net zero targets 2050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75%	-	-
Impacto	SDG scores	-	-	-	-	-	-1 to +3	0 to +3	-1 to +1	2 & 3	-	-	-1 to +3	-1 to +3
	Proxy Voting*	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Engagement	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes ⁴	Yes	Yes ⁴	Yes	Yes	Yes
SFDR		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9

* Conditional to the passing of a cost calculation

** Only New World Financials applies a negative screening on the bottom 10% based on Sustainability ESG Risk Ranking

*** Only Sustainable European Starts Equities applies a negative screening on the bottom 20% based on Sustainability ESG Risk Ranking

**** Only Chinese A-Shares and Global Consumer Trends has a binding element on better than benchmark Sustainability ESG Risk Ranking

1) The percentage varies per underlying investment universe

2) CTB: Exclusions for the corporate part are in line with the Climate Transition Benchmark regulation

3) PAB: Fossil fuel exclusions for the corporate part are in line with the Paris Aligned Benchmark regulation

4) Specific binding element on engagement. 100% of holdings under engagement for SDG engagement, and 20% of holdings for Biodiversity Equities.

Clasificación niveles de Sostenibilidad

Renta Fija

		Sustainability Inside						Sustainability Focused		Impact-aligned investing				
		Fundamental			Quant			Fundamental		Fundamental				Quant
		Credits	Government	Aggregate	Credits	Aggregate	Dynamic Duration	Sustainable government	Sustainable aggregate or credits	SDG credits	Climate bonds	Climate credits	Green Bonds	SDG & Climate Multi-Factor Credits
		Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 2	Level 2	Level 2 + PAB ²	Level 2 + PAB ²	Level 2	Level 2 + PAB ²
Evitar	Exclusions	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 2	Level 2	Level 2 + PAB ²	Level 2 + PAB ²	Level 2	Level 2 + PAB ²
	Negative screening	-	15% worst on WGI corruption	15% worst on WGI corruption	-	-	-	15% worst on WGI corruption	-	-	-	-	-	-
ESG	ESG integration	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Elevated ESG risk limit	3% (IG) 10% (HY)	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-
	ESG score	-	-	-	Better than benchmark	Better than benchmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Better than PAB
	CSR score	-	Average min. 6-6.5	Average min. 6	-	Better than benchmark	Better than benchmark	Average min. 7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clima	Carbon reduction	-	-	-	Better than benchmark	Better than benchmark	Better than benchmark	-	-	-	Better than PAB	Better than PAB	-	Better than PAB
	Water and waste reduction	-	-	-	Better than benchmark	Better than benchmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Better than PAB
	SDG investing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1 (max 20%) to +3	0 to +3	-	-	-	-1 to +3
Impacto	Minimum % ESG-labelled bonds	2% (HY) 5% (IG)	5% -10% ¹	5%	-	-	-	20%	5%	10% (IG) 5% (Income) 2% (HY)	2.5%	5%	80%	-
	Engagement	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SFDR		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9

1) The percentage varies per underlying investment universe

2) PAB: Fossil fuel exclusions for the corporate part are added in line with the Paris Aligned Benchmark regulation

Clasificación niveles de Sostenibilidad

Multi-Asset e Indices

		Sustainability Inside				Sustainability Focused		Impact-aligned investing		
		Multi-Asset						Indices		
		Fundamental		Quant		Fundamental				
		Life Cycle Funds	Customized Liability-Driven	Robeco One	Multi-Factor Absolute Return	Sustainable Pension	Multi Asset	SDG Low Carbon Equity Indices	SDG Low Carbon Multi-Factor Equities Indices	Sustainable Urban Living Index
		Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	**	Level 1	-	-	-
✕ Evitar	Exclusions	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	**	Level 1	-	-	-
	Negative screening	-	-	-	-	-	15% worst on WGI corruption	Exclude climate laggards based on "Traffic Light"	Exclude climate laggards based on "Traffic Light"	-
🔄 ESG	ESG integration	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	-	-
	Fund selection requirement	Min. 80% in Art. 8 & 9	Min. 80% in Art. 8 & 9	Min. 80% in Art. 8 & 9	-	Min. 80% in Art. 8 & 9	Min. 80% in Art. 8 & 9	-	-	-
	Elevated ESG risk limit	-	Issuer ESG risk score less than 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ESG score	-	-	-	Better than benchmark	-	-	-	-	-
	CSR score	-	Average min. 7	-	-	-	Average min. 6	-	-	-
🌱 Clima	Carbon reduction	-	-	-	Better than benchmark	-	-	~ 50%	~ 50%	-
	Water and waste reduction	-	-	-	Better than benchmark	-	-	-	-	-
	Transition leaders tilt	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tilt towards positive SDG scores for SDG 7, 11 & 13	Tilt towards positive SDG scores for SDG 7, 11 & 13	Tilt towards positive SDG scores for SDG 6, 7 & 11
🎯 Impacto	SDG scores	-	-	-	-	-	-1 to +3	0 to +3	-1 to +3	+2 and +3
	Minimum % ESG-labelled bonds	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Optimize to high impact stocks	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	No	Yes
	Proxy Voting*	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
		Engagement	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
SFDR		8	8	8	8	8	8	8***	8***	9***

* Depended on the asset class of the underlying funds. If equity, then yes conditional that they pass the cost calculation. If fixed income, then no.

** Given fund-of-fund structure, the exclusion policy depends on the underlying strategies selected.

*** Suggested, the holder of the assets needs to determine the classification

Cómo pueden los inversores abordar el ESG en sus carteras

Tres enfoques generales

- > Los inversores tienen diferentes metas y objetivos en materia de sostenibilidad
- > La inversión en sostenibilidad y de impacto es cada vez más importante
- > Nuestro programa de Active Ownership apoya cada uno de estos enfoques



Exclusiones de valor para la sociedad

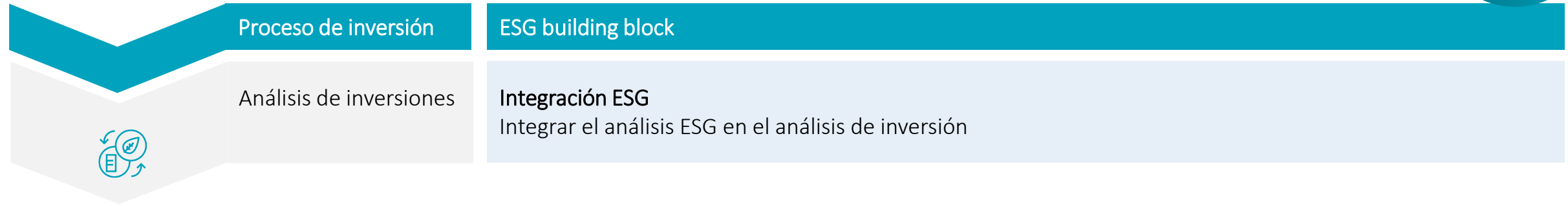
Basadas en actividad y normativas



	Sustainability Inside	Sustainability Focused (+)	Impact Investing (++)
Normative	Controversial behaviour (engagement before exclusion)	Controversial behaviour (direct exclusion)	SDG and Thematic exclusions <i>Sustainability Focused +</i> Sector-based exclusions for alcohol, adult entertainment, cannabis, gambling
Activity Based	Tobacco	Tobacco	Climate exclusions <i>Sustainability Inside +</i> Controversial behavior based on Sustainability Focused list + Exclusions following article 12 of the EU Climate Transition Benchmarks, EU Paris-aligned Benchmarks and sustainability-related disclosures for benchmarks
	Controversial weapons	Controversial weapons	
	Palm oil	Full Nuclear weapons	
	Thermal coal	Military contracting	
	Oil sands	Firearms	
	Arctic drilling	Palm oil	
	Coal power expansion plans	Thermal coal	
		Oil sands	
Region	Country-based	Arctic drilling	Green bonds <i>Sustainability Focused (ex. Nuclear power) +</i> Sector-based exclusions for alcohol, adult entertainment, cannabis, gambling
		Coal power expansion plans	
		Nuclear power	
		Country-based	

Incorporamos la sostenibilidad en todo el proceso de inversión

Mejores decisiones de inversión basadas en la integración ESG



Mismo enfoque de alto nivel, pero utilizando marcos de integración ESG adaptados y precisos para la clase de activo y el tipo de inversión.

No todo vale ni
todo sirve para
todos

Fundamental
Global Macro

Utilizar la información ESG como señal temprana de advertencia de los riesgos específicos de cada país

Fundamental
Crédito

Utilizar la perspectiva ESG para evaluar mejor los riesgos a la baja en crédito

Fundamental
Renta
Variable

Utilizar la perspectiva ESG para determinar mejor los riesgos y oportunidades en sostenibilidad

Quant Renta
Fija

Utilizar la información ESG para identificar empresas con graves riesgos en ESG

Quant Renta
Variable

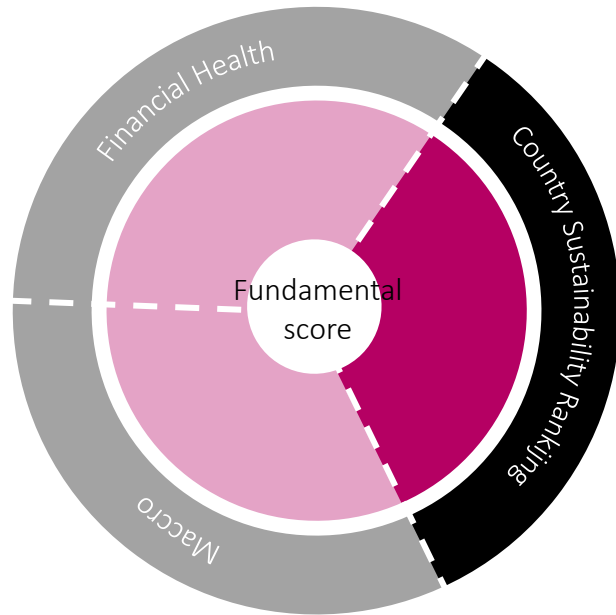
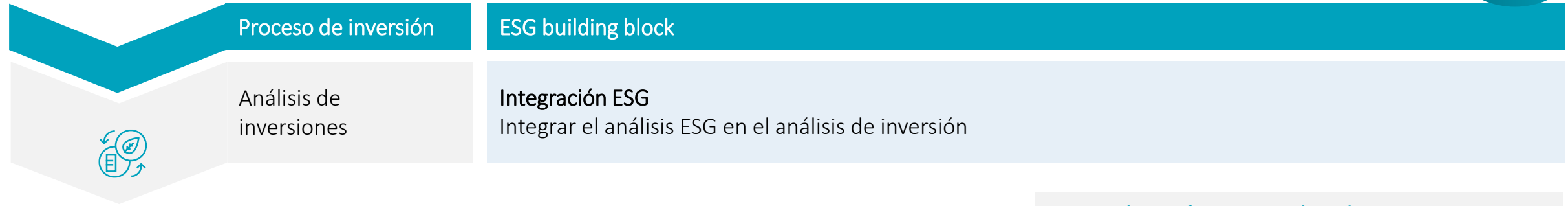
Utilizar la perspectiva ESG para elegir las empresas con mejores resultados y descarbonizar el factor value



Click titles for more information

Incorporamos la sostenibilidad en todo el proceso de inversión

Mejores decisiones de inversión basadas en la integración ESG



Fundamental Global Macro

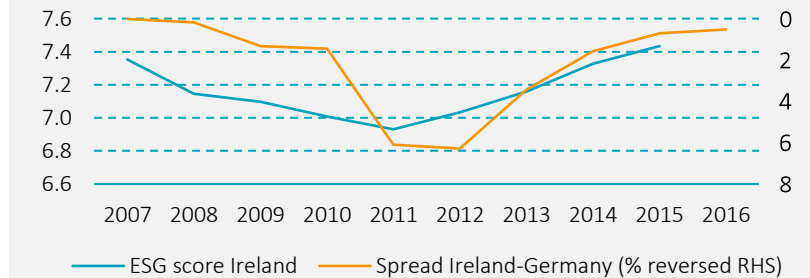
Enriquecemos nuestro análisis fundamental usando el ASG como indicador adelantado de riesgos específicos a nivel país

El Country Sustainability Ranking considera:

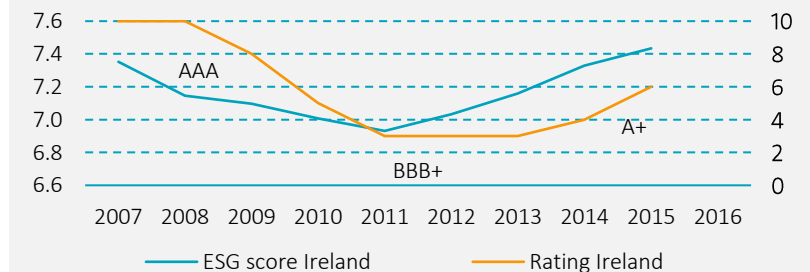
E	Biodiversity
	Climate & Energy
	Water & Waste
	Environmental Risk
S	Aging
	Human Development
	Human & Labor Rights
	Inequality
G	Social Unrest
	Corruption
	Globalization & Innovation
	Institutions
	Personal Freedom
	Political Risk
	Political Stability

Ejemplo práctico – Irlanda

ESG score de Irlanda vs spread con Alemania



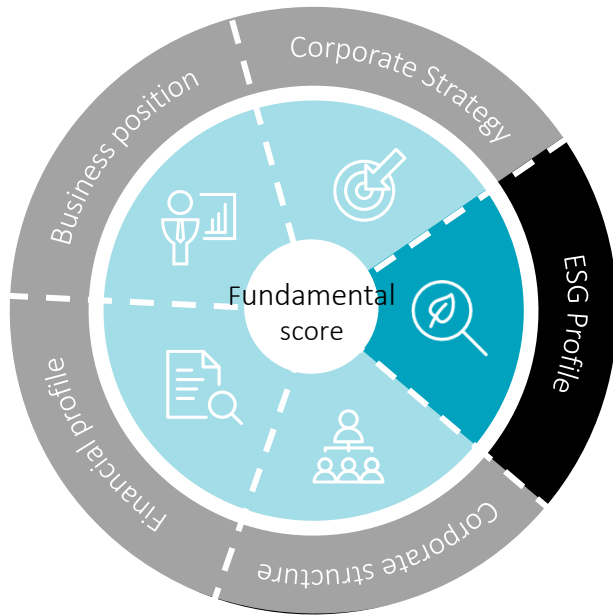
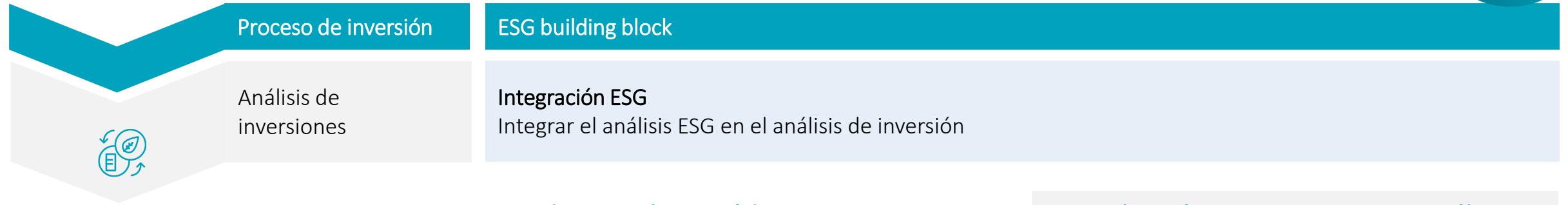
ESG score Irlanda y rating crediticio



Fuente: Bloomberg, Robeco
This example is for information purposes only and is not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Incorporamos la sostenibilidad en todo el proceso de inversión

Mejores decisiones de inversión basadas en la integración ESG



Fundamental en Crédito

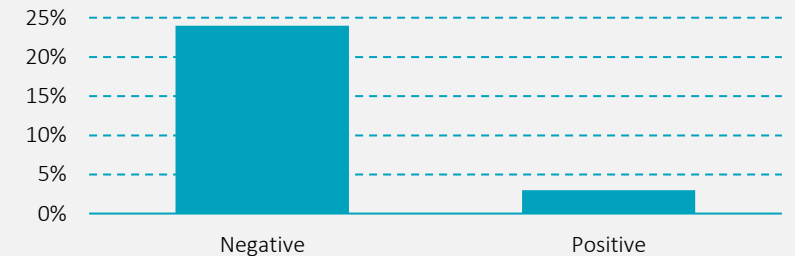
Usar perspectivas ASG nos ayuda a evaluar mejor los riesgos de caída en crédito

El perfil ASG en emisores de crédito considera:

- > **Product impact**
Based on our SDG framework, is the issuer facing extra risks due to unsustainable products and services?
- > **Governance**
What is the quality of the company's framework?
- > **Key ESG factors**
How is the company positioned on key financially material ESG factors?
- > **Climate strategy**
How is the company developing a climate strategy around climate risks and opportunities?

Ejemplo práctico – impacto en análisis

La contribución de factores ASG a Scores Fundamentales

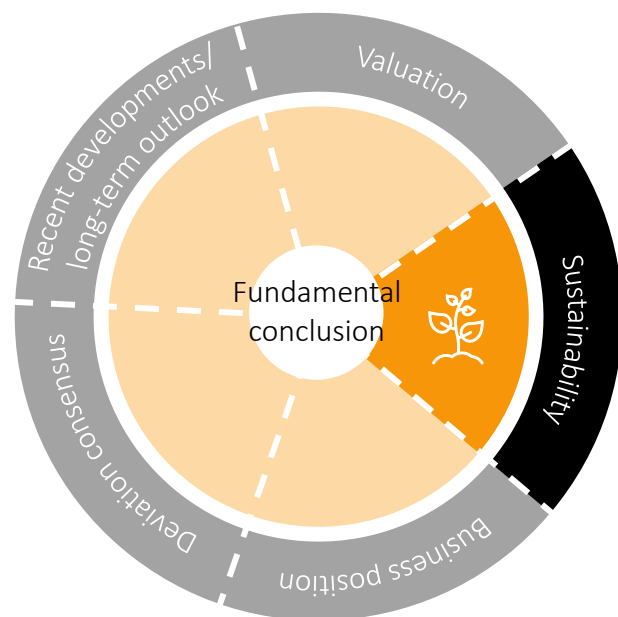
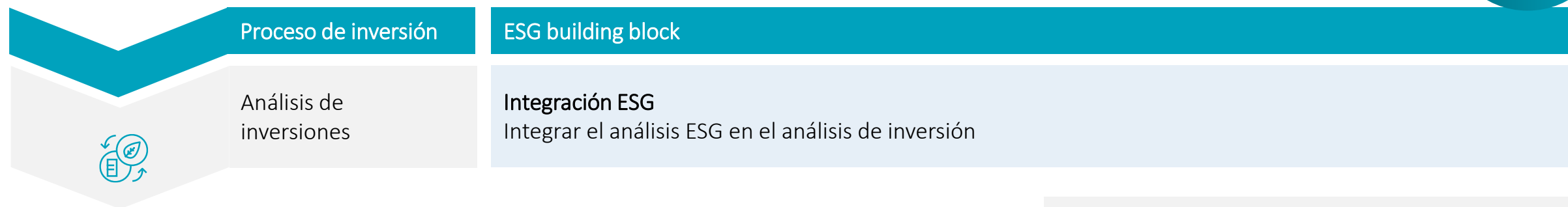


29% de los F-scores
Impactados por el perfil
ASG del emisor

This example is for information purposes only and is not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Incorporamos la sostenibilidad en todo el proceso de inversión

Mejores decisiones de inversión basadas en la integración ESG

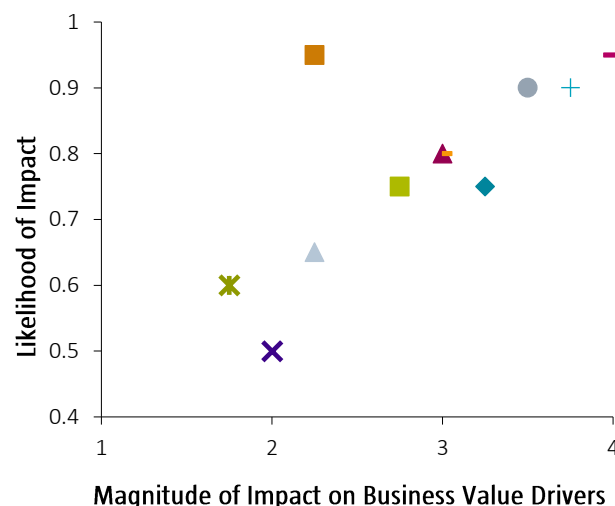


Fundamental equity

Using ESG insights to identify the risk and return potential

The Sustainability element for equity issuers considers:

- > **Material ESG factors**
How is the company performing on material ESG factors, including relative to peers?



Case example – Neste Oyj

Step 1: Identify

Most material factors: Energy Mix, Innovation Management, Climate Strategy, and Supply Chain Management

Step 2: Analyze

Higher expected sales growth from the climate strategy and expected positive impact on margins from innovation management

Step 3: Quantify

Value driver	Sales growth	Margins	Target price
Pre-ESG valuation	2.0-2.5%	10-11%	EUR 42
ESG adjustment	Climate Strategy: +200 bps	Innovation: +100 bps	+ EUR 8 (= +19%)
Final valuation	4.0-4.5%	11-12%	EUR 50

This example is for information purposes only and is not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Incorporamos la sostenibilidad en todo el proceso de inversión

Garantizar un perfil de riesgo ESG mejor que el del mercado



Los valores con un perfil de riesgo ESG más bajo tienen más probabilidades de ser incluidos en la cartera.

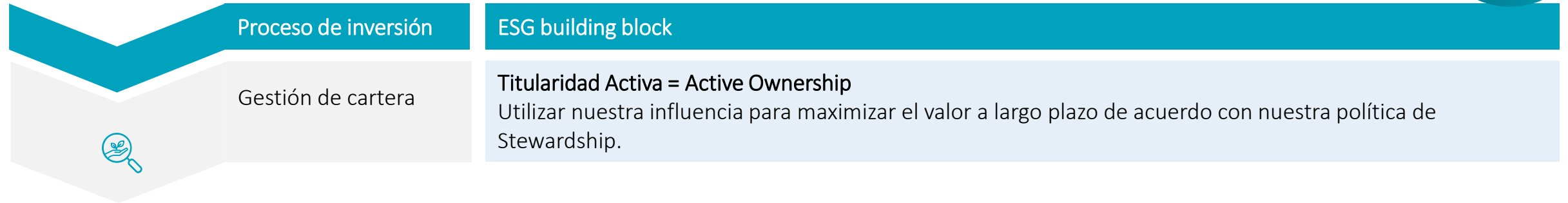
- > La amplitud del universo permite encontrar valores con un mejor perfil de riesgo ESG entre los primeros puestos.
- > La orientación positiva mejora el perfil general de riesgo ESG de la cartera, preservando la exposición a los factores.

Company	Sector	Model	Sustainability	Weight
		Rank 0-100%	Sustainalytics ESG Risk Rating	Holding
Grupo Financiero Inbursa SAB de CV	Financials	1.5%	34.2	X
Bank of Montreal	Financials	1.6%	16.8	✓
AP Moller - Maersk A/S	Industrials	6.1%	22.6	X
Thomson Reuters	Industrials	6.5%	9.2	✓
Archer-Daniels-Midland Co	Consumer Staples	2.0%	36.4	X
Ahold Delhaize	Consumer Staples	2.3%	21.0	✓

Source: Robeco. March 2022. The above is for illustrative purposes only and is not to be relied upon as advice or interpreted as a recommendation.

Titularidad Activa = Diálogo Activo

Haciendo un impacto tangible, ejercer su influencia y ejercer su derecho como inversor, como accionista o como tenedor de bonos



Nuestro deber como gestores hacia las empresas en las que invertimos:



Actividades	Engagement – diálogo activo con las compañías
	Voto – ejercer nuestros derechos como accionistas
Resultados	255 casos de engagement al año
	>5900 juntas de accionistas votadas
Impacto	Mejora del comportamiento de las empresas en materia de sostenibilidad y ODS
	Presentar propuestas como accionistas que conduzcan a acciones corporativas

Temas de Engagement 2023

Lanzamos los temas Esclavitud Moderna, Transición Justa y Fiscalidad, y ampliación en Clima y Biodiversidad



ENVIRONMENTAL

Single-use Plastic
Mining
Biodiversity
Net-Zero Carbon Emissions (extension)
Climate Transition of Financials
Natural Resource Management
Nature Action 100

SOCIAL

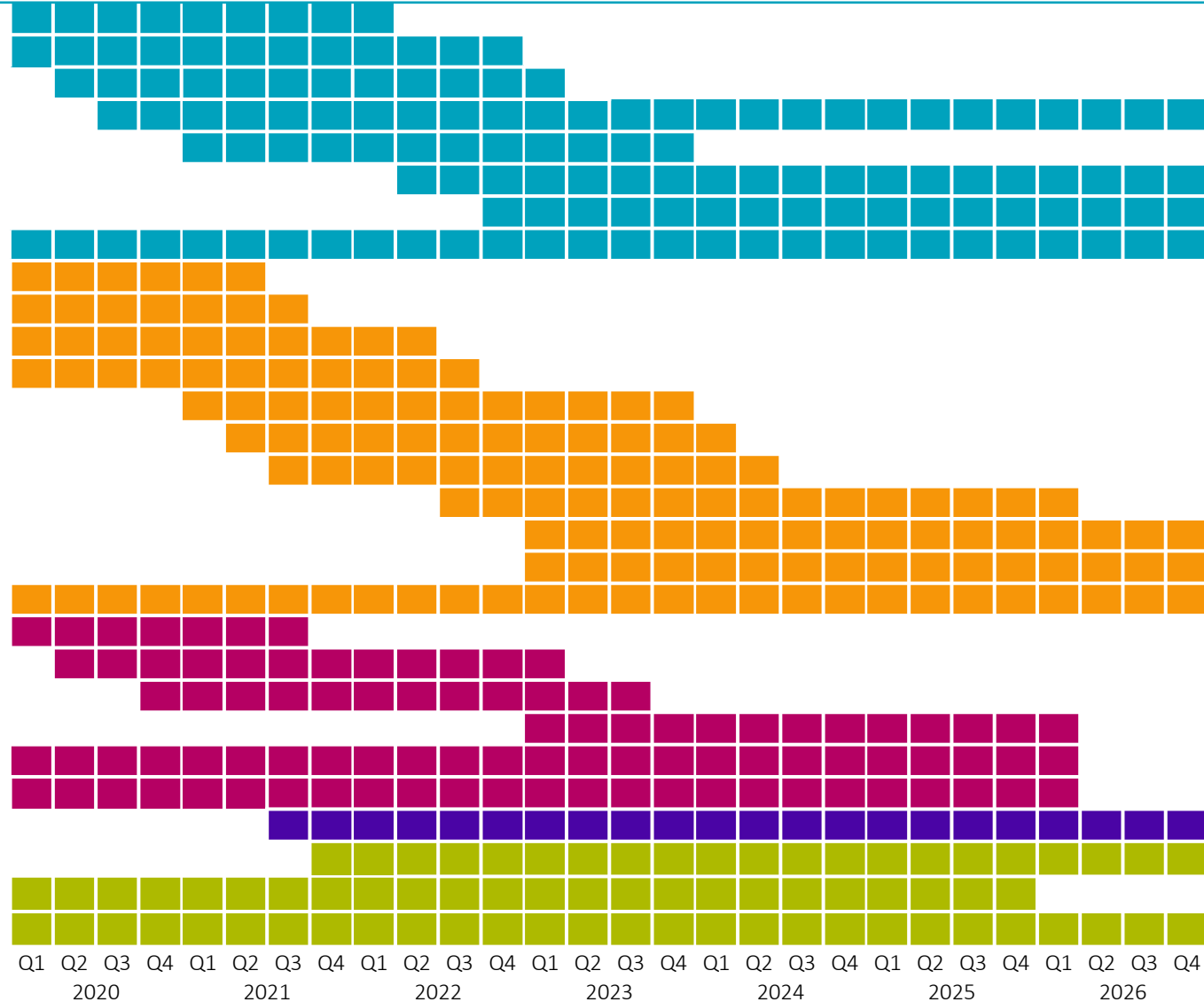
Sound Environmental Management
Food Security
Living Wage in the Garment Industry
Social Impact of Artificial Intelligence
Digital Innovation in Healthcare
Social Impact of Gaming
Labor Rights in a Post-COVID World
Human Rights Due Diligence for CAHRAs**
Diversity & Inclusion

GOVERNANCE

Forced Labor and Modern Slavery
Just Transition
Sound Social Management
Cyber Security
Corporate Governance in Emerging Markets
Responsible Executive Remuneration
Tackling Tax Transparency
Corporate Governance standards in Asia
Good Governance
SDG Engagement

EE*

Acceleration to Paris Agreement
Palm Oil Engagement
Global Controversy Engagement



Engagement
2022

252
Casos de
Engagement

218
Compañías
añadidas

922
Actividades de
Engagement

Media del
60%
Casos cerrados al
año con éxito

Themes in bold: Engagement themes that will be launched during 2023. Launch date TBD. *EE: Enhanced Engagement. **CAHRAs: Conflict-Affected and High Risks Areas.

¿Cómo los inversores pueden abordar la sostenibilidad en sus carteras?

Integración ASG y la Inversión de Impacto



Herramientas para entender la sostenibilidad más allá de los datos

Traduciendo datos de sostenibilidad en marcos de inversión

										
Marco	Marco Inversión Temática	Perfiles SI de compañías	Ranking Sostenibilidad País	Puntuación ODS País	Puntuación ODS Compañías	Marco bonos ESG-Labelled	Huella Ambiental	Rutas descarbonización sector	Evaluación de Semáforo	Puntuaciones Clima (en progreso)
Intención	Obtenemos exposición a compañías que abordan desafíos específicos de sostenibilidad	Centrarse en los factores financieros que impulsan la creación de valor	Utilizar la información ESG como señal de advertencia de los riesgos específicos de cada país	Priorizar y determinar exposición a los países en función de su contribución a los ODS.	Determinar exposición a empresas alineadas con los ODS	Comprobar si un bono con etiqueta ESG cumple los criterios internos y mitigar el greenwashing	Reducir las emisiones de la cartera mediante un enfoque global	Comprender las rutas sectoriales alineadas con el Acuerdo de París	Identificar la alineación de las empresas con el Acuerdo de París	Alinear las carteras con las preferencias de contribución al cambio climático
Descripción	Identificamos compañías que ofrecen productos y servicios dentro del encaje temático	Información fundamental sobre la sostenibilidad de una empresa	Marco global para analizar los resultados ESG del país	Marco global para analizar los resultados de los países en materia de ODS	Evaluar la alineación de una empresa con los ODS mediante un marco de tres pasos	Evaluación de la sostenibilidad de un bono verde a través de un marco de cinco pasos	Medir de las emisiones de GHG, así como del consumo de agua y residuos	Analizar la trayectoria de descarbonización de las empresas en función de su preparación tecnológica	Obtener información sobre los objetivos de descarbonización de las empresas y su credibilidad	Evaluar la contribución de las empresas al cambio climático
Aplicación	Selección del universo de inversión para nuestros fondos temáticos	Análisis fundamental de la inversión en empresas	Análisis fundamental de inversiones soberanas y modelos de selección Quant	Selección del universo de inversión para algunas carteras	Selección del universo de inversión para nuestros fondos temáticos y de ODS	Selección del universo de inversión para nuestros fondos de bonos verdes	Resultados de los emisores, tanto países como compañías	Datos para los marcos de integración ESG, semáforo y puntuaciones climáticas	Identificación de posibles casos de engagement y voto relacionados con el clima	TBD

Además esto lo ponemos a vuestra disposición: Demo plataforma Robeco SI Open Access

Al alcance nuestra propiedad intelectual en datos de sostenibilidad

The screenshot displays the Robeco Sustainable Investing Open Access Initiative platform. On the left, a sidebar contains a 'Choose view' dropdown with 'Dashboard' and 'SI Open Access' options. Below this is a link to 'Select account/portfolio for more options'. The main content area is titled 'Sustainable Investing Open Access Initiative' and features a 'Select company' search bar with 'banco santander sa' entered. Below the search bar are five filter buttons: 'Filter on company', 'Filter on sector', 'Filter on country', 'Filter on instrument group', and 'Filter on SDG score'. A message indicates '1 company available'. Further down are links for 'The story behind the initiative', 'Robeco's SDG framework', and 'FAQ'. The right side of the interface shows 'SDG scores' with a status date of 'Sep 7, 2022'. It includes an 'About the Initiative' section with a welcome message and a paragraph explaining the scoring system. Below this is a link to 'Read more about our SDG scores here' and another to 'Frequently Asked Questions'. At the bottom, there are tabs for 'Company scores' and 'Instrument scores', a 'Download all scores' button, and a detailed view for 'Banco Santander SA' showing a score of 1 on a scale from -3 to 3. Below the main score are three sub-sections for 'SDG 8 • Decent work and economic growth', 'SDG 9 • Industry, innovation and infrastructure', and 'SDG 11 • Sustainable cities and communities', each with its own score slider.

Choose view

Dashboard

SI Open Access

Select account/portfolio for more options

Sustainable Investing Open Access Initiative

Select company

banco santander sa

Filter on company

Filter on sector

Filter on country

Filter on instrument group

Filter on SDG score

1 company available

The story behind the initiative

Robeco's SDG framework

FAQ

SDG scores

Status at Sep 7, 2022

About the Initiative

Welcome to Robeco's Sustainable Investing Open Access Initiative, via which we are opening up our Sustainable Investing Intellectual Property. As a first step, we're launching this platform to share our SDG Framework, promote and encourage research and ideas, and offer free insight into individual company SDG scores.

Robeco's SDG score indicates to what extent a company has a positive or negative impact on the SDGs. The scores range from -3 (indicating highly negative impact) to +3 (indicating high positive impact). Neutral (0) scores indicate that a company has no significant positive or negative contributions. This scoring dashboard allows you to look up each company's total SDG score, as well as the score per SDG that it makes significant (non-neutral) contributions to. The scores can be used to monitor particular SDG scores, to report on a portfolio's exposure to the SDGs, and for research.

Read more about our SDG scores [here](#). If you have any questions, please see our [Frequently Asked Questions](#).

Company scores Instrument scores

Download all scores

Banco Santander SA

SDG 8 • Decent work and economic growth

SDG 9 • Industry, innovation and infrastructure

SDG 11 • Sustainable cities and communities

Múltiples opciones para filtrar datos a nivel de empresa e instrumento

Marco y preguntas frecuentes fácilmente accesibles para los usuarios de la plataforma

Seleccionar entre vistas

Posibilidad de descargar todos los scores en Excel. La descarga incluye scores a nivel de empresa y de instrumento.

Posibilidad de ver de qué SDG subyacente se deriva la puntuación total de los SDG, incluido el nivel de contribución al SDG individual

Perfil SI de las compañías

Conocimientos fundamentales sobre el desempeño de la sostenibilidad

- > Nuestro equipo interno de investigación de IS lleva a cabo una investigación en profundidad sobre el desempeño de las empresas en materia de sostenibilidad.
- > Este análisis fundamental es un recurso clave utilizado por los equipos de renta variable y crédito fundamental de Robeco.
- > El objetivo de los perfiles es triple:
 - > Decisiones de inversión mejor informadas: los perfiles de IS son una aportación a los casos de inversión de los analistas fundamentales de Robeco
 - > Centrados en la materialidad: en los perfiles, solo se incluye información ESG material
 - > Intercambio de información ESG: elementos como la huella y el análisis de la alineación de París.
- > Cada perfil contiene:
 - > Calificación IS: varía de 1 (muy débil) a 10 (muy fuerte) en la medida en que los factores ASG pueden tener un impacto material en los fundamentos comerciales de una empresa.
 - > Información de IS: Se incluyen párrafos sobre la puntuación de los ODS de las empresas, la puntuación de ESG inteligente, la huella, las opiniones del mercado y el nivel de alineación de París.

These examples are for information purposes only and are not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Tesco PLC (LON: TSCO)				Positive (8)	
SI Analyst: Michal Kulak		Other Material Factors:		Date:	14 September 2020
		Human Capital Management		Value Driver	Impact
Product Impact	7	Quality and Safety	6	Growth:	Neutral
Corporate Governance	6	Supply Chain Management	8	Profitability:	Neutral
Controversies	6	Packaging and Waste	9	Risk:	Positive
Fundamental Conclusion	Positive. Tesco is the most advanced on sustainability among mid-range retailers (excluding premium supermarkets such as Marks & Spencer's or Waitrose). Controversy levels are high, but these are driven by large size and exposure to the highly critical UK market rather than any specific mismanagement on behalf of the company.				
Product Impact	Positive. Food retailers are considered to contribute to improved food security. Tesco is leading the peer group on climate and packaging.				
Corporate Governance	Neutral. No issues with the ownership structure or shareholder rights, but also no structural advantages. The board turnover is high, caused by the changes in 2016. The current board is highly independent and experienced. The executive compensation structure follows good practices but lacks performance indicators that focus on ROIC or TSR.				
Human Capital Management	Negative. Highest controversy levels among peers linked to employee rights. Employee turnover has been increasing before the pandemic. This is likely driven by Brexit-related labor shortages in the UK.				
Quality and Safety	Neutral. Safety-related incident rates is similar to other UK retailers when adjusting for size.				
Supply Chain Management	Positive. Worst in terms of the number of supply chain-related controversies (negative press), but best in the peer group (including other UK companies) when it comes to the sourcing strategy, achieved levels of certification, animal welfare standards.				
Packaging and Waste	Leader. Commitments going beyond their own operations. Very strict new product introduction criteria from 2021. Good progress so far on reducing plastics and food waste. Lack of disclosures over the target timelines.				
Controversies	Neutral. There was a significant accounting scandal in 2014 resulting in a fine in 2017. Overall controversy levels high, caused by regular controversies around human and animal rights in the supply chain. This is caused by the size and high exposure to the UK market, rather than any issues specific to the management conduct.				
Market View	MSCI ESG rates TSCO AA - Leader, Sustainability gives the risk rating of 19/100 (low risk).				
Smart ESG	75/100. Largely aligned with our view, but there are concerns around Human Capital issues.				
Impact on Investment Case	Risk: Positive. Tesco has more robust supply chain monitoring systems than other UK peers. It is also better prepared for the climate transition, although this issue is less material for retailers.				
Alignment with RCP 2.6 (Paris Agreement)	Leader. Tesco set up science-based climate targets that are aligned with the Paris agreement. It is committed to reducing direct (scope 1) and indirect (scope 2) absolute greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions by 60% by 2025, using a 2015 base-year. Tesco also commits to reduce its absolute scope 3 GHG emissions by 17% by 2030, using a 2015 base-year. The emissions categories covered by the scope 3 target are purchased goods and services (supply chain), fuel and energy-related activities, upstream transportation and distribution, and waste generated in operations. Tesco has a long-term commitment to become a net-zero emissions company by 2050.				
Main Issues to Monitor / Areas for Engagement	Human Capital Issues (employee turnover). Progress on the ambition climate and plastics policies.				

RobecoSAM Country Sustainability Ranking

Marco global para analizar los resultados ESG por países

- > El Country Sustainability Ranking (CSR) proporciona un análisis único del riesgo ASG país a 150 países. Nuestros analistas expertos califican y ponderan 15 criterios ASG a nivel de país para calcular la calificación de un país, independientemente de las agencias de calificación y como complemento de las mismas..
- > Se actualiza dos veces al año, actúa como un sistema de alerta temprana para riesgos específicos de cada país

Framework

Dimension	Criteria		Country	Ranking	Dimension split
E 30%	Biodiversity	5%	Finland	 #1	
	Climate and energy	10%	Sweden	 # 2	
	Water and waste	7.5%	Norway	 # 3	
	Environmental Risk	7.5%	Denmark	 # 4	
S 30%	Aging	7.5%	Switzerland	 # 5	
	Human development	5%	Iceland	 # 6	
	Human and Labour rights	7.5%	Gabon	 # 60	
	Inequality	5%	Kuwait	 # 61	
	Social Unrest	5%	Argentina	 # 62	
G 40%	Corruption	7.5%	Suriname	 # 63	
	Globalization & Innovation	7.5%	Ecuador	 # 64	
	Institutions	7.5%	Belize	 # 65	
	Personal Freedom	5%			
	Political Risk	7.5%			
	Political Stability	5%			

Top-down
sustainability
analysis of 150
countries

Source: Robeco, Q3 2021. Simplified version for illustrative purposes.

RobecoSAM is a registered trademark of Robeco Holding B.V. The brand RobecoSAM is used to market services and products which do entail Robeco's expertise on Sustainable Investing (SI). The brand RobecoSAM is not to be considered as a separate legal entity

Robeco SDG Score

Evaluando la contribución de una empresa a los ODS

- > El desafío consiste en evaluar y cuantificar las contribuciones de las empresas individuales a los ODS.
- > El resultado de nuestro proceso de tres pasos se cuantifica en el marco de calificación de los ODS:
 - > Contribución a los ODS: positiva / neutral / negativa
 - > Alcance de la contribución: alta / media / baja



Product

What do companies produce?

Do products or services contribute positively or negatively to SDGs?

Positive contribution examples:

- > Healthcare, water utilities

Negative contribution examples:

- > Shale gas, fast food, soft drinks



Procedure

How do companies produce?

Does the company's business conduct contribute to SDGs?

Considerations:

- > Governance factors
- > Pattern of questionable conduct?
- > Differentiate between firms with highest SDG impact



Controversies

Are controversies known?

Has the company been involved in controversies?

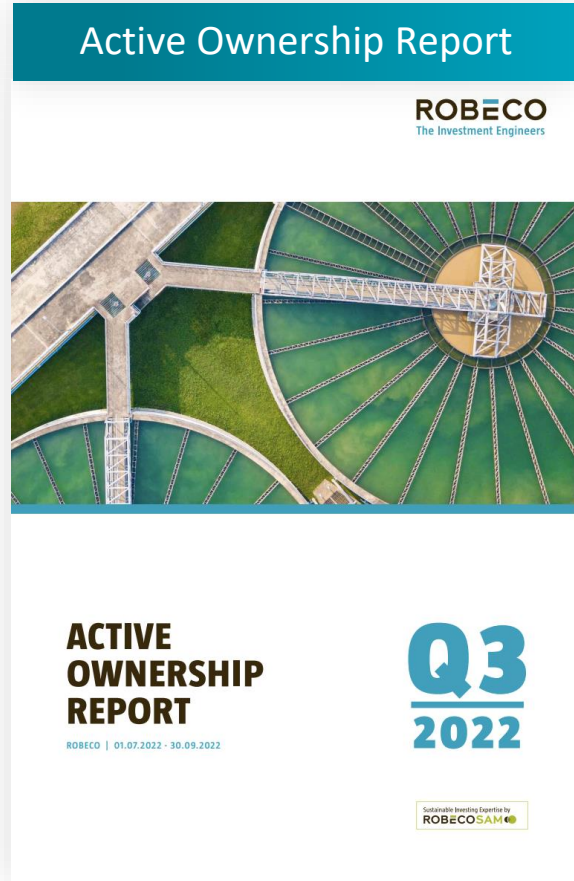
Examples of controversies

- > Spills
- > Bribery and fraud
- > Mis-selling

Contribución	Impacto	SDG Score
Positivo	Alto	+3
	Medio	+2
	Bajo	+1
Neutral		0
	Bajo	-1
Negativo	Medio	-2
	Alto	-3

Resultados e impacto en el mundo real

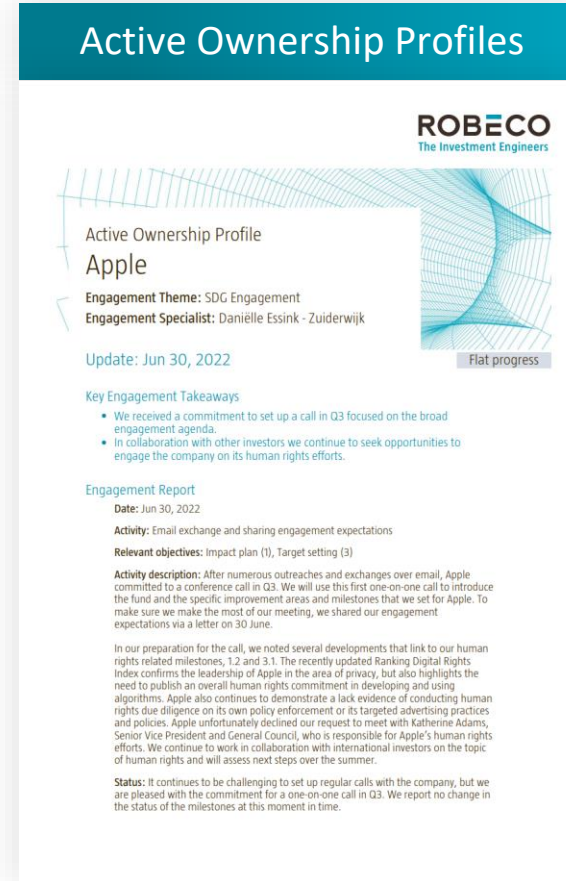
Impacto reportado en engagement



Publicly shareable quarterly Active Ownership report, containing engagement statistics for the quarter, voting highlights and articles on engagement themes



Annual Stewardship Report with updates and results of Robeco's sustainable investing and stewardship activities



Key takeaways and full description of activities on an engagement case level. Updated each time an engagement activity takes place, the profile also provides a full history of the past dialogues undertaken with the company as part of the engagement case



Confidential report detailing activity at an individual company contact level, including the topic, engagement objectives and overall status of each engagement case

Source: Robeco
Information and reports are accessible via <https://www.robeco.com/en/themes/sustainable-investing/active-ownership/>

Resultados e impacto en el mundo real

Impacto reportado en voto

Summary Voting Report



ROBECO
The Investment Engineers

Proxy Voting Report

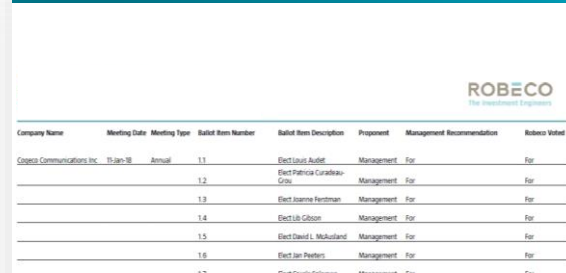
Period: January 01, 2018 - December 31, 2018

Votes Cast	2570	Number of meetings	203
For	2363	With management	2337
Withhold	13	Against management	233
Abstain	1		
Against	193		
Other	0		
Total	2570	Total	2570

In 19% (57%) out of 203 meetings we have cast one or more votes against management recommendation.

Voting report providing overall voting statistics, as well as a selection of highlights on notable shareholder meetings voted within the client's portfolio

Full Details Voting Report

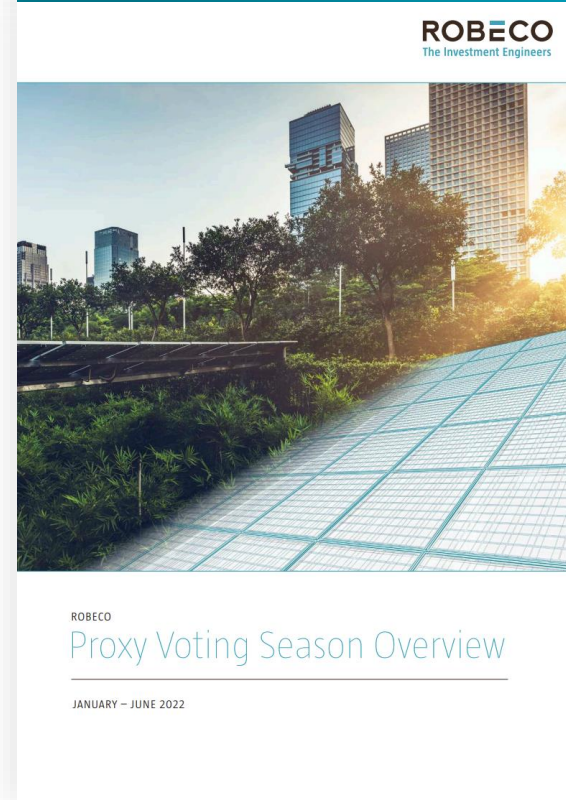


ROBECO
The Investment Engineers

Company Name	Meeting Date	Meeting Type	Ballot Item Number	Ballot Item Description	Proposal	Management Recommendation	Robeco Vote
Coges Communications Inc.	15-Jan-18	Annual	1.1	Election Audit	Management	For	For
			1.2	Election Patricia Caraballo-Celis	Management	For	For
			1.3	Election Joanne Ferdinand	Management	For	For
			1.4	Election Gibson	Management	For	For
			1.5	Election David L. Mckusland	Management	For	For
			1.6	Election Jan Peeters	Management	For	For
			1.7	Election Carole Salomon	Management	For	For
			2	Appointment of Auditor and Authority to Set Fees	Management	For	For
			2	Election Louis Audet	Management	For	For
			3	Election Patricia Caraballo-Celis	Management	For	For
Capital Federal Financial	23-Jan-18	Annual	3	Executive Compensation	Management	For	For
			4	Election Joanne Ferdinand	Management	For	For
			5	Election Gibson	Management	For	For
			6	Election David L. Mckusland	Management	For	For
			7	Election Jan Peeters	Management	For	For
			8	Election Carole Salomon	Management	For	For
			9	Appointment of Auditor and Authority to Set Fees	Management	For	For
			10	Executive Compensation	Management	For	For
			1	Election Morris J. Huey II	Management	For	Against
			2	Election Reginald L. Robinson	Management	For	For
Wm Smith Plc	28-Jan-18	Annual	3	Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation	Management	For	For
			4	Notification of Auditor	Management	For	For
			1	Accounts and Reports	Management	For	For
			2	Remuneration Report (Advisory)	Management	For	For
			3	Allocation of Profits/Dividends	Management	For	For
			4	Election Suzanne Barker	Management	For	For
			5	Election Stephen Clarke	Management	For	For
			6	Election Annemarie Durbin	Management	For	For
			7	Election Drummond Hall	Management	For	For
			8	Election Robert Moorhead	Management	For	For

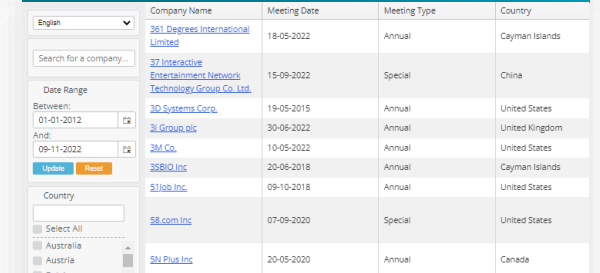
Voting report showing a full overview Robeco's voting activities on an agenda item basis, for all voted shareholder meetings in the client's portfolio

Annual Voting Season Report



Annual overview of the proxy season, including voting trends and key shareholder meetings

Voting Disclosure Webportal



English

Search for a company...

Date Range
Between: 01-01-2012
And: 09-11-2022
Update Reset

Country
Select All
Australia
Austria
Belgium
Bermuda
Botswana
Brazil
Canada
Cayman Islands
Chile
Update Reset

Account Name
Select All
Robeco Digital Innovations
Robeco QI Institutional Global Developed Sustainab
Robeco QI Institutional Global Developed Quality E
Robeco QI Global Developed Conservative Equities F
Update Reset

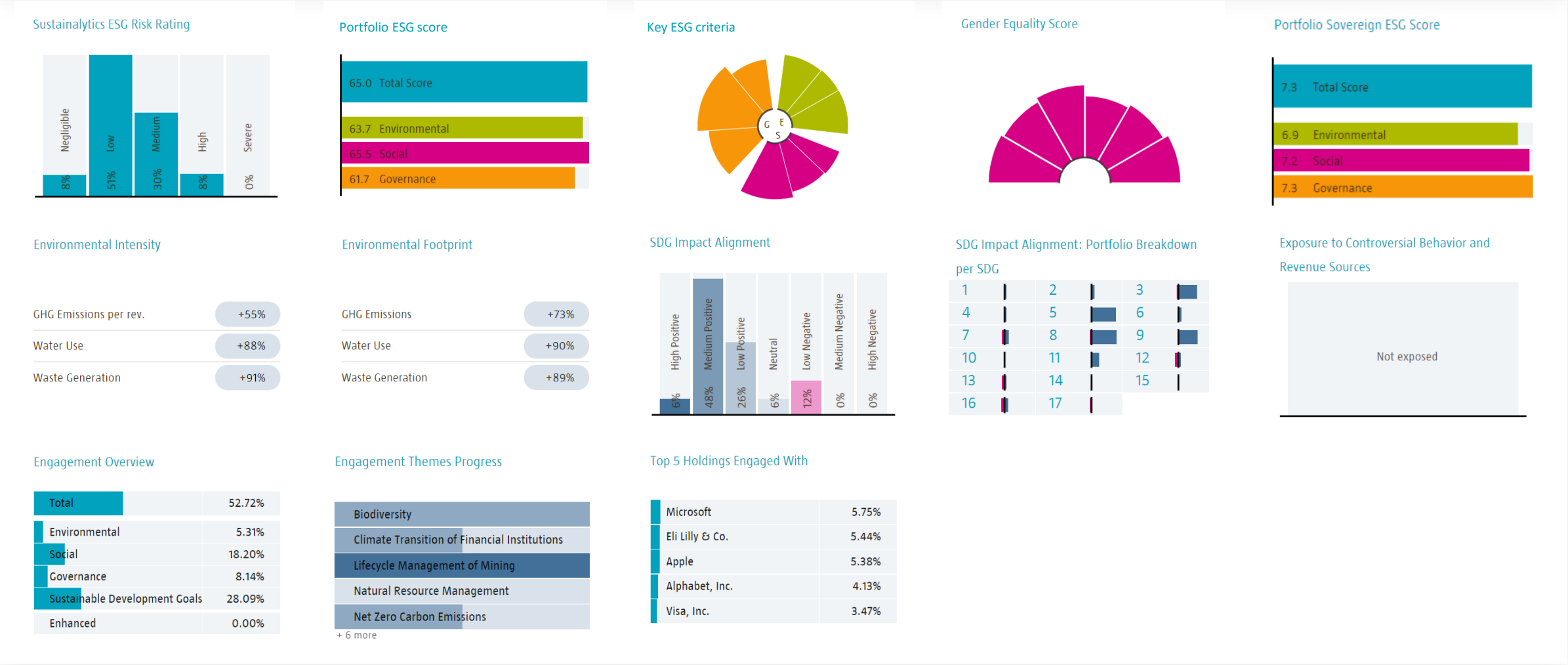
Company Name	Meeting Date	Meeting Type	Country
361 Degrees International Limited	18-05-2022	Annual	Cayman Islands
37 Interactive Entertainment Network Technology Group Co. Ltd.	15-09-2022	Special	China
3D Systems Corp.	19-05-2015	Annual	United States
3i Group plc	30-06-2022	Annual	United Kingdom
3M Co.	10-05-2022	Annual	United States
3SBIO Inc.	20-06-2018	Annual	Cayman Islands
3iJob Inc.	09-10-2018	Annual	United States
58.com Inc.	07-09-2020	Special	United States
5N Plus Inc.	20-05-2020	Annual	Canada
77 Bank Ltd.	27-06-2014	Annual	Japan
888 Hldgs	20-05-2021	Annual	Gibraltar
AS Living Smart City Services Co. Ltd.	17-06-2022	Annual	China
A.O. Smith Corp.	12-04-2022	Annual	United States
A.P. Moller - Maersk AS	23-03-2020	Annual	Denmark
A10 Networks Inc.	24-06-2022	Annual	United States
A2A Spa	13-05-2019	Ordinary	Italy
A&C Technologies Holdings Inc.	20-08-2022	Special	Cayman Islands
AKK AB	15-05-2019	Annual	Sweden
Aalberts NV	19-05-2022	Annual	Netherlands
ABB Ltd.	28-09-2022	Other	India
Abbott Laboratories	29-04-2022	Annual	United States
Abbvie Inc.	06-05-2022	Annual	United States
ABC Mart Inc.	28-05-2020	Annual	Japan
Abu Dhabi Al Qibaim Markets Company	27-09-2022	Annual	Saudi Arabia
Abercrombie & Fitch Co.	08-06-2022	Annual	United States
Aberdeen Asset Management	19-06-2017	Ordinary	United Kingdom
Aberis Infraestructuras S.A.	12-03-2018	Ordinary	Spain
Abi Sab Group Holding Limited	28-09-2016	Ordinary	United Kingdom
Abiomed Inc.	10-08-2022	Annual	United States

Web Disclosure portal containing up to date voting records for all voted funds, at a company and portfolio level

Reporting

Resultados e impacto en el mundo real

Reporting de sostenibilidad para clientes



En definitiva, ¿añade valor la sostenibilidad?

Ejemplo RV: Robeco Sustainable Global Stars Equities

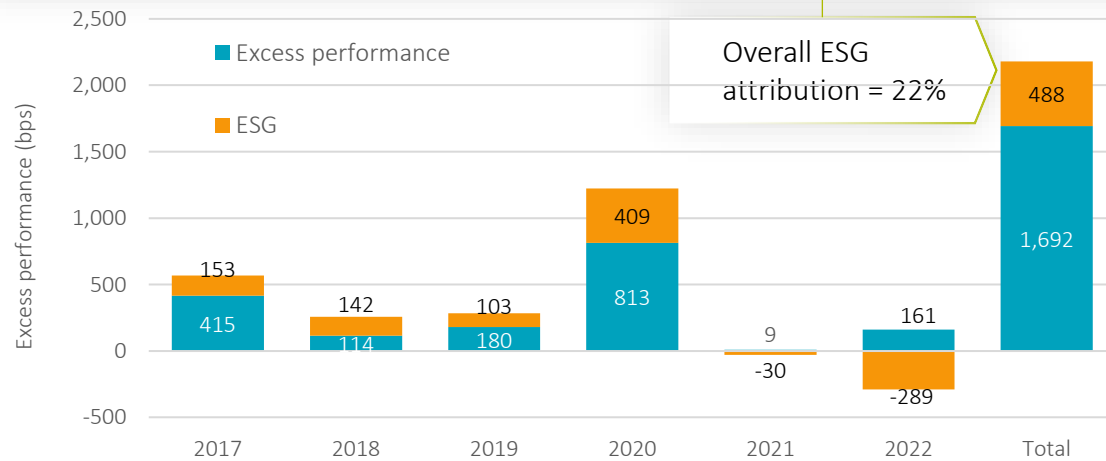
Based on our research, ESG continues to contribute positively to investment performance

ESG explains 22%, or ~73bps, of Sustainable Global Stars' 334bps *annualized* outperformance over 2017-2022*

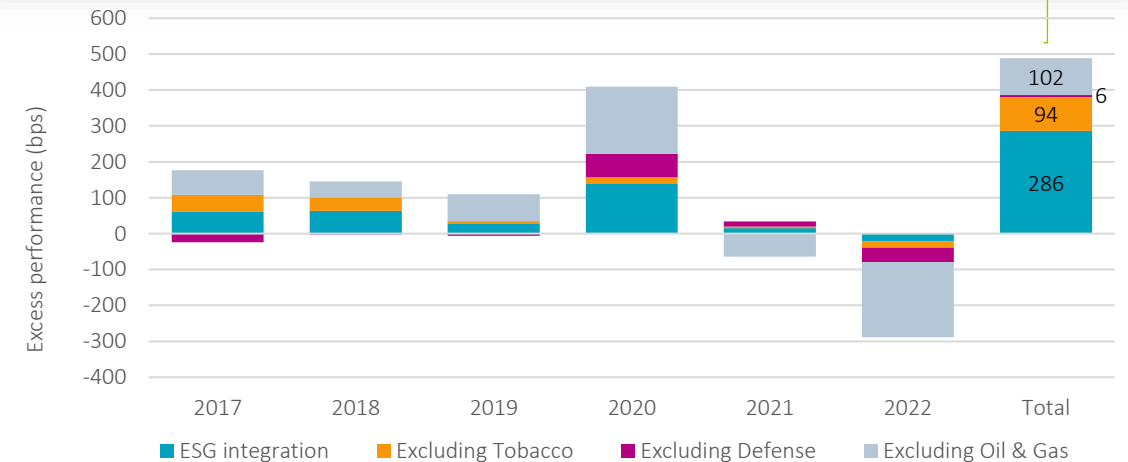
ESG attributed positively in all years since tracking the data, except in 2021 and 2022

On average, excluding Tobacco, Defense and (most of) Oil & Gas still led to positive alpha contribution

ESG performance attribution



ESG attribution – breakdown



*Based on Robeco EUR G composite data. Source: Factset. Please note that relative performance indications for CGF Stars and mandates are roughly similar.

En definitiva, ¿añade valor la sostenibilidad?

Ejemplo RF: RobecoSAM Global SDG Credits

El proceso de screening a los ODS contribuye positivamente

- > Invertir en compañías con puntuación positiva a los ODS tiene una contribución positiva
- > El screening hacia los ODS nos ayuda para identificar compañías que a futuro puedan no ser tan rentables
- > Y no nos impide seguir con nuestra habilidad para generar alfa a través de la selección de emisores de crédito.

Performance attribution

Total cumulative outperformance	3.18%
Beta management	2.44%
Credit selection process	1.63%
Other	-0.89%
Contribution from SDG screening	0.41%
Avoiding negative SDGs	0.29%
Neutral SDGs	-0.05%
Positive SDGs	0.17%

Fuente: Robeco. RobecoSAM Global SDG Credits IH EUR share class, gross of fees, based on gross asset value, all figures in EUR. Benchmark is the Bloomberg Global Aggregate Corporate Index. Data: October 2018 till end of September 2023. Please read our article 'How the SDG funds are performing during the Covid-19 crisis' for more information: https://robecobv.sharepoint.com/sites/kb003/Documents/How%20SDG%20funds%20are%20performing%20in%20the%20Covid-19%20crisis_final.pdf#search=sdg%20covid



IS
WATCHING
YOU



Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation
La regulación ha llegado para quedarse

Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation

Una tendencia imparable: la regulación



El marco de Finanzas Sostenibles de la UE – Green Deal

¿Qué significa para los inversores?

Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation



Principal Objetivo

Contribuir a los compromisos de la UE para 2023 en el Acuerdo de París y como parte del Plan de Acción de Finanzas Sostenibles de la UE



Sub-objetivo

Aumentar la comparabilidad entre productos sostenibles y mitigar el 'greenwashing'



Enfoque amplio

Gestoras europeas (fondos + mandatos), distribuidores en la UE, Bancos, Aseguradoras + Fondos de Pensiones e Indices

5 Principios básicos a conocer

Riesgos Sostenibles (DNSH)

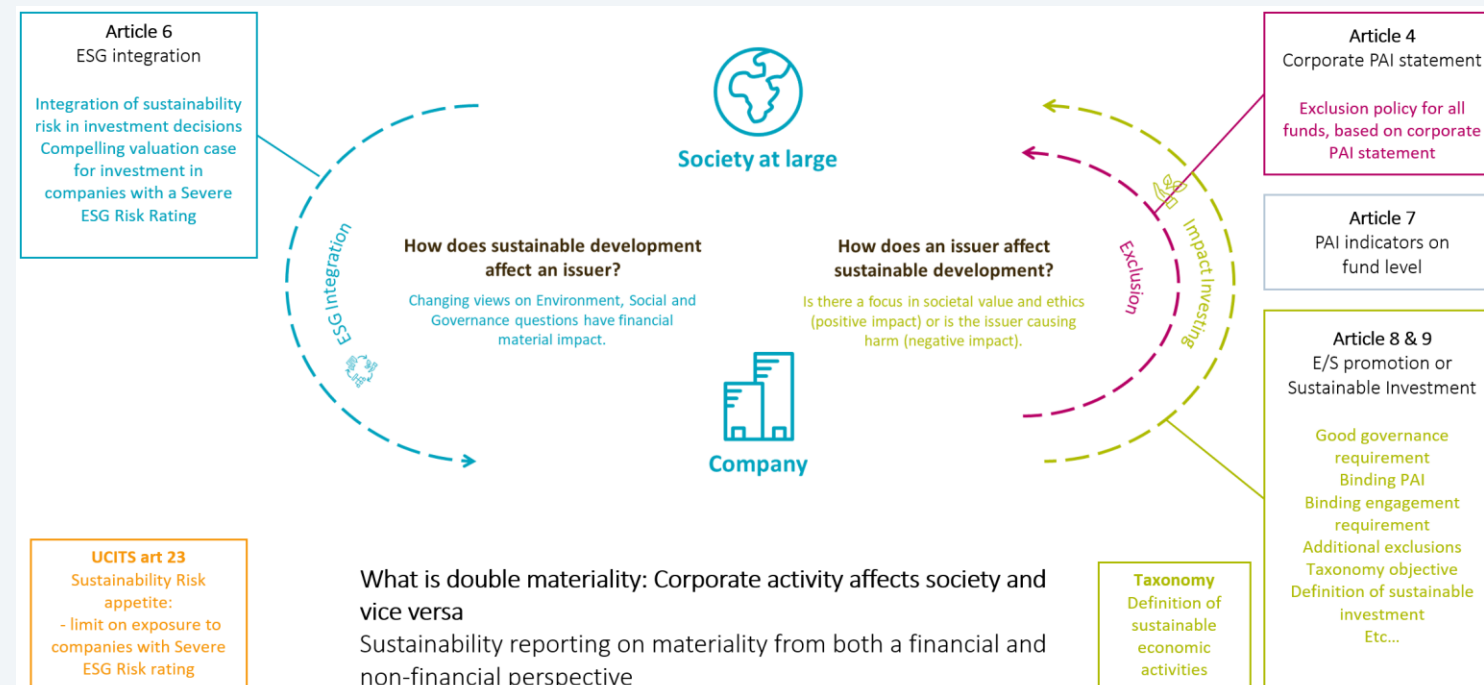
Principios Indicadores Adversos

Buena Gobernanza

Inversión Sostenible

Taxonomía para actividades sostenibles

Apoyado por el concepto de doble materialidad



4 bloques a tener en cuenta en la regulación sobre sostenibilidad

SFDR - EU Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation

Clasificación Sostenibilidad ¿Cómo se integra la sostenibilidad?

Pueden ir desde la no integración de la sostenibilidad hasta la persecución de objetivos de sostenibilidad específicos y cuantificables

Integración riesgos sost. ¿Qué se mide y monitoriza?

Plena integración del riesgo de sostenibilidad en 2ª línea de defensa, para cumplir o explicar tardes, dependiendo de la clasificación del fondo

Principios de impacto adverso ¿Qué impactos negativos están presentes?

Lista de 18 indicadores ESG obligatorios sobre los que todos los fondos tendrán que reportar anualmente, incluidas métricas como el carbonmo y la biodiversidad

Taxonomía para actividades sost. ¿Cómo de “verdes” son los subyacentes?

Mide las inversiones en actividades verdes que contribuyan sustancialmente a uno de los 6 objetivos medioambientales de la UE.

EU Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR)

Artículos utilizados para las clasificaciones de fondos

Artículo 6

Riesgo de sostenibilidad

Consideración de los riesgos de sostenibilidad en la decisión de inversión

Artículo 8

Promueve E&S

Cuando un producto financiero promueva, entre otras características, las medioambientales o sociales

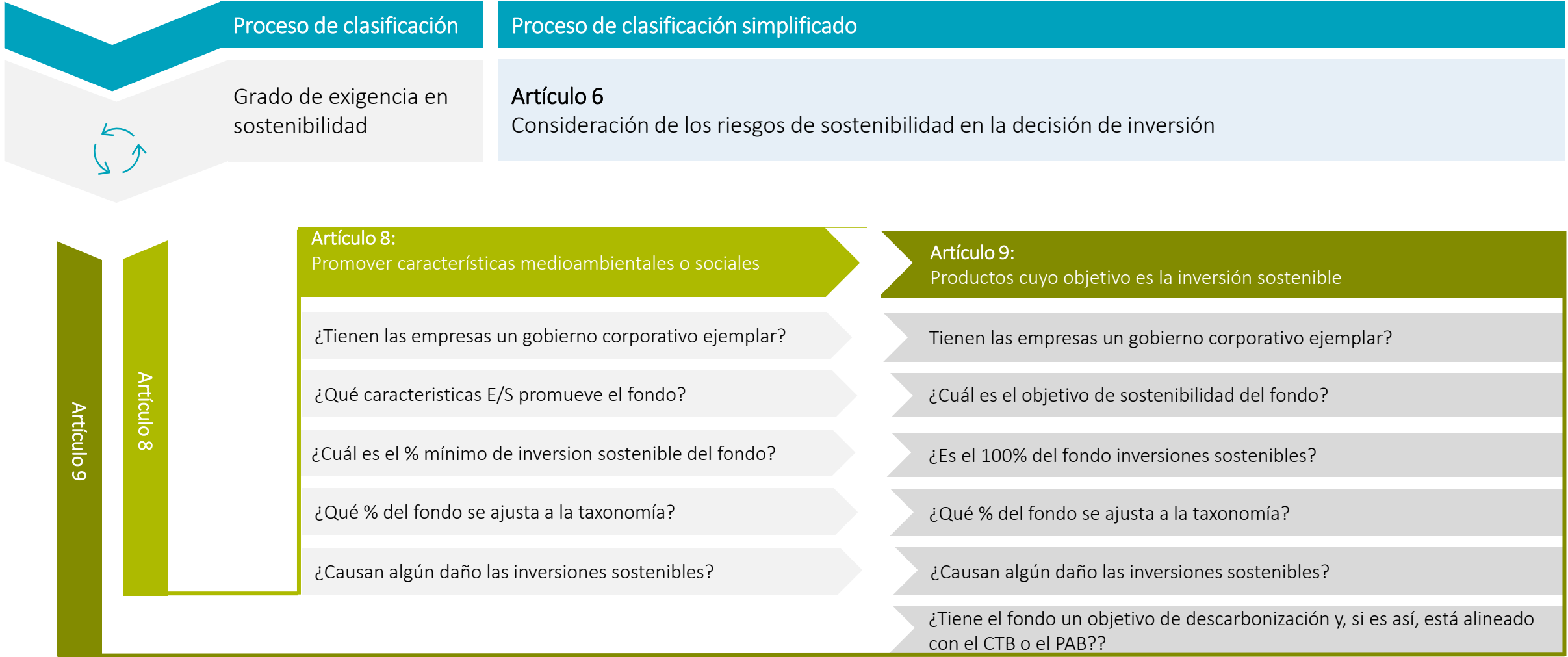
Artículo 9

Objetivo Sostenible

Productos cuyo objetivo es la inversión sostenible: "Cuando un producto financiero tiene como objetivo la inversión sostenible"

Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation

Proceso de clasificación de fondos



Source: Robeco. The above is for illustrative purposes only and is not to be relied upon as advice or interpreted as a recommendation.

Definir la inversión sostenible

Tres definiciones

Definición por defecto basada en los ODS

Evalúa en qué medida una empresa contribuye a los ODS

Tres componentes:



Aportación

- ✓ Solo SDG scores positivas +1, +2, +3
- ✓ Los fondos temáticos pueden proponer al Comité como inversión sostenible 0-puntos con una justificación sólida



No causar daños significativos (DNSH)

- ✓ Puntuaciones negativas no permitidas
- ✓ Exclusiones generales, UNGP/OECD, Política de mala conducta



Buen Gobierno

- ✓ Superada la prueba de buen gobierno

Índice sostenible

Principalmente aplicable a fondos con índice Paris Aligned o Climate Transition

Tres componentes:



Aportación

- ✓ Seguir la normativa CTB/PAB
- ✓ Los valores fuera del índice son sostenibles si:
 - ✓ Aplicando el mismo criterio de elegibilidad que el índice
 - ✓ Teniendo un SDG score de +1, +2, +3



No causar daños significativos

- ✓ Exclusiones generales, UNGP/OECD, Política de mala conducta, PAI incorporados en el SDG score



Buen Gobierno

- ✓ Superada la prueba de buen gobierno

Clasificación Bloomberg

Posicionamiento en Green, Social, Sustainable bonds

Tres componentes:



Aportación

- ✓ Clasificado por Bloomberg como bono Green, Social o Sustainable



No causar daños significativos

- ✓ Exclusiones generales, UNGP/OECD, Política de mala conducta, PAI incorporados en el SDG score



Buen Gobierno

- ✓ Superada la prueba de buen gobierno

Definir la inversión sostenible

En base a los ODS

Three step framework

Product

Do products and services contribute positively or negatively to the SDGs?

Procedure

Does the company's business conduct contribute to the SDGs?

Controversies

Has the company been involved in controversies?

Translating contribution into score

Considering both contribution and extent of contribution

Score	Contribution	
+3	High positive	Positive contribution
+2	Medium positive	
+1	Low positive	
0	Neutral	No contribution, no harm
-1	Low negative	Harm
-2	Medium negative	
-3	High negative	

Defining the investable universe

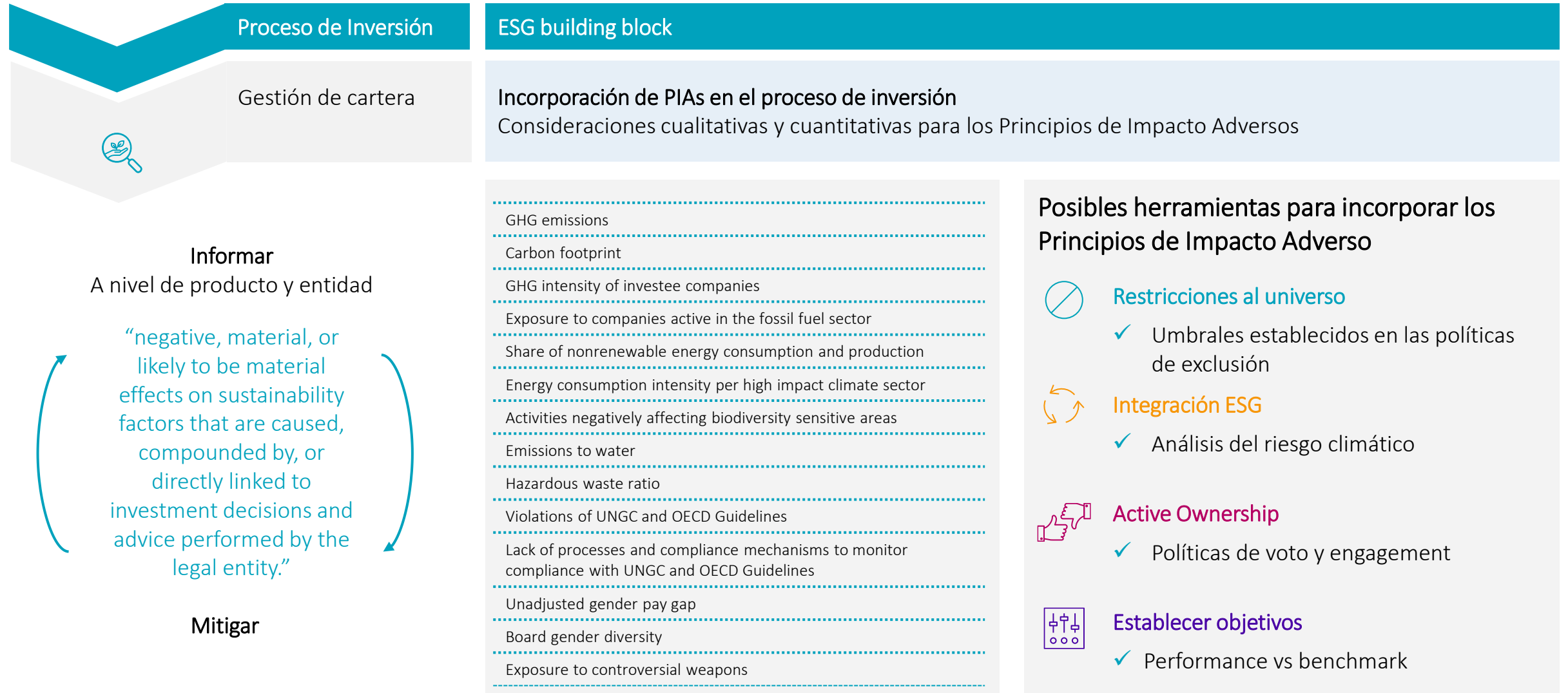
Breaking down the MSCI ACWI by # constituents

Score	# of constituents	
+3	13%	56%
+2	24%	
+1	19%	
0	19%	19%
-1	11%	25%
-2	5%	
-3	9%	

Source: Robeco. Data Dec 2021. Issuer data: MSCI All Country World Index. These examples are for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Principle Adverse Impact -> 'PAI' o 'PIA' en castellano

Incorporar, mitigar, informar



1 Exclusion policy varies between product categories as well as the type of investment framework screening



Fuente: ¿Y si la decisión más inteligente fuera invertir en el planeta? | Acciona

¿Por qué no invertir de forma
sostenible desde ya?

Ford

**A BUSINESS THAT MAKES
NOTHING BUT MONEY
IS A POOR BUSINESS.**

HENRY FORD



Global Consumer Trends

Determinando las tendencias

Tres megatendencias que definirán nuestro futuro



Innovación tecnológica



Cambios
sociodemográficos



Preservación de la
Tierra

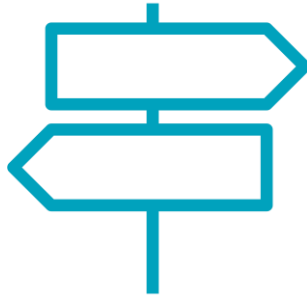
Nuestro enfoque

Es la clave para el éxito en el largo plazo



Determinar las tendencias

Que definirán el mundo en las
próximas décadas



Encontrar las compañías

Que mejor monetizen estas tendencias



Factores sostenibles

E integración

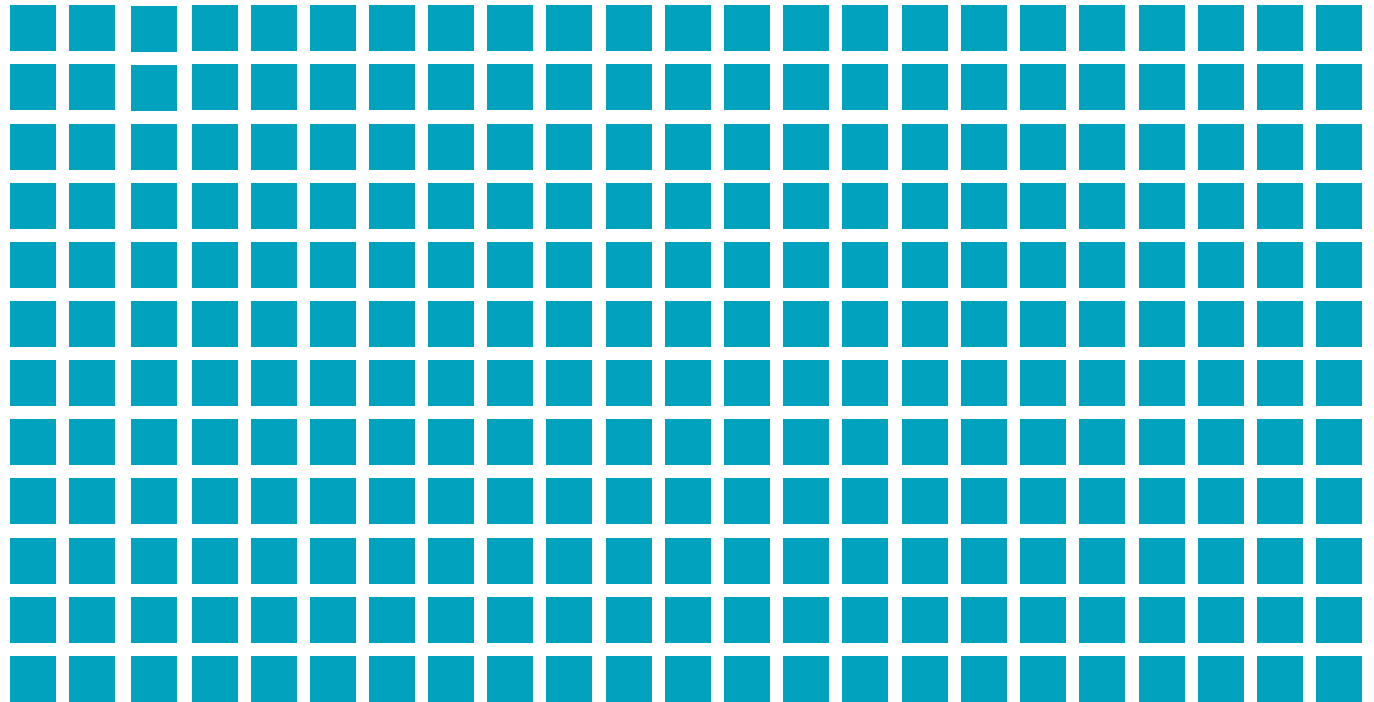
Nuestro proceso de inversión

De un vistazo, los pasos para construir una cartera de ganadores estructurales de alta convicción



Seleccionar las
tendencias

750-800 valores



Construir un universo de inversión basado en tendencias
globales a largo plazo desde la perspectiva del consumidor

Nuestro proceso de inversión

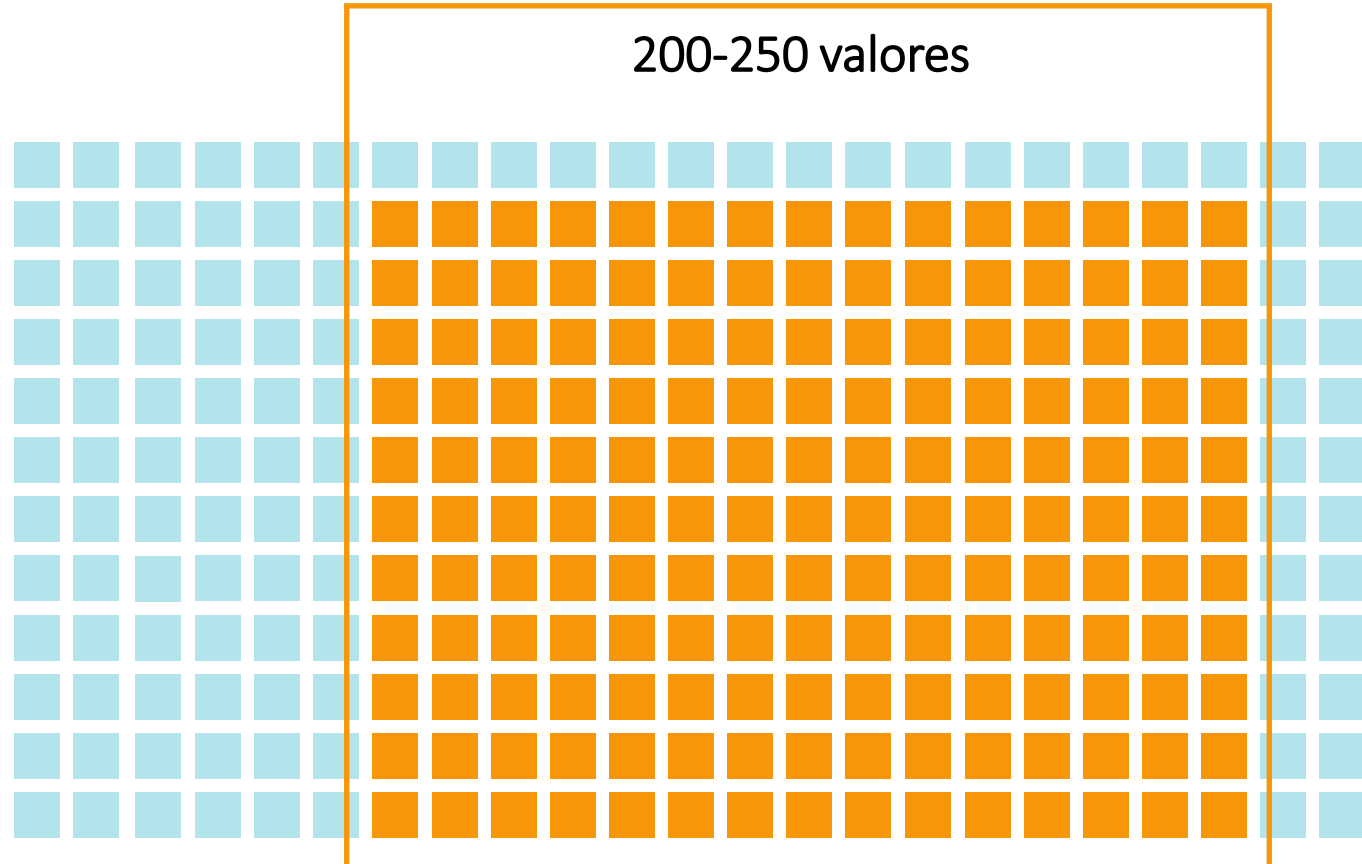
De un vistazo, los pasos para construir una cartera de ganadores estructurales de alta convicción



Seleccionar las
tendencias



Determinar la
exposición a las
tendencias



Identificar compañías que en todos los sectores claramente
se beneficien de las tendencias a largo plazo

Nuestro proceso de inversión

De un vistazo, los pasos para construir una cartera de ganadores estructurales de alta convicción



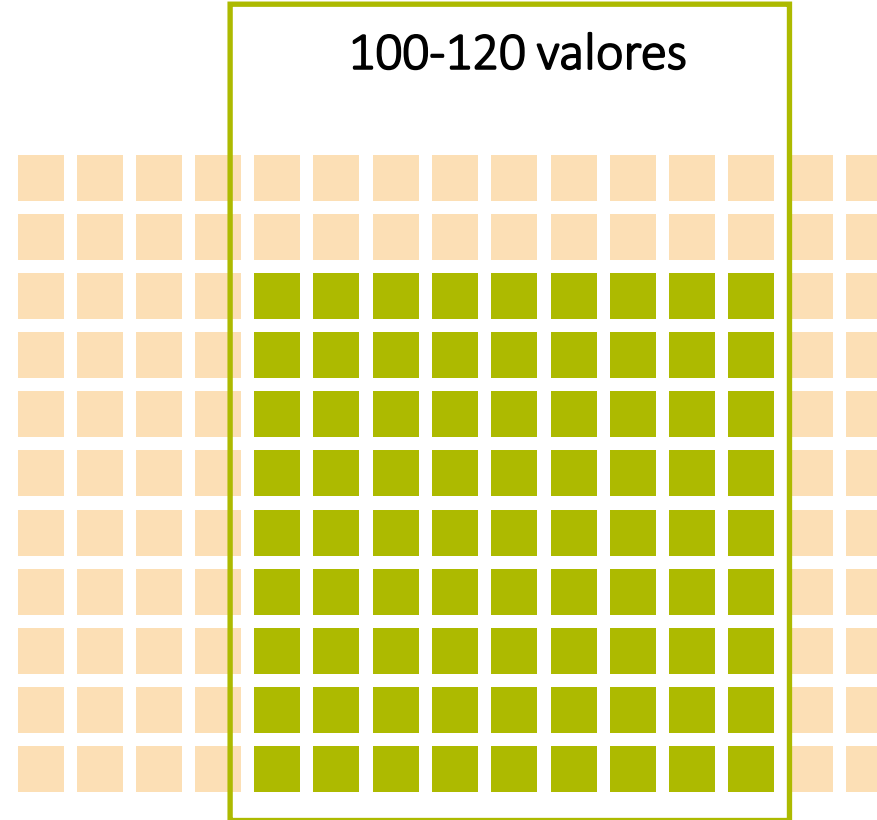
Seleccionar las
tendencias



Determinar la
exposición a las
tendencias



Identificar los
ganadores



Llevar a cabo un análisis en profundidad de los fundamentales, criterios
ESG y de valoración

Nuestro proceso de inversión

De un vistazo, los pasos para construir una cartera de ganadores estructurales de alta convicción



Seleccionar las tendencias



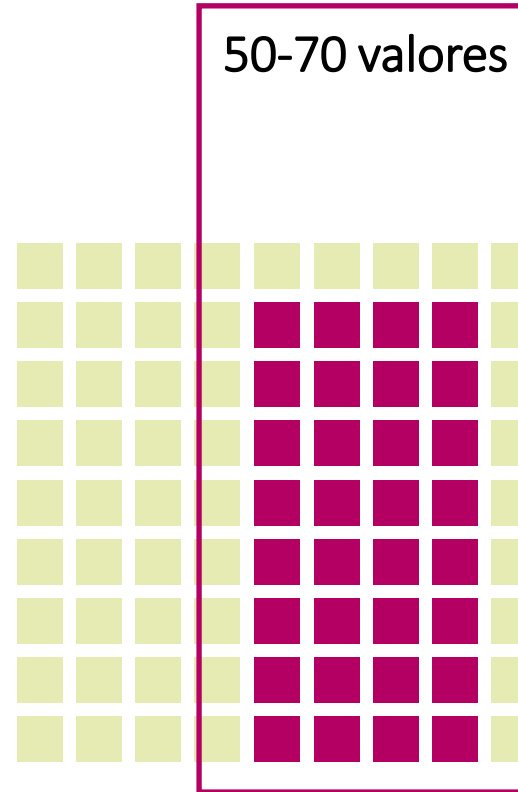
Determinar la exposición a las tendencias



Identificar los ganadores



Construcción de la cartera



Construir la cartera acorde a las pautas de inversión y nivel de convicción

Selección de las tendencias

Las tres principales categorías en las tendencias de consumo



Consumo
digital

NETFLIX



Consumo
emergente



Salud y
bienestar

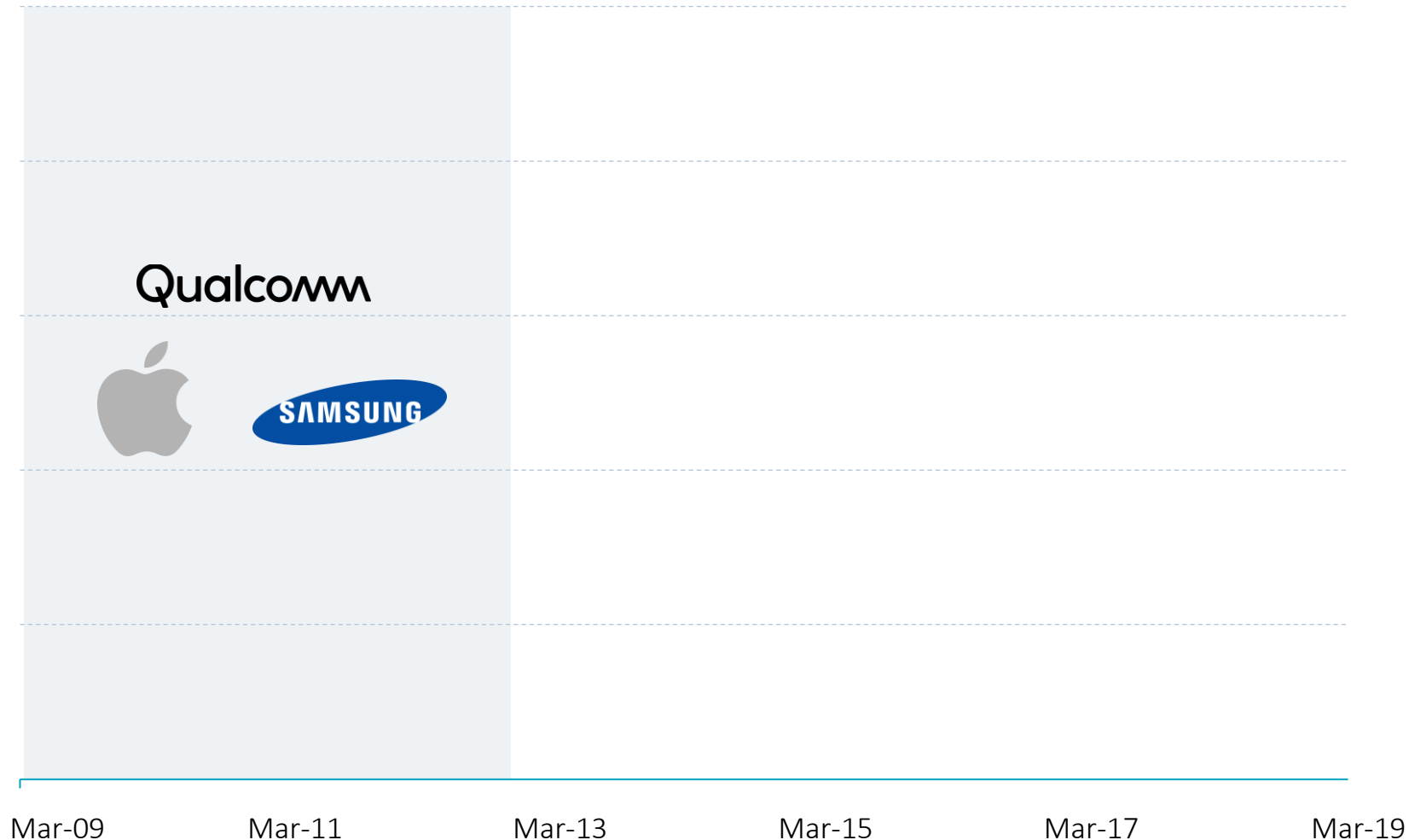


L'ORÉAL



La importancia de ser dinámicos

Adaptándonos y eligiendo los ganadores del mañana



Consumo digital



Subtendencia identificada:

El auge de los smartphones



Acción:

Asegurándonos exposición a hardware

La importancia de ser dinámicos

Adaptándonos y eligiendo los ganadores del mañana



Consumo digital



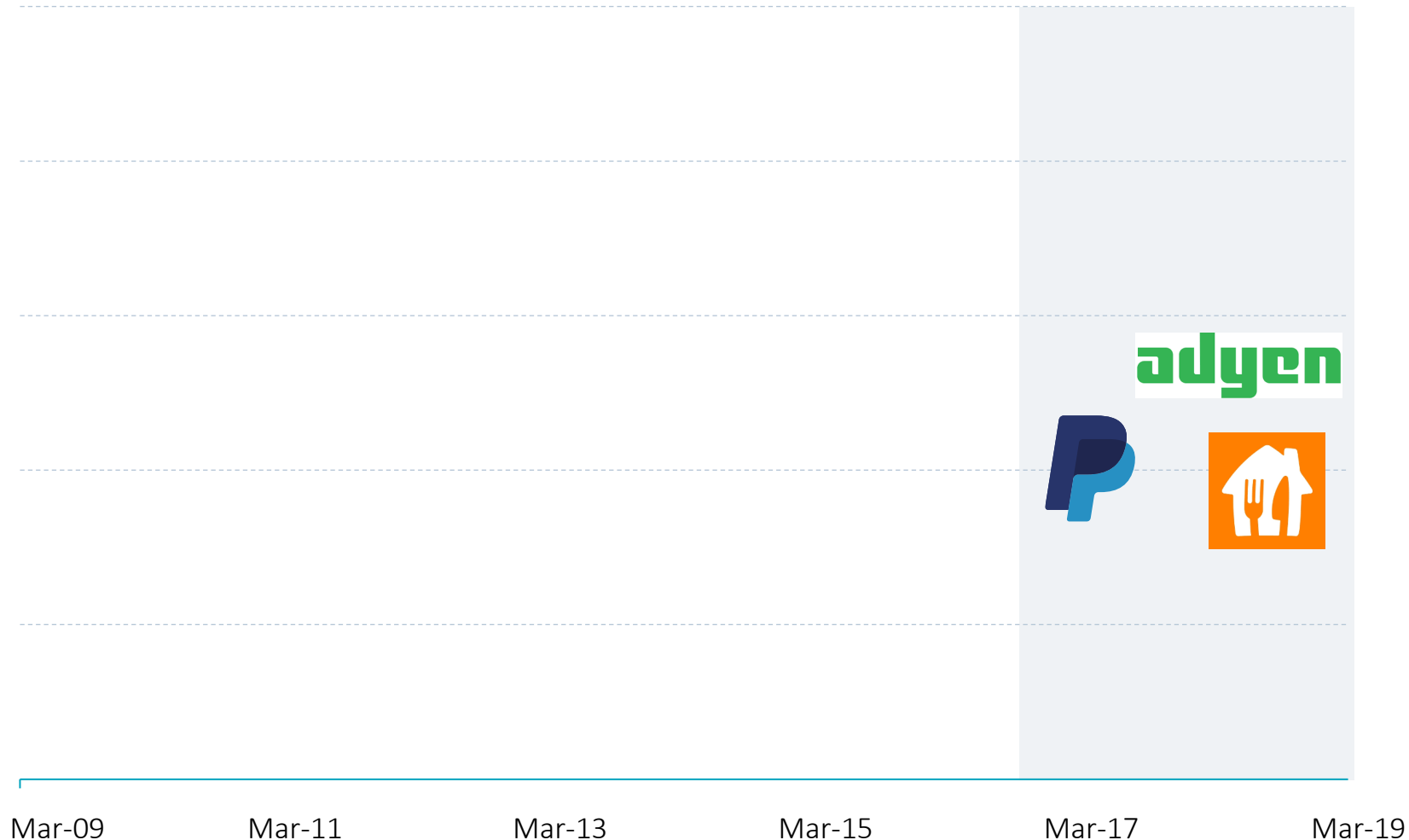
Subtendencia identificada:
El crecimiento de plataformas de internet



Acción:
Acumulamos posición en las FANG

La importancia de ser dinámicos

Adaptándonos y eligiendo los ganadores del mañana



**Consumo digital**



Subtendencia identificada:

Mayor penetración en otras áreas



Acción:

Acumulando posiciones en pagos, entrega de alimentación, medios etc.

Exposición a tendencias:

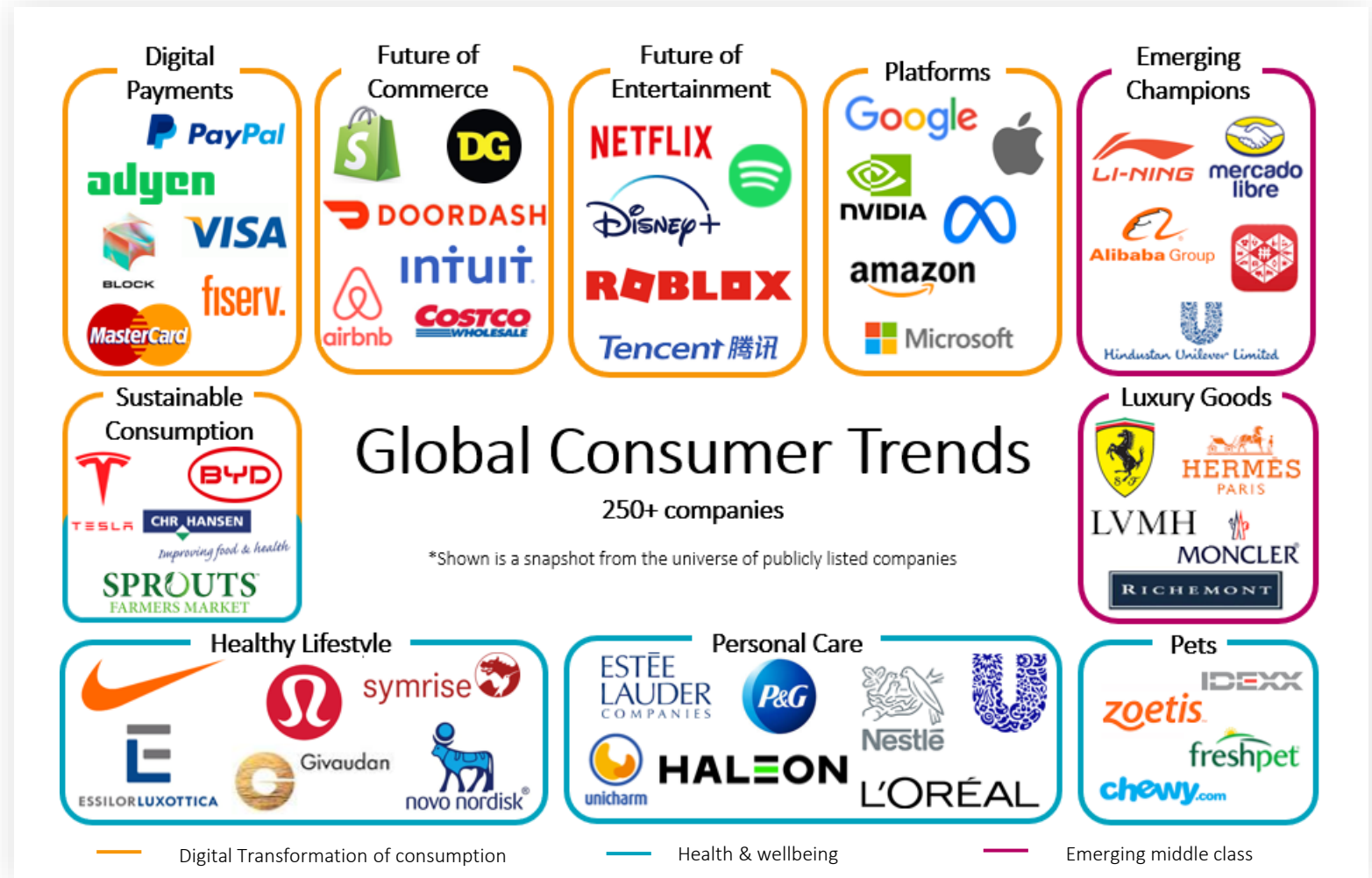
Tendencias de consumo global muy variadas y atractivas

Dentro del universo de inversión, identificamos las empresas mejor posicionadas para beneficiarse de las tendencias seleccionadas.

Para garantizar una exposición optimizada a las tendencias, identificamos varios segmentos de tendencias.

Nuestro proceso de inversión favorece a las empresas de alta calidad, con negocios pure play muy expuestos a los distintos segmentos de tendencias.

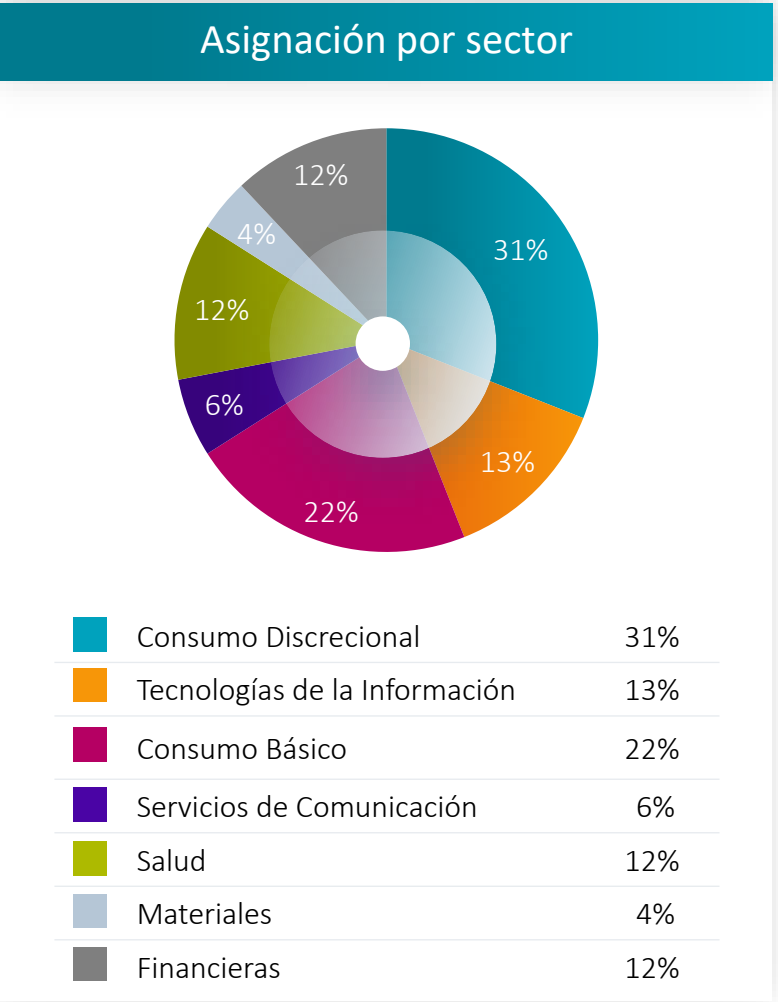
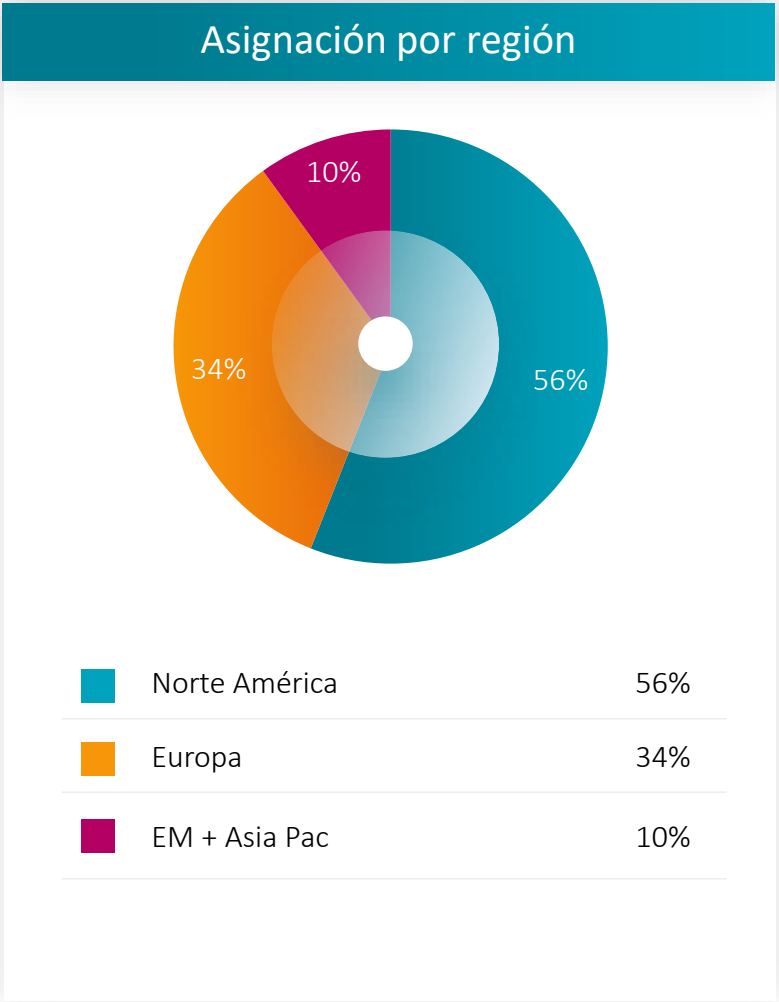
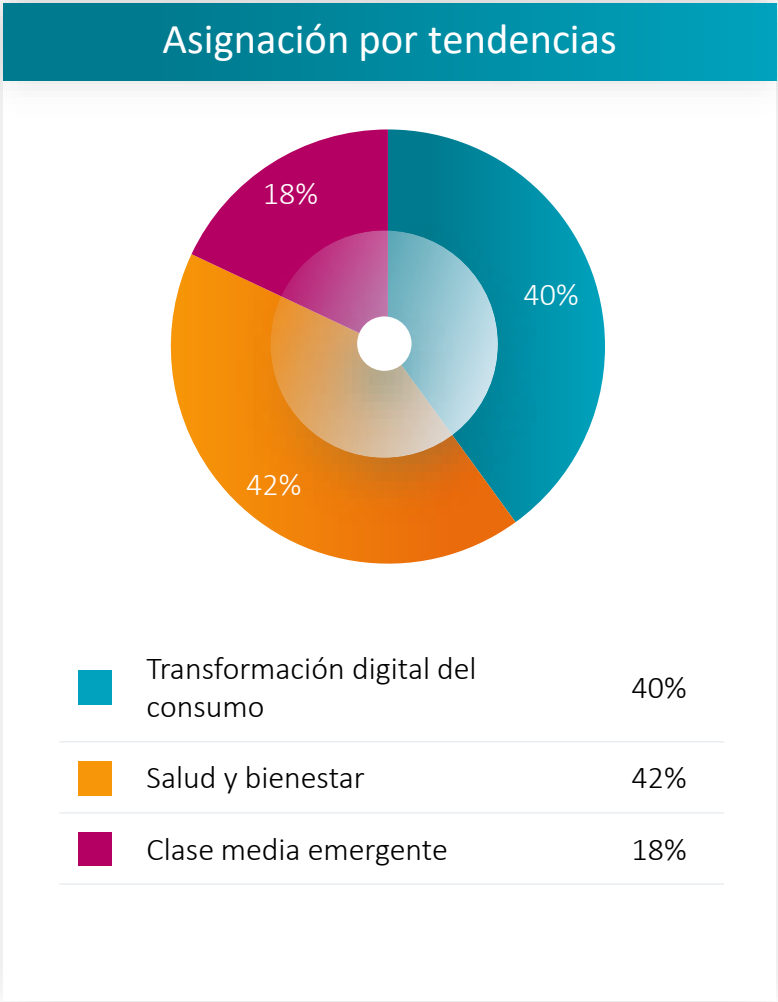
Tras este paso, el universo de inversión consta de aproximadamente más de 250 valores.



Source: Robeco Global Consumer Trends team

This is not a buy, sell or hold recommendation for any particular security. The information shown is only available for one-on-one presentations and for illustrative purposes only. No representation is made that these examples are past or current recommendations, that they should be bought or sold, nor whether they were successful or not.

Posicionamiento de la cartera (31-10-2023)



Source Robeco. This is not a buy, sell or hold recommendation for any particular security. The information shown is only available for one-on-one presentations and for illustrative purposes only. No representation is made that these examples are past or current recommendations, that they should be bought or sold, nor whether they were successful or not.

Track record

Robeco Global Consumer Trends

Rendimiento anualizado					31 Octubre 2023
	YTD	1 Año	3 Años	5 Años	10 Años
Robeco Global Consumer Trends	17.28%	12.44%	-0.58%	9.37%	11.65%
MSCI All Country World Index	7.78%	3.33%	10.19%	8.98%	9.53%
Rendimiento relativo	9.49%	9.12%	-10.77%	0.39%	2.12%
Beta			1.17	1.00	1.01

Rendimiento por año					
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Robeco Global Consumer Trends	-32.07%	10.72%	38.51%	37.74%	3.06%
MSCI All Country World Index	-13.01%	27.54%	6.65%	28.93%	-4.85%
Rendimiento relativo	-19.06%	-16.82%	31.85%	8.81%	7.91%

The currency in which the past performance is displayed may differ from the currency of your country of residence. Due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Returns gross of fees, based on gross asset value. In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown.

Source: Robeco, MSCI. Portfolio: Robeco Global Consumer Trends D-EUR Share Class. Index: MSCI All Country World Index. All figures in EUR. Data end of October 2023.

Robeco Global Consumer Trends

Mensajes principales



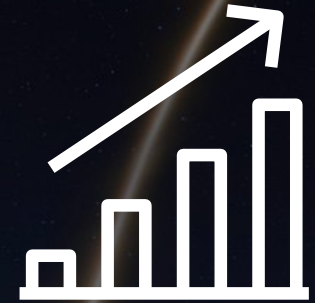
Tendencias en el gasto del consumidor

Diversificación en tres tendencias de crecimiento secular: consumidor digital, consumidor emergente y grandes marcas



Ganadores estructurales

Cartera de 50-70 valores basado en ventajas estructurales, alta calidad y alto perfil de crecimiento



Impresionante trayectoria

Los sólidos retornos y el perfil de riesgo equilibrado son resultado de la fortaleza de nuestro proceso de inversion y la experiencia de nuestro equipo



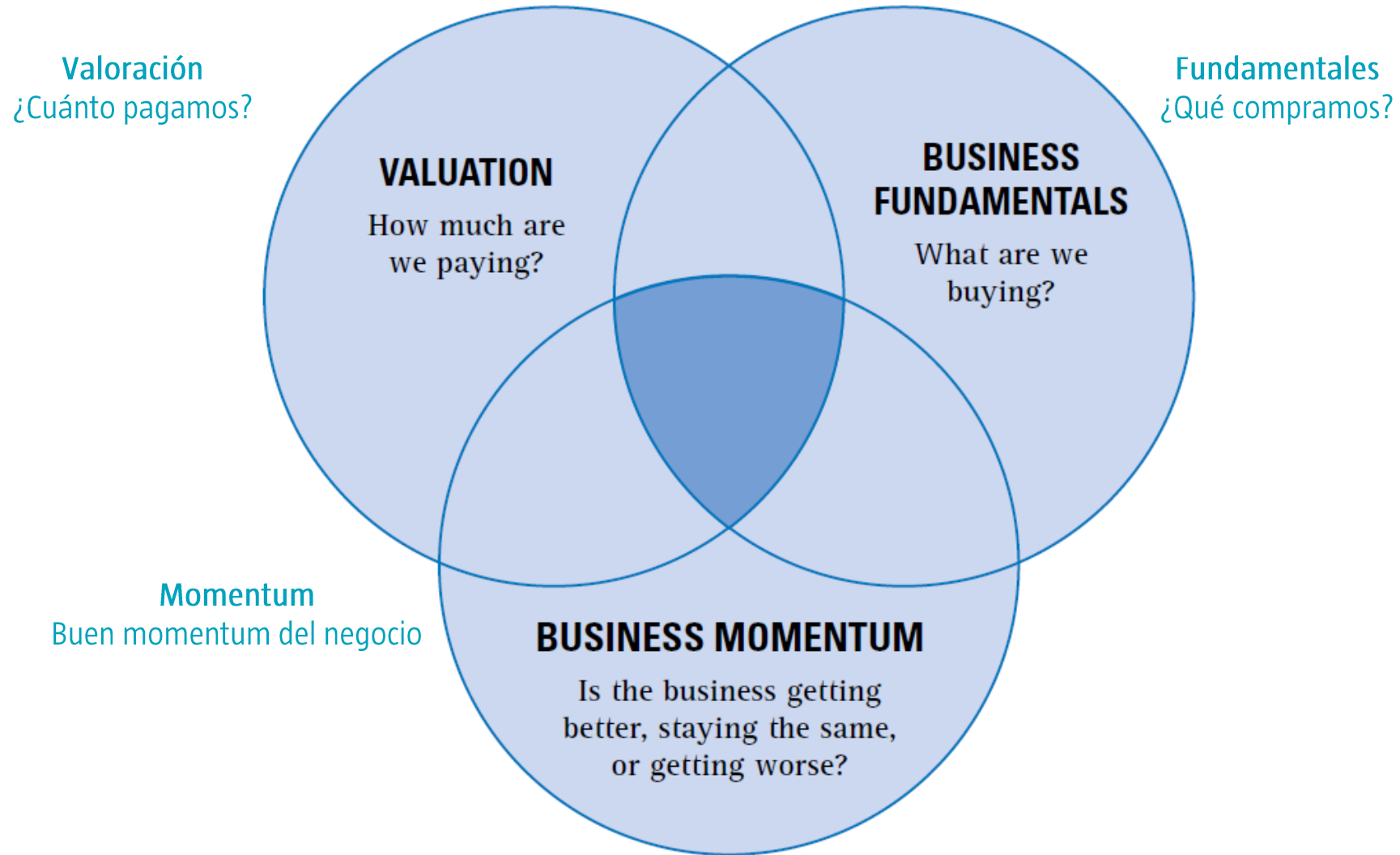
Christopher K. Hart, CFA
Senior portfolio manager with 29 years of investment experience

Portfolio Management and Research			Fundamental and Quantitative Research		
David Cohen, CFA Large Cap Value 18 years experience	Joseph Feeney, Jr., CFA CEO, CIO, Long/Short Research 37 years experience	John Forelli, CFA Director of Portfolio Research 38 years experience	Todd Knightly Director of Fundamental Research 33 years experience	Jonah Frank Equity Generalist 1 year experience	Edward Stansky Equity Generalist 6 years experience
Mark Donovan, CFA Large Cap Value 41 years experience	Steven Pollack, CFA Mid Cap Value 38 years experience	Carolyn Margiotti, CFA Portfolio Research 28 years experience	Jack Anton Long/Short Equity Generalist 5 years experience	Trevor Frankel, CFA Emerging Markets Equities 12 years experience	John Zhao Emerging Markets Equities 7 years experience
Stephanie McGirr Large Cap Value 20 years experience	Christopher Hart, CFA Global, International, Global Long/Short 31 years experience	Michael McCune, CFA Portfolio Research 28 years experience	Brian Boyden, CFA Emerging Markets Equities 24 years experience	Volkan Gulen, CFA Consumer Products, Business Services, Tobacco, Agriculture, Media & Advertising 16 years experience	Eric Connerly, CFA Director of Quantitative Research 29 years experience
David Pyle, CFA Large Cap Value 27 years experience	Joshua Jones, CFA Global, International, Global Long/Short 18 years experience	Brandon Smith, CFA, CAIA Portfolio Research 16 years experience	Scott Burgess, CFA Technology, Electronics 23 years experience	Jacklyn Y. Hall Retail, Property & Casualty Insurance, REITs 14 years experience	Carissa Wong, CFA Director of Portfolio Risk Quantitative Strategies 21 years experience
Joshua White, CFA Large Cap Value 16 years experience	Soyoun Song Global Sustainability 17 years experience	Michael Mullaney Director of Global Markets Research 41 years experience	Charles Clapp Developed Non-U.S. Consumer 7 years experience	Andrew Hatem, CFA Healthcare 27 years experience	Jason Bartlett, CFA Quantitative Strategies 20 years experience
Duilio Ramallo, CFA Premium Equity 27 years experience	Paul Korngiebel, CFA Emerging Markets, Emerging Markets Dynamic 22 years experience	Christopher Eagan Global Markets Analyst 37 years experience	Tim Collard Aerospace & Defense, Transportation, Housing & Autos 17 years experience	David Hinton, CFA Small Cap Equities 20 years experience	Pete Cady, CFA Quantitative Strategies 7 years experience
David Dabora, CFA Small/SMID Value 35 years experience	David Kim Emerging Markets, Emerging Markets Dynamic 7 years experience	Harry Rosenbluth, CFA Senior Advisor 41 years experience	Aaron DeCoste Energy, Engineering & Construction, Metals & Mining 17 years experience	Tim Horan Industrials & Manufacturing, Home & Office Furnishings, Utilities 25 years experience	Martin MacDonnell, CFA Quantitative Strategies 31 years experience
George Gumpert, CFA Small/SMID Value 23 years experience	Robert Jones, CFA Long/Short Equity 34 years experience		Matthew Donovan Emerging Markets Generalist 1 year experience	Jennifer Mace Restaurants 4 years experience	Rubina Moin Quantitative Strategies 22 years experience
	Patrick Regan, CFA Long/Short Equity 27 years experience		Paul Donovan, CFA Paper & Packaging, Cable & Telecom, Gaming & Lodging, Chemicals 11 years experience	Edward Odre, CFA Financial Services, Life Insurance 13 years experience	Maggy Pietropaolo, CFA Quantitative Strategies 32 years experience
Trading			Kevin Duggan, CFA Banks, Money Center 27 years experience	Soyoun Song Developed Non-U.S. Industrials 17 years experience	Joseph Urlick Quantitative Strategies 33 years experience
Mark Kuzminskas Chief Operating Officer 32 years experience	Christopher Bowker Director of Equity Trading 23 years experience	Thomas Walsh Senior Equity Trader 28 years experience	Colin Egan Developed Non-U.S. Technology 7 years experience		
Matthew Ender Equity Trader 13 years experience	Christopher Spaziani, CFA Equity Trader 9 years experience	Marlon Thompson Equity Trading Assistant 11 years experience			
International Relationship Management			Sustainability and Engagement Research		
Brad Brezinski Director of Int'l Relationship Mgmt. 14 years experience	William Pawson Product Specialist 22 years experience	Kevin Schrader Business Development 32 years experience	William Butterly, Esq. Director of Sustainability, 38 years experience	Marissa Rego, Esq. Research Analyst 8 years experience	
			Jonathan Corning Research Analyst 1 year experience	Katie Zona Research Analyst 1 year experience	

Robeco BP Global Premium Equities
Gestores value por excelencia

Selección de valores

Filosofía del triple círculo

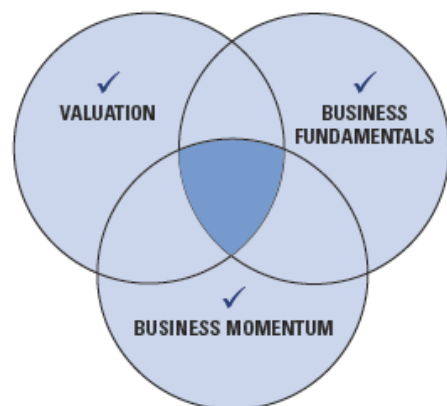


Características

Valoración, fundamentales y momentum - septiembre 2023

"Three Circles"

An attractive valuation, strong business fundamentals, and positive business momentum. In our experience, portfolios with all three characteristics tend to outperform over time.



Market Capitalization

	Wtd. Average	Median
BP Global Premium	\$66.2 B	\$30.0 B
MSCI World Index	\$414.7 B	\$16.1 B
MSCI World Value Index	\$124.7 B	\$16.1 B

Valuation

	BP Global Premium	MSCI World	MSCI World Value
FCF Yield ¹	7.1%	2.5%	2.7%
P/E (FY1)	9.3x	15.5x	11.9x
EV/S	0.9x	2.4x	1.6x
BP Model ⁴	30	53	45

Fundamentals

	BP Global Premium	MSCI World	MSCI World Value
Asset T0 ²	0.8x	0.7x	0.6x
ROE (5 Yr)	11.6%	12.0%	10.7%
OROA ³ (5 Yr)	12.2%	12.2%	10.8%
BP Model ⁴	38	36	42

Business Momentum

	BP Global Premium	MSCI World	MSCI World Value
BP Model ⁴	38	37	42

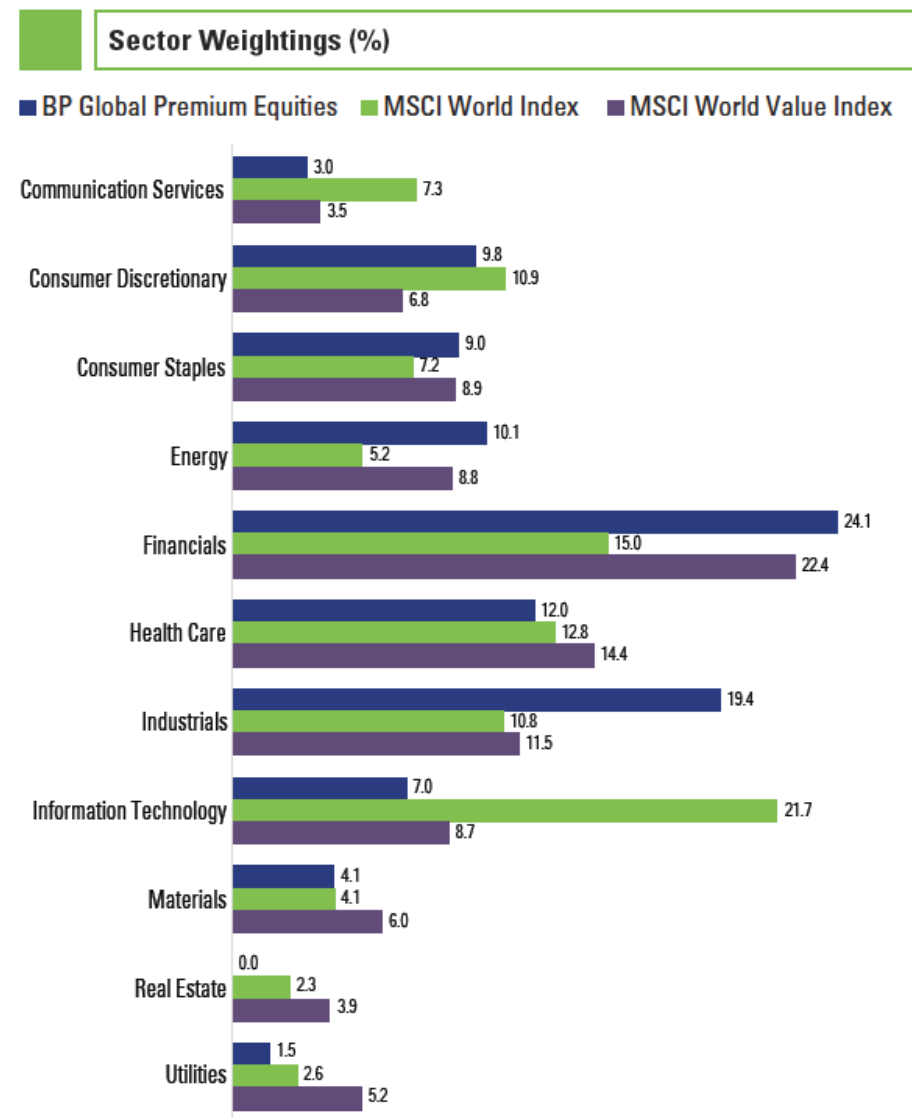
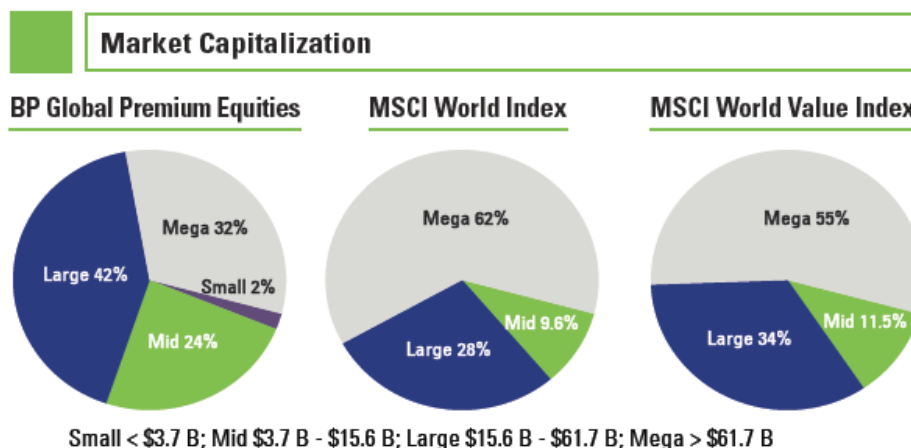
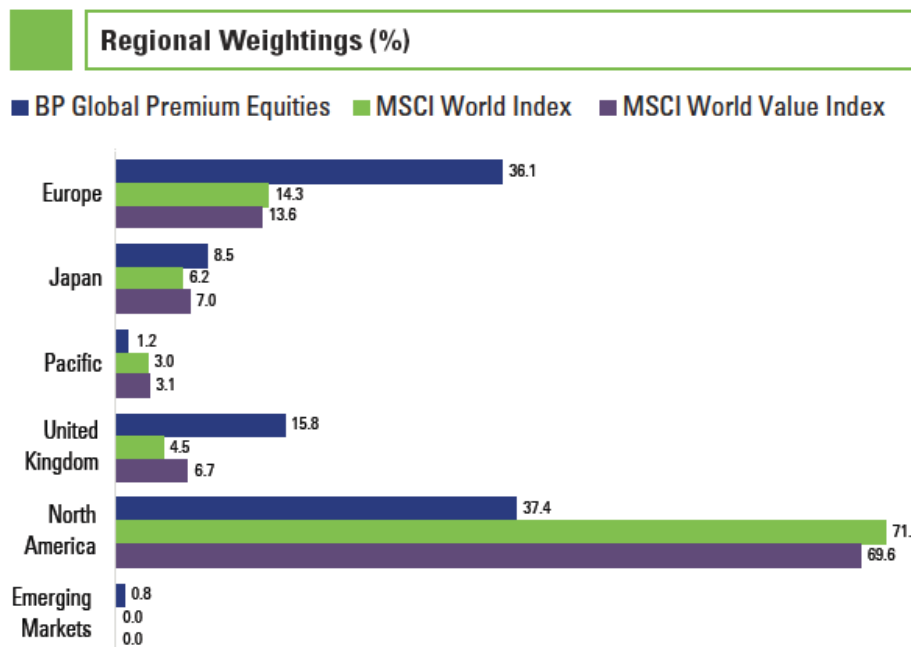
Composite BP Model⁴

BP Global Premium	3.2
MSCI World	4.6
MSCI World Value	4.6

¹ FCF Yield is reported as weighted average excluding financials of the underlying securities. ² Asset Turnover. ³ Operating Return on Operating Assets. Portfolio characteristics are for D Share and are subject to change. Please refer to the appendix for applicable disclosures.

Robeco BP Global Premium Equities

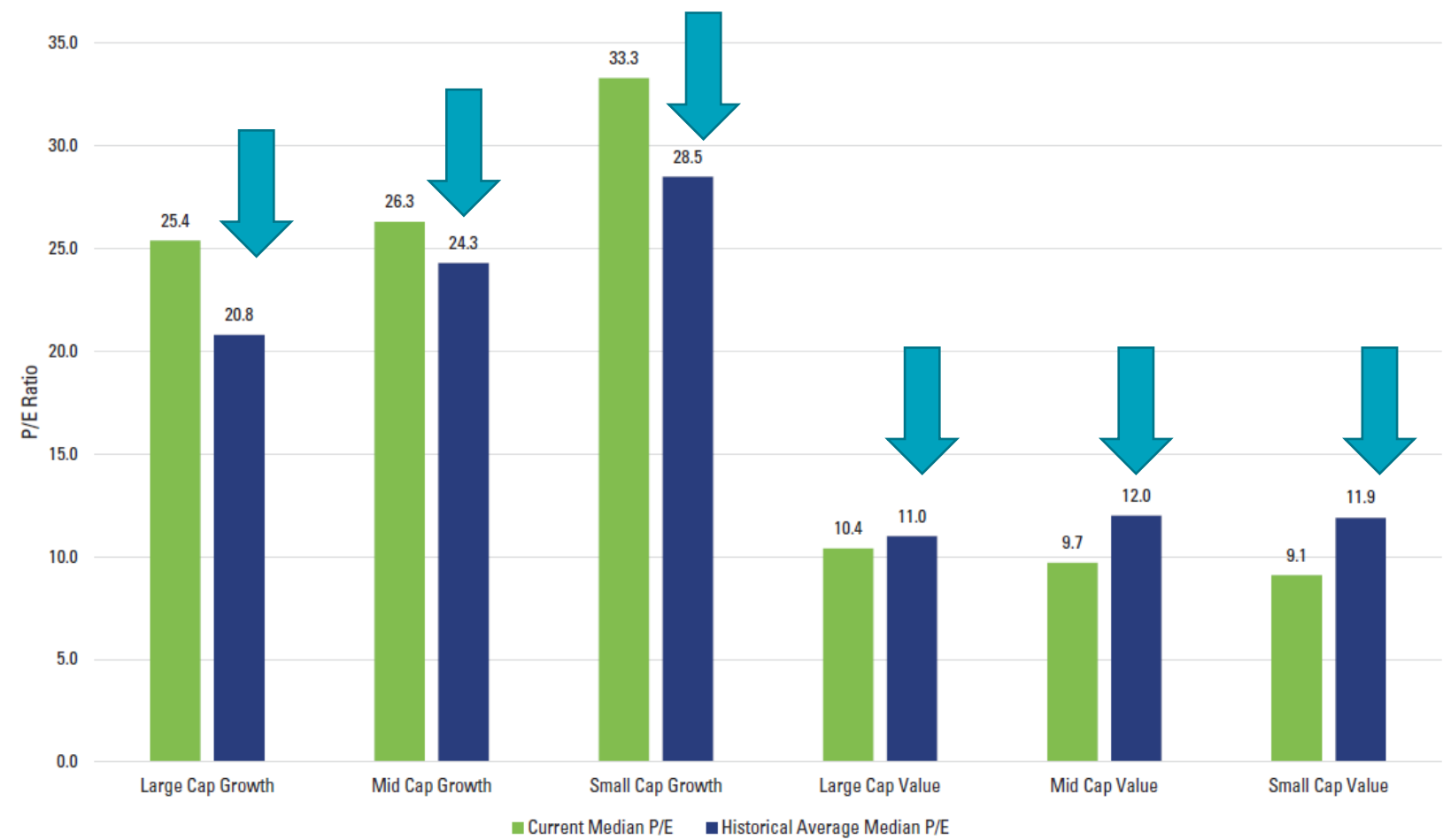
Posicionamiento a septiembre 2023



Portfolio characteristics and sector weightings are for the D Share and are subject to change. Please refer to the appendix for applicable disclosures.

Boston Partners

Value más atractivo en relativo al Growth en todas las capitalizaciones



Data as of September 30, 2023.
Source: The Leuthold Group.
Market caps and universes are defined by Leuthold.
Median Valuations: Largest 3,000 companies Large Cap > \$39.1B; Mid Cap \$5.8B - \$39.1B; Small Cap \$1.4B - \$5.8B.
Historical average median 12 month forward P/E period is from January 1982 to September 2023. Past performance is not an indication of future results. Please refer to the appendix for other important disclosures.

Robeco BP Global Premium Equities

Esfuerzos ESG - Investigación original, Active Ownership y Engagement

Sustainability and Engagement Research	
William Butterly, Esq. Director of Sustainability	Jason Reid Research Analyst
Jonathan Corning Research Analyst	Katie Zona Research Analyst

- Dedicated team of 4 analysts producing written sustainability analysis of each holding
- Analysis follows a basic GRI information format with an assessment of sustainability of products and services and operations and potential effect on valuation
- Analysis is produced using all primary source documents following same approach as financial analysts – no third-party sources used
- Written analysis is provided to investment team and included in the investment management database
- Research is updated annually
- 3 sources of engagement:
 - Deficiencies noted in research are communicated to issuer
 - Issuer outreach to Boston Partners team
 - Every vote against management generates a written communication to issuer



Signatory of:





RobecoSAM Sustainable Water Equities
>20 años invirtiendo en la temática

Solución sostenible a la escasez del agua

Ofreciendo soluciones a los desafíos más serios del planeta en recursos hídricos

Recursos hídricos limitados bajo una presión creciente para satisfacer la creciente demanda

- > La demanda global de agua ya supera el suministro mundial de agua
- > El déficit hídrico se agudizará aún más en el future

La demanda de los principales consumidores de agua sigue creciendo

- > Crecimiento poblacional, urbanización y cambios dietéticos intensivos en agua
- > A nivel global, la agricultura es el sector que más agua consume, aunque en los países desarrollados la industria es más prominente

Las soluciones son fundamentales para la supervivencia

- > **Aumento de la eficiencia** para un uso más económico del agua
- > **Tratamiento de aguas residuales:** reciclaje de agua, reutilización del agua y prevención de la contaminación.
- > **Inversiones en infraestructura:** reducción de fugas, desalación, análisis

RobecoSAM Sustainable Water Equities invierte en soluciones que ayuden a mitigar la escasez de agua y contribuyan al suministro de agua limpia, segura y sostenible.

SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT GOALS



Sources: Robeco, use of the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) logos, including the color wheel, and icons shall only serve explanatory and illustrative purposes and may not be interpreted as an endorsement by the United Nations of this entity, or the product(s) or service(s) mentioned in this document. The opinions or interpretations shown in this document hence do not reflect the opinion or interpretations of the United Nations. The SDGs listed are not exhaustive, have been prioritized based on strength of impact and the overarching goals of the strategy over the long term. A complete reporting of SDGs associated with the strategy can be obtained from our Client Servicing Team: rs-clientservicing@robeco.com

4 grandes bloques en el universo de inversión



Utilities

- > Utilities de agua
- > Gestión de residuos



Calidad y Análisis

- > Análisis del agua
- > Protección de recursos
- > Tratamiento en el punto de uso
- > Servicios de mantenimiento



- > Bienes de equipo & Químicos
- > Válvulas & Bombas
- > Sistemas de tratamiento
- > Prods químicos de tratamiento
- > Sistemas de riego



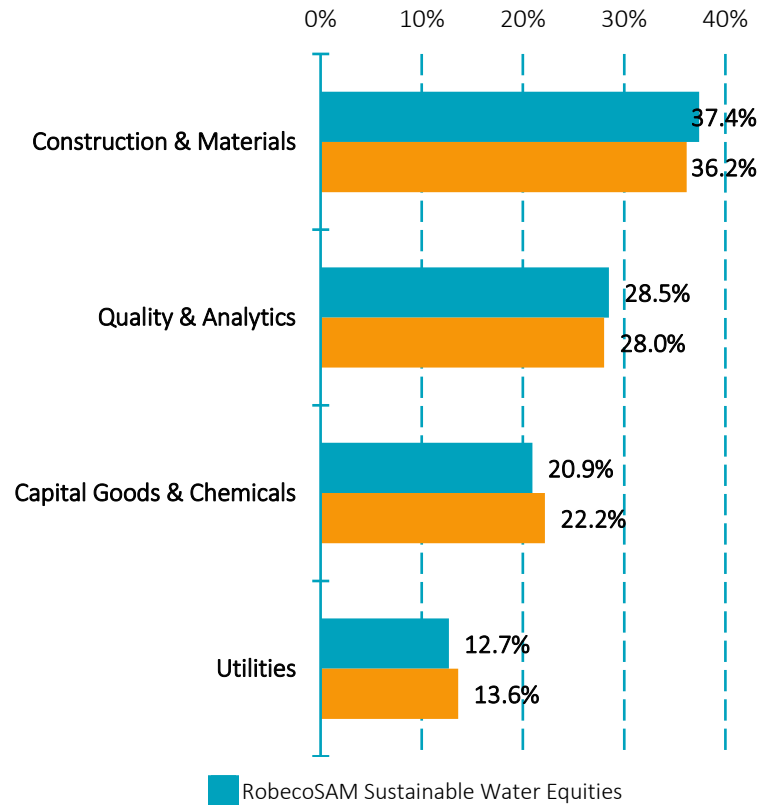
Construcción y materiales

- > Materiales de construcción y accesorios
- > Medidores de agua
- > Ingeniería y Construcción

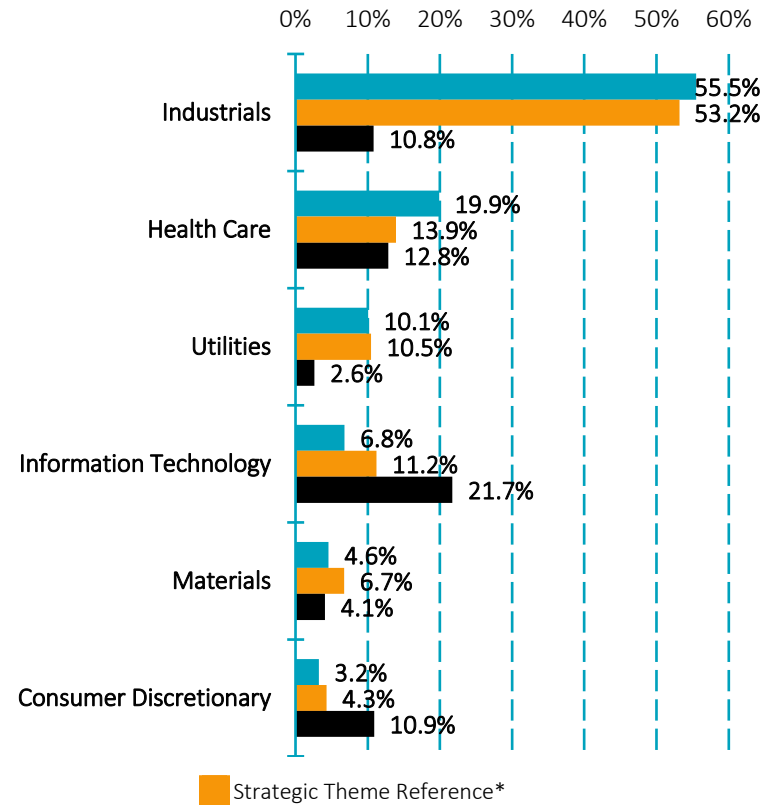
Posicionamiento en cartera (1/2)

RobecoSAM Sustainable Water Equities (30.09.2023)

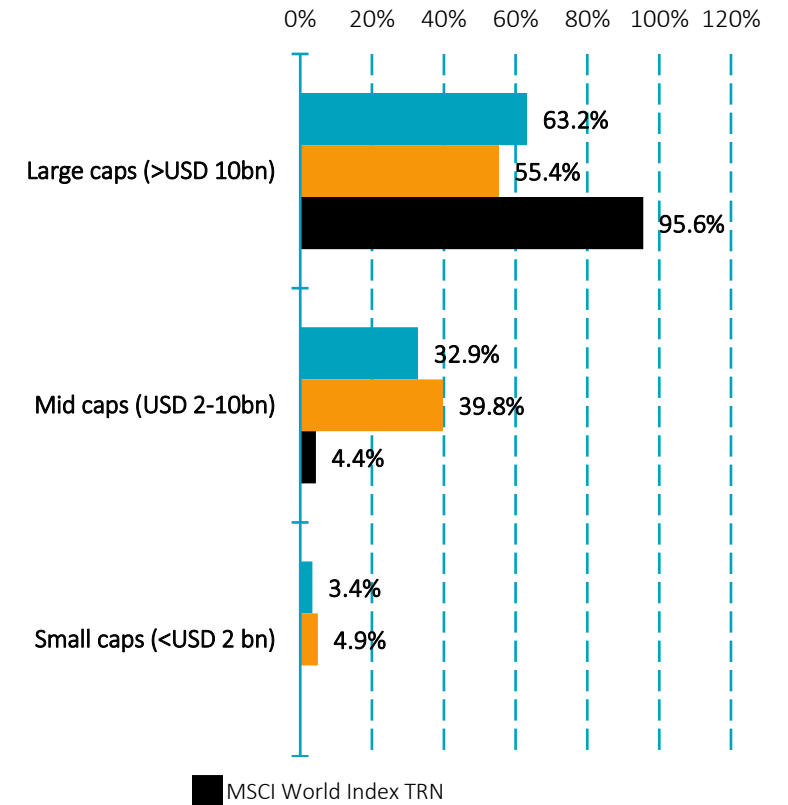
Exposición por cluster
(excluding cash)



Exposición por sector
(Global Industry Classification Standard excluding cash)



Exposición por capitalización bursátil
(excluding cash)



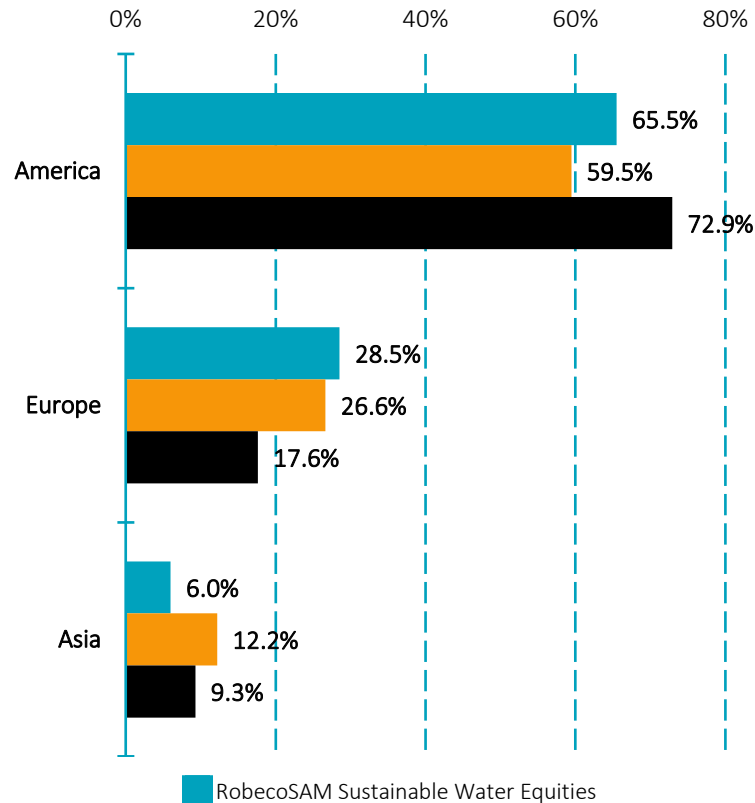
Source: Robeco. Data as of 30.09.2023

*Refers to the Strategic Theme Reference (STR): market cap adjusted reflection of the universe.

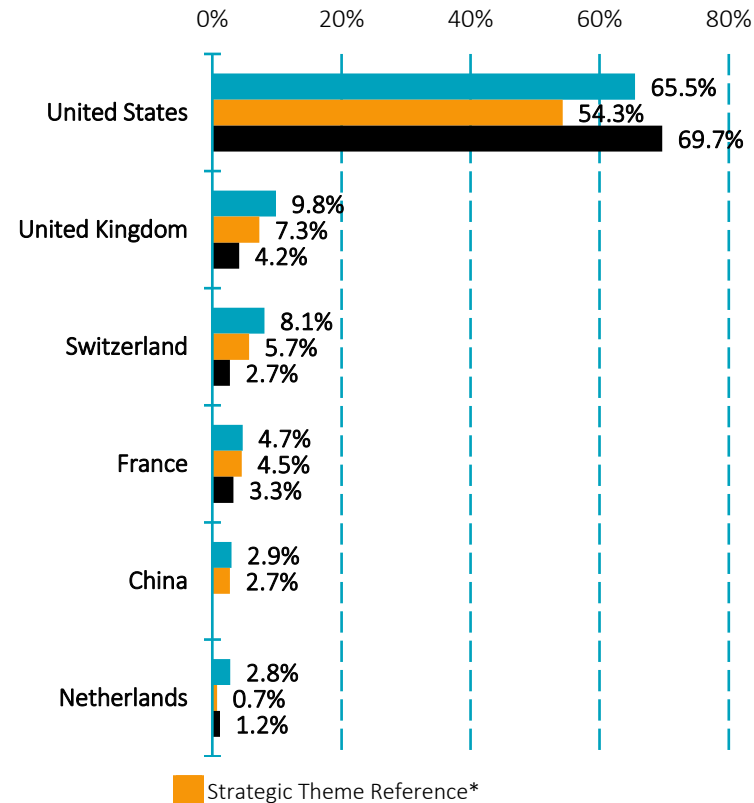
Posicionamiento en cartera (2/2)

RobecoSAM Sustainable Water Equities (30.09.2023)

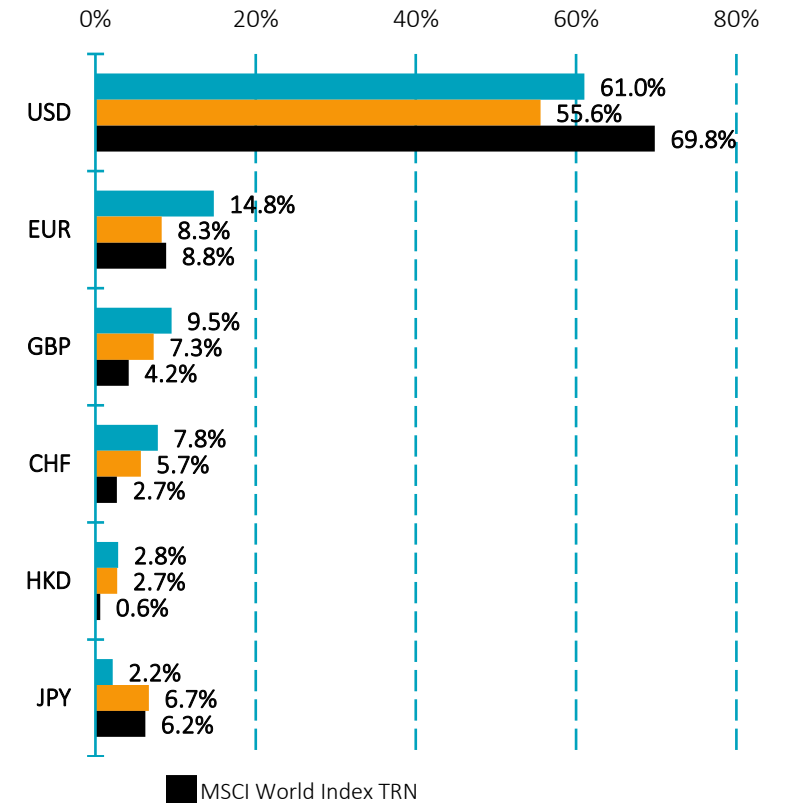
Exposición por región (excluding Cash)



Exposición por país (Company domicile, excluding cash)



Exposición por divisa (including cash)



Source: Robeco. Data as of 30.09.2023

*Refers to the Strategic Theme Reference (STR): market cap adjusted reflection of the universe.

Track record

RobecoSAM Sustainable Water Equities (in EUR, Gross of fees)

Rendimiento anualizado							30 September 2023
	YTD	1 Month	3 Months	1 Year	3 Years	10 Years	Since Oct-01
RobecoSAM Sustainable Water Equities	5.33%	-3.96%	-2.77%	9.11%	9.57%	11.92%	9.39%
MSCI World Index	12.00%	-1.91%	-0.52%	12.84%	11.83%	10.96%	6.51%
Rendimiento relativo	-6.67%	-2.05%	-2.25%	-3.73%	-2.26%	0.96%	2.88%

Rendimiento por año							
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
RobecoSAM Sustainable Water Equities	-20.18%	40.94%	13.92%	34.45%	-6.65%	14.08%	11.94%
MSCI World Index	-12.78%	31.07%	6.33%	30.02%	-4.11%	7.51%	10.73%
Rendimiento relativo	-7.40%	9.88%	7.59%	4.43%	-2.55%	6.57%	1.21%

The currency in which the past performance is displayed may differ from the currency of your country of residence. Due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Returns gross of fees, based on gross asset value. In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown.

Source: Robeco, MSCI. Portfolio: RobecoSAM Sustainable Water Equities D-EUR Share Class. Index: MSCI World Index. All figures in EUR. Data end of September 2023. Effective October 29th 2020, selected RobecoSAM equity funds were merged onto the RCGF SICAV platform and received new inception dates, share classes, and ISIN codes. All performance prior to the RCGF SICAV merger on October 29th 2020, has been calculated based on the investment policies, fees, and share classes of the respective sub-fund under the previous SICAV.



Robeco High Yield Bonds

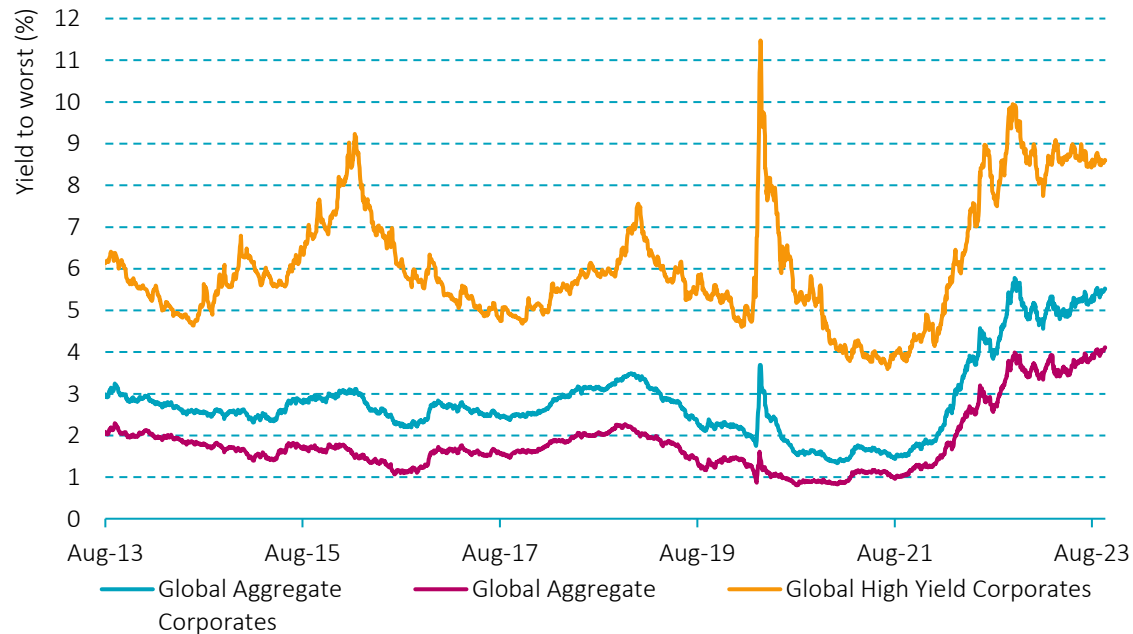
Un enfoque único con sesgo de calidad y a largo plazo en HY

¿Por qué mirar la Renta Fija?

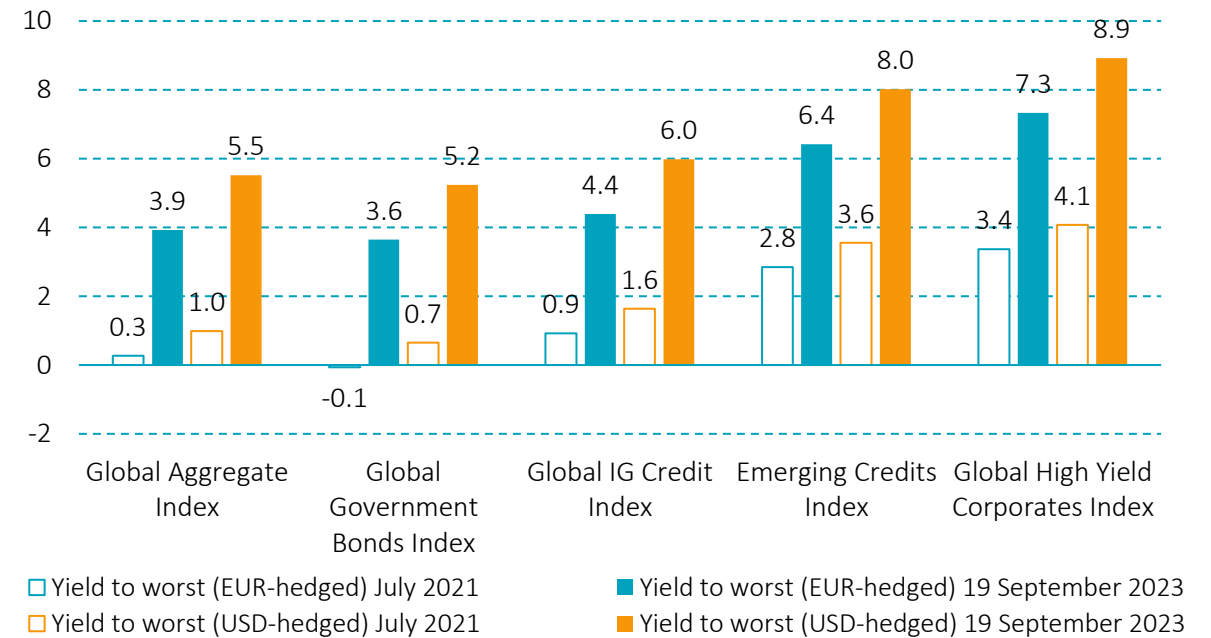
Las TIRes de los bonos en niveles muy atractivos

- > Las TIRes de los bonos de vuelta a máximos niveles de los últimos 10 años después del repricing significativo
- > Mayores TIRes ahora, significan mayor income para los tenedores de bonos a futuro
- > Mayor capacidad para absorber subidas de yields ante rendimientos negativos

Pico en yields a niveles máximos de los últimos 10 años



Las TIRes de los activos en Renta Fija se han duplicado desde julio 2021



Source: Bloomberg. Left graph shows unhedged yield to worst levels for main fixed income asset classes over past 10 years until 20 September 2023. Right graph shows EUR-hedged and USD-hedged yield to worst levels for main fixed income asset classes on end July 2021 and 19 September 2023.

Robeco High Yield Bonds fund

Reseña

- > Un enfoque global con un sólido track record desde 1998
- > 1er cuartil en ranking de su peer group internacional en un periodo a 1, 5 & 10 años *
- > Outperformance en todos los entornos del ciclo de crédito
- > Uno de los Fondos de High Yield Global más grandes: EUR 6.6 billion / USD 7.2 billion**
- > Equipo experimentado y comprometido de gestores y analistas
- > Enfoque conservador invirtiendo en High Yield, ganando al no perder



The value of your investments may fluctuate. Results obtained in the past are no guarantee for the future.

Source: Robeco, Morningstar Direct. *Morningstar peer group April 2023. **AuM per end of April 2023.

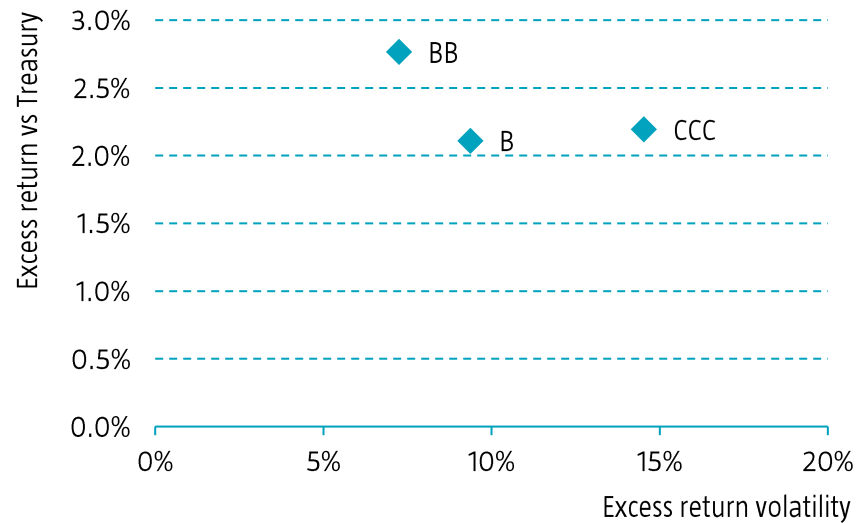
Robeco High Yield Bonds fund

¿Cómo añadir valor en este activo?

Los inversores pagan demasiado por el riesgo

- > Infrapeso estructural en CCCs
- > Sesgo a Calidad

Risk-return per rating in US HY
(Aug98 – Sep23)

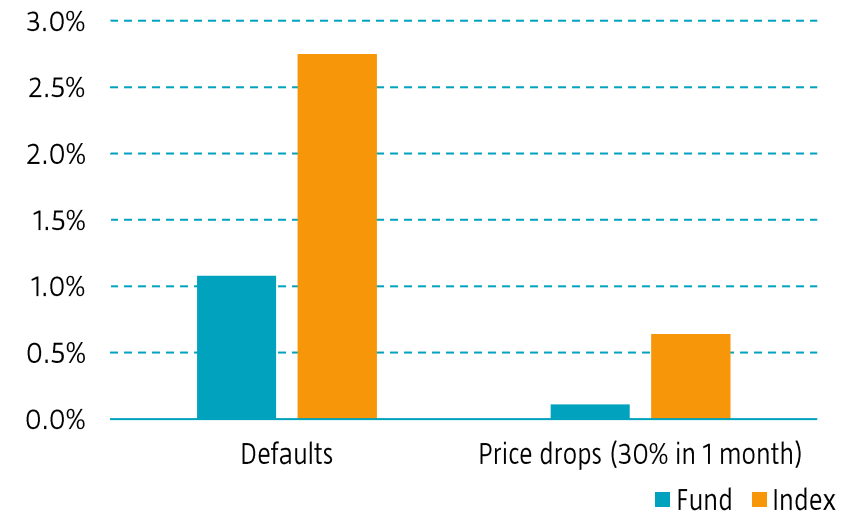


Source: Robeco, Barclays. Data end August 1998 – end September 2023

Winning by not losing

- > Evitar quiebras es relativamente fácil
- > Evitar a los perdedores es lo que más añade valor

Defaults and 30% price drops
(May 2005 – Sept 2023)



Sources: Robeco. Data Mayo 2005 – September 2023

Nuestro enfoque en High Yield

Buscamos una mezcla de exposición a Large Caps con Small Caps



La clave es diversificación

cuando se trata con la volatilidad y
ciclicidad del mercado de HY



Small Caps

que conocen a la clientela local y
ofrecen productos distintivos para los
gustos locales



Large Caps

Que ofrecen productos con marca de
prestigio

Benchmark (≈1000 emisores) +
flexibilidad off benchmark



	≈ 30 emisores	≈ 240 emisores
Bucket	Large caps	Small & mid caps
Characteristics	> Sufficiently liquid > High information availability	> Small cap liquidity premium > Low information availability
Relative concentration limits	> 1.5% BB/B, 0.75% CCC	> 1.5% BB/B, 0.75% CCC
Investment horizon	6-12 months	Maturity

Proceso de inversión en renta fija: un enfoque estructurado y disciplinado



Combinación de análisis top-down y bottom-up

- > Visión top-down del mercado de crédito para determinar el riesgo en cartera
- > Enfoque fundamental bottom-up para identificar las mejores oportunidades de inversión

Riesgo a largo
plazo 30%

Análisis Top-down

Credit Quarterly Outlook

Objetivo en beta de crédito y temas de cartera

Riesgo a largo
plazo 70%

Análisis Bottom-up

Enfoque Fundamental

F-scores y recomendaciones de cartera

Construcción de cartera

Gestores

- > Selección de emisores y bonos
- > Posicionamiento de beta de crédito
- > Temáticas subyacentes

Gestión del riesgo

Gestión del riesgo/
Compliance

- > Consultar las restricciones de inversión y las directrices específicas de los fondos
- > Duration Times Spread

Implementación en cartera

Gestores/ Traders

- > Aplicación con bonos de efectivo y derivados
- > Duración y cobertura de divisas

Análisis fundamental en crédito

Research analizando todas las características relevantes de una compañía



El Score Fundamental – F SCORE

Método propio de Robeco para evaluar la calidad crediticia pura de la compañía, independiente del valor relativo

Analistas de crédito

Asignan una puntuación fundamental de [-3 to +3] basado en los fundamentales crediticios relativos de un emisor dada su calificación

Dan una recomendación de inversión (underperform, in line or outperform) basado en la valoración en relación con sus fundamentales.

- > Puntuación fundamental debatida y validada en ~500 comités de crédito de forma anual

Análisis fundamental en crédito

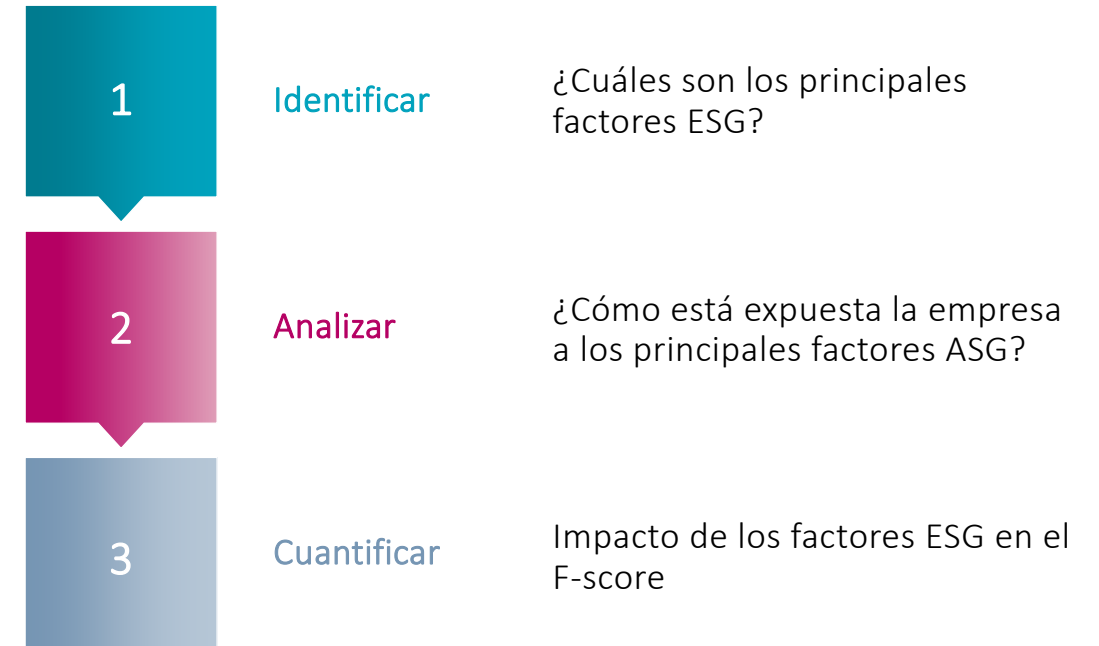
Utilizar la perspectiva ESG para evaluar mejor los riesgos crediticios



Perfil ESG

- > Producto de impacto
- > Gobierno
- > Otros factores ESG (clave)
- > Climate score

Evaluar el impacto ESG centrándonos en lo material



Análisis fundamental en crédito

Utilizar la perspectiva ESG para evaluar mejor los riesgos crediticios

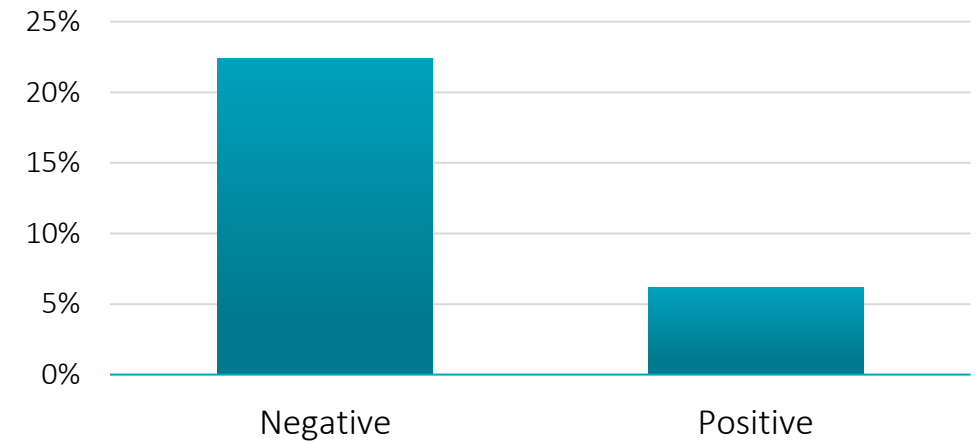


Perfil ESG

Impacto de los factores ESG en el F-score

29%
de F-scores

Sufren impacto del perfil
ESG de la empresa



Source: Robeco. Data January 2023

These examples are for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way

Con track record desde 1998 en EUR

Robeco High Yield Bonds

Annualized performance (Hedged into EUR)						
	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	Since May-98
Robeco High Yield Bonds	2.80%	5.40%	0.19%	1.91%	3.41%	5.96%
Benchmark	3.41%	4.86%	-0.22%	1.03%	2.25%	5.18%
Relative performance	-0.61%	0.54%	0.42%	0.89%	1.15%	0.78%
Tracking error		1.42%	1.40%	1.53%	1.30%	2.24%
Information ratio		0.38	0.30	0.58	0.88	0.35

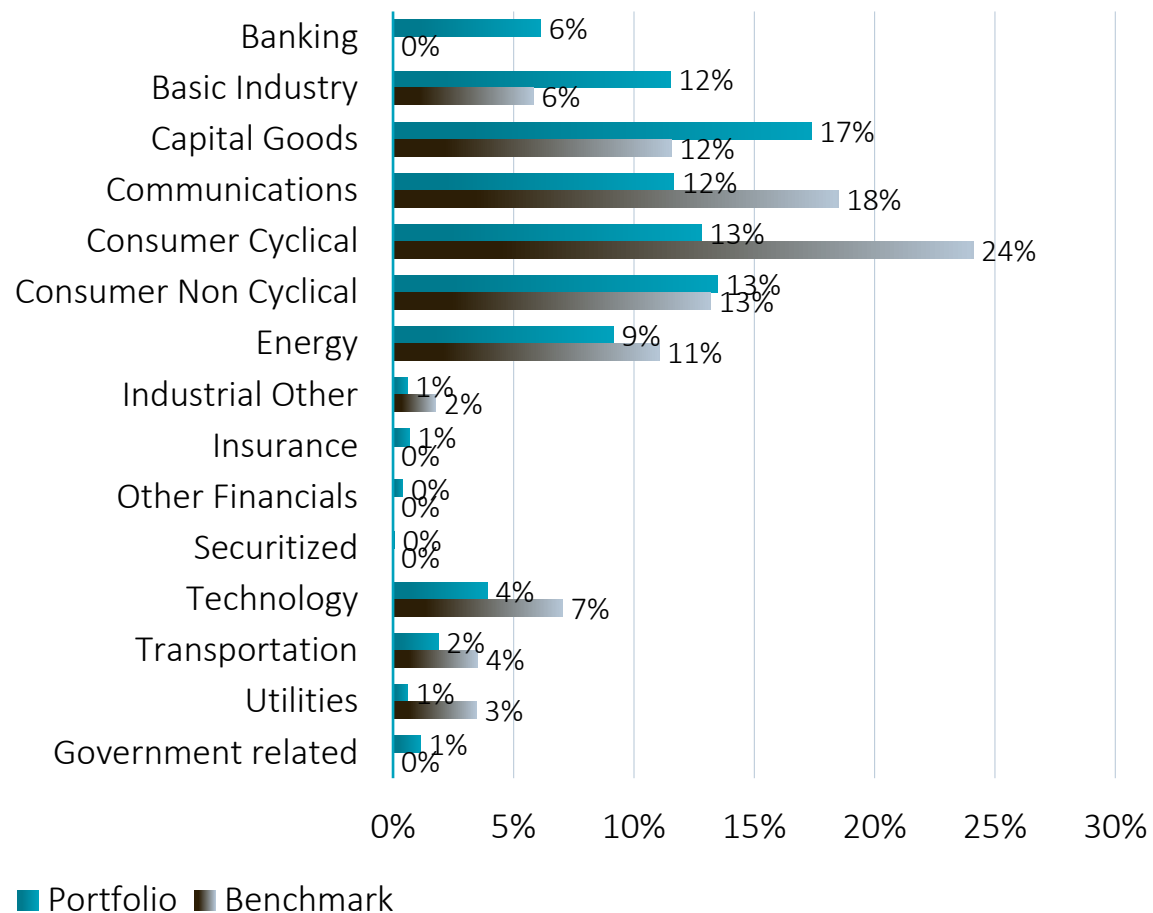
Calendar year performance (Hedged into EUR)						
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Robeco High Yield Bonds	-9.48%	3.62%	3.78%	12.23%	-3.90%	6.70%
Benchmark	-12.59%	4.21%	4.62%	10.56%	-4.55%	5.42%
Relative performance	3.11%	-0.59%	-0.84%	1.67%	0.66%	1.28%

Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco High Yield Bonds DH-EUR Share Class. Benchmark: Bloomberg US Corp. HY & Pan Eur. HY. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. All figures in EUR. Data end of October 2023.

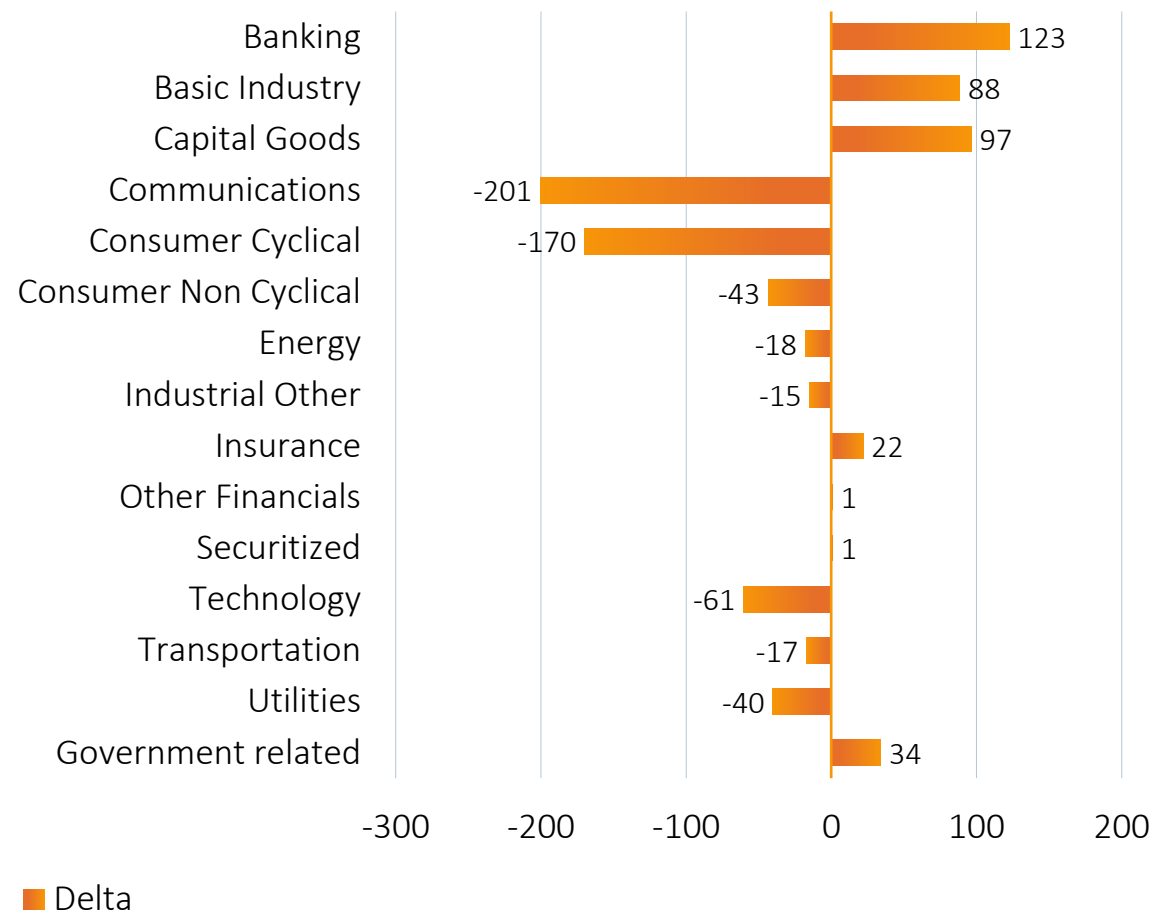
Posicionamiento a nivel sector

Robeco High Yield Bonds

Desglose por sector (peso absoluto)



Desglose por sector (Relative risk points)

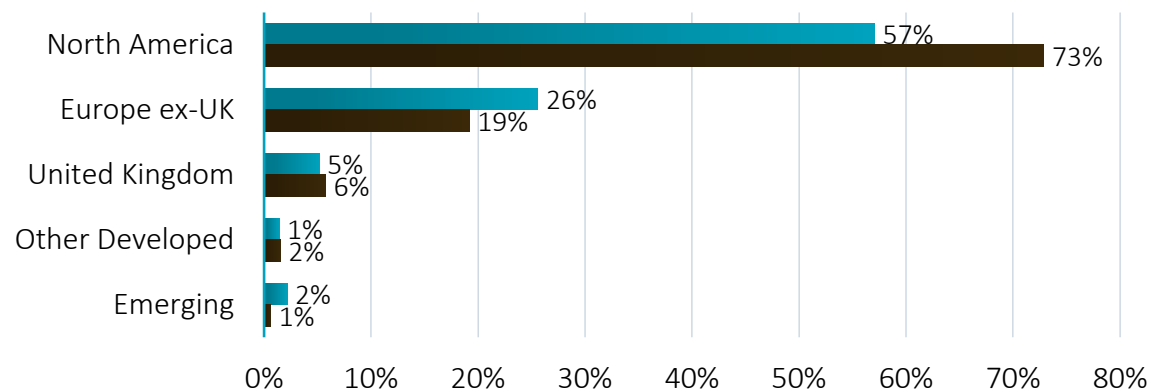


Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco High Yield Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg US Corp. HY & Pan Eur. HY. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. Data end of October 2023.

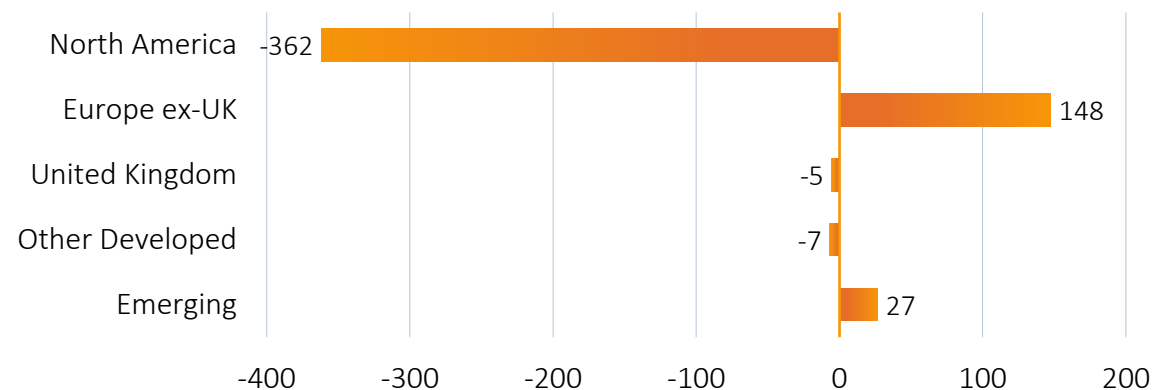
Posicionamiento por región y divisa

Robeco High Yield Bonds

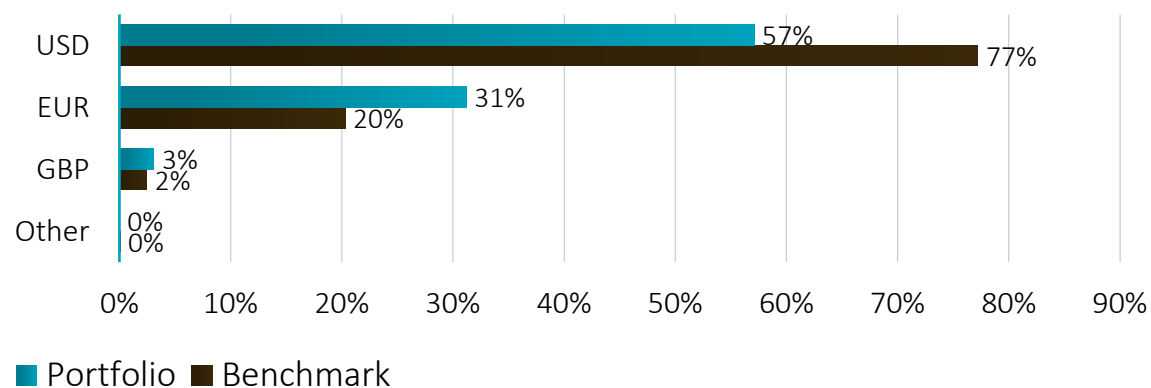
Desglose regional (peso absoluto)



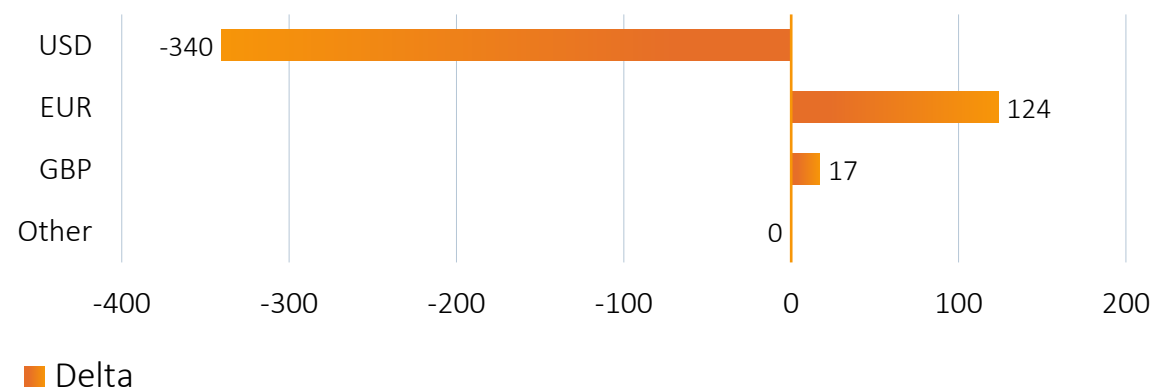
Desglose regional (Relative risk points)



Desglose por divisa (peso absoluto)



Desglose por divisa (Relative risk points)

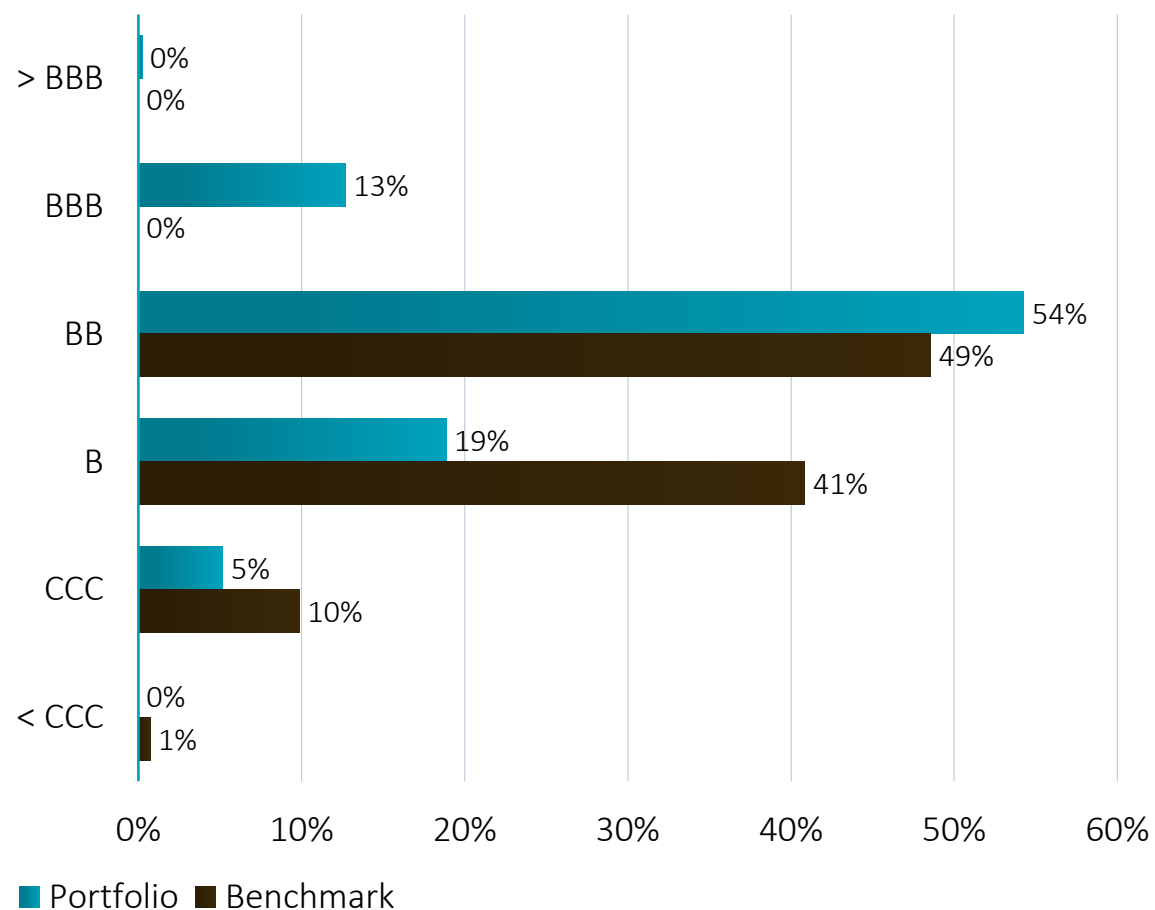


Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco High Yield Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg US Corp. HY & Pan Eur. HY. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. Data end of October 2023.

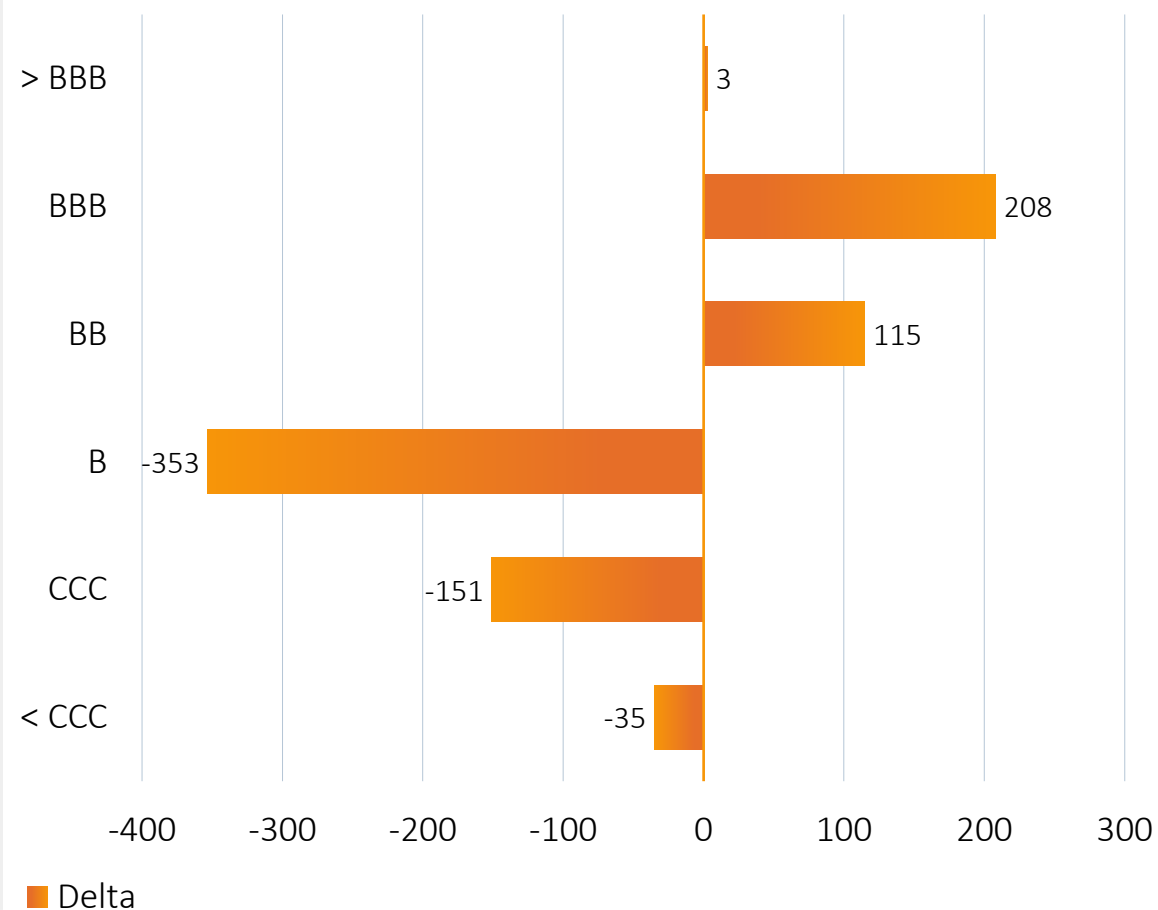
Posicionamiento por rating

Robeco High Yield Bonds

Desglose por rating (peso absoluto)



Desglose por rating (Relative risk points)

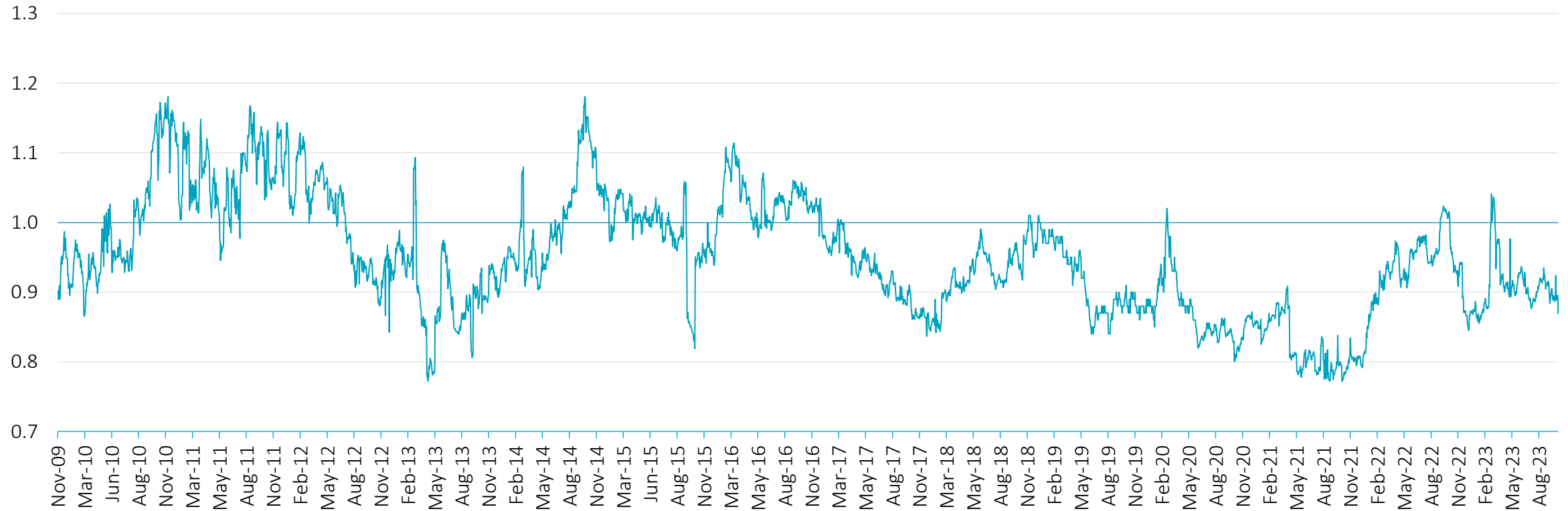


Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco High Yield Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg US Corp. HY & Pan Eur. HY. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. Data end of October 2023.

Beta

Robeco High Yield Bonds

Beta histórica



Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco High Yield Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg US Corp. HY & Pan Eur. HY. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. Data until end of October 2023.

Características de cartera

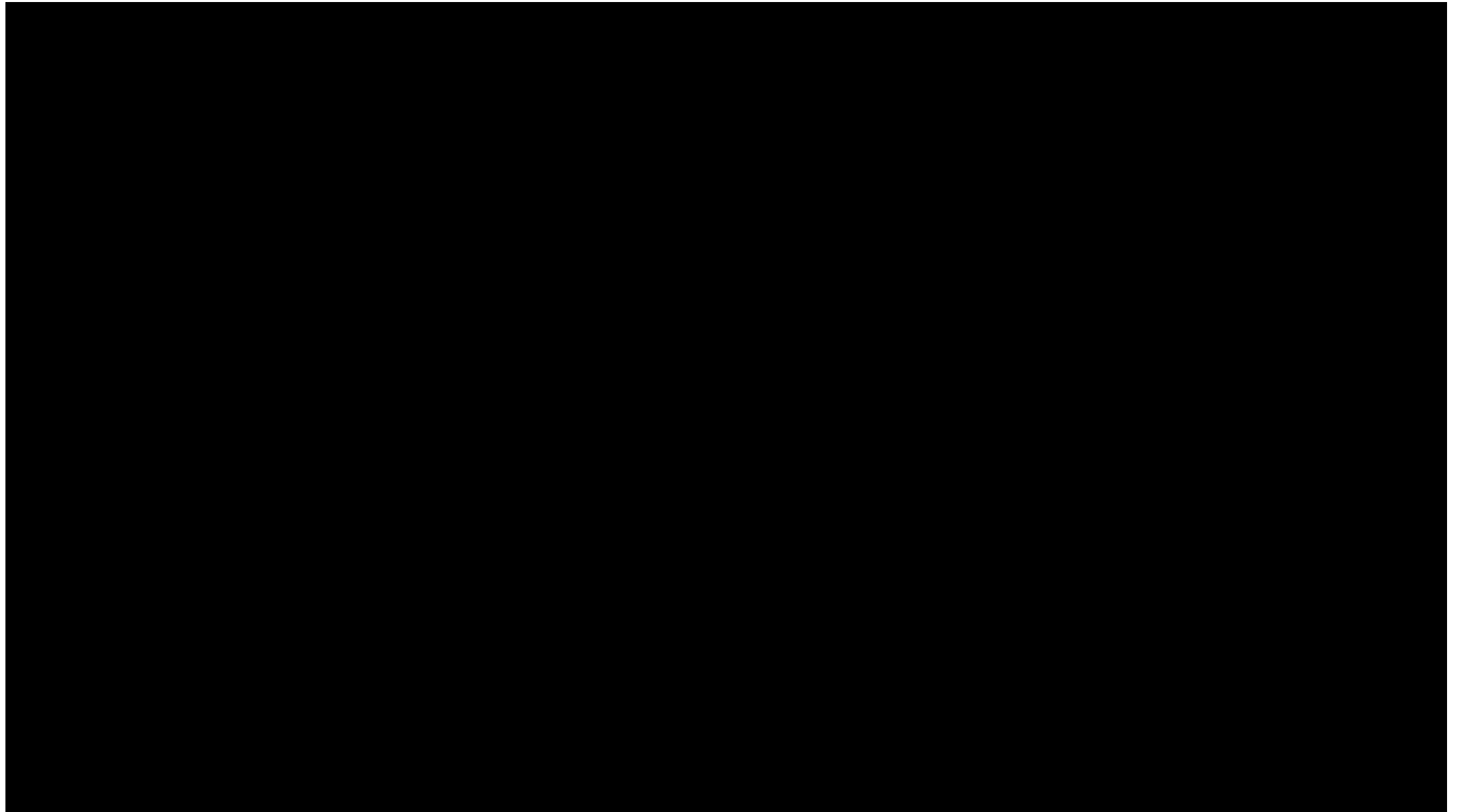
Cartera	Beta			Yield to Worst (hedged to EUR)			Yield to Worst (hedged to USD)			Interest rate duration (OAD in years)			Credit spread (OAS in bps)		
	10-Nov-23	2022YE	2021YE	10-Nov-23	2022YE	2021YE	10-Nov-23	2022YE	2021YE	10-Nov-23	2022YE	2021YE	10-Nov-23	2022YE	2021YE
Euro Credits	1.07	1.17	0.87	4.6%	4.4%	0.5%	6.0%	7.1%	1.2%	4.4	4.6	5.2	170	199	100
Global Credits	1.01	1.19	0.85	4.8%	4.2%	1.2%	6.2%	6.8%	2.0%	5.9	6.1	7.3	158	224	118
Global Credits Short Maturity	1.12	1.16	1.19	4.8%	3.6%	0.7%	6.2%	6.3%	1.4%	2.6	2.6	2.7	149	158	95
Financial Institutions Bonds	1.20	1.09	0.98	6.5%	6.1%	1.2%	7.9%	8.7%	2.0%	3.7	3.9	4.4	323	343	174
High Yield Bonds	0.88	0.85	0.80	6.2%	5.3%	2.5%	7.6%	7.8%	3.3%	3.4	3.7	3.5	316	353	221
SDG Credit Income	-	-	-	6.2%	5.1%	1.7%	7.5%	7.7%	2.4%	5.0	5.0	2.9	284	292	169

Valoraciones

Los mercados vuelven a cotizar barato

Index OAS (bps)	EUR IG Corp.	EUR Bank Senior	EUR Bank T2	Bank T1 Coco	EUR Corp Hybrids	US IG Corp	US HY ex fin	EUR HY ex fin	USD EM Corp
10 November 2023	152	156	228	507	281	121	396	414	308
2022 YE	167	164	232	502	299	130	464	472	377
Current/Median OAS	1.19	1.50	1.18	1.09	0.98	0.91	0.87	1.02	0.87
2w change	-6%	-5%	-5%	-7%	-7%	-5%	-9%	-7%	-3%
3m change	2%	1%	0%	3%	-2%	2%	6%	5%	1%
YTD change	-9%	-5%	-2%	1%	-6%	-7%	-15%	-12%	-18%
12m change	-25%	-24%	-19%	-12%	-18%	-17%	-18%	-22%	-38%
Median OAS	128	104	193	463	286	133	457	407	356
Statistics since	2005	2005	2005	2014	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005

Fuente: Bloomberg, Barclays, Robeco.



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To enable our clients to achieve their financial and sustainability goals by providing superior investment returns and solutions

Gracias!

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Source: Robeco carbon analysis dashboard

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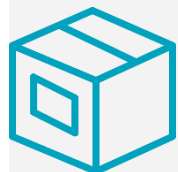
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¿Qué nos aporta en la cartera los SDG?

Evaluar la contribución de una empresa a los Objetivos de Desarrollo Sostenible de la ONU

Marco Robeco SDG

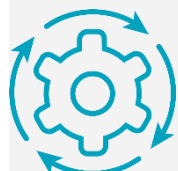
Marco de tres pasos



Producto

Qué producen las empresas?

Ejemplos de contribución positiva: medicina, agua, salud
Ejemplos de contribución negativa: gas de esquisto, comida rápida, juegos de azar



Procedimiento

Cómo producen las empresas?

- > Factores de gobernanza
- > Patrones de conducta cuestionable?
- > Diferenciar entre empresas con mayor impacto a los ODS



Controversias

Se conocen controversias?

Ejemplos de controversias: derrames, sobornos y fraude, ventas indebid

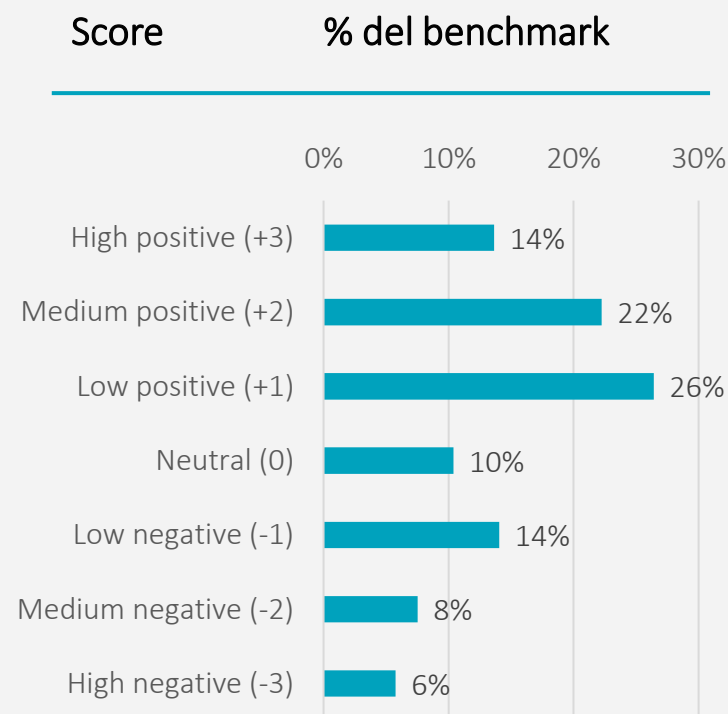
Trasladando la contribución en un Score

Teniendo en cuenta tanto la contribución como el alcance de la contribución

Score	Contribución
+3	Alta positiva
+2	Media positiva
+1	Baja positiva
0	Neutral
-1	Baja negativa
-2	Media negativa
-3	Alta negativa

Definiendo el universo invertible

Invirtiendo en compañías según su score SDG



Macro propio SDG en Robeco – KPIs específicos por sector

1er paso: ¿Qué producen las compañías?

- > La contribución a los ODS se mapea en +60 industrias
- > Puntos de partida individuales y KPIs por industria con +200 KPIs en el marco SDG

Industria	 Bancos		 Energía (E&P)			 Automoción		
SDGs	ODS 8 Decent work & economic growth ODS 9 Industry, innovation & infrastructure		ODS 7 Affordable & clean enregy ODS 13 Climate Action			ODS 11 Sustainable cities & commuities ODS 13 Climate Action		
Starting point	Positive low (+1)		Negative medium (-2)			Negative medium (-2)		
KPI Example	% SME loans in loan portfolio ≤ 15% Neutral (0) 							

Source: Robeco, Guidebook for SDG Framework, end-Dec 2021. These examples are for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Marco propio SDG en Robeco – KPIs y Pasos específicos por sector

Deep-dive en la industria bancaria como ejemplo - KPIs, umbrales y la guía

1er Paso: ¿Qué producen las compañías?

2o Paso : ¿Cómo se produce?

3er paso: Controversias

No.	KPI	Umbral	Score	SDGs	Guía ilustrativa	Guía General de Controversias
Punto de partida			+1	8, 9		
1	% SME loans / total loans	>15%	+1	8, 9	Track-record mostrando un muy fuerte o muy pobre - Foco en cambio climático (SDG 13) - Trato de la cadena de suministro (SDG 12) - Tratamiento al cliente, incluido venta (ir) responsable, tarifas excesivas, ventas depredadoras... (SDG 12) - Salud y seguridad de los empleados (SDG 8) - Salvaguardia de los derechos humanos (SDG 16) - Reducir las desigualdades y promover la diversidad (SDG 10) - Gobernanza y ética empresarial, incluido corrupción, y soborno (SDG 16) - Gestión ambiental, incl. ciclo de vida del producto, economía circular y patrones repetidos de problemas ambientales (SDG 12, 13, 14, 15) - Innovación para soluciones sostenibles (SDG 9, 12) - Problemas de privacidad y seguridad de datos (SDG 16)	Estándares Globales: ¿La empresa incumple normas internacionales, como las directrices de la OCDE para empresas multinacionales y la Guía de las Naciones Unidas sobre derechos humanos? Screening de controversias: ¿Está involucrada en alguna controversia? - Si es Alto o Severo**, se necesita una buena razón para no asignar una puntuación negativa Factores relevantes: ¿Sigue siendo relevante la polémica? ¿La directiva lo ha tratado adecuadamente? ¿Han sido comprometidos los afligidos?
2	% mortgage loans / total loans	>25% >50%	+2 +3	11		
3	% financial inclusion microcredit revenue	>15%	+2	1		
4	% emerging market loans / total loans	>33% >66%	+2 +3	1		
5	% consumer loans in developed markets /total loans	>25%	0*	1, 8, 9, 11		
6	% PPI from market income/IB	>25%	0*	1, 8, 9, 11		
7	%PPI from (U)HNW	>25%	0*	1, 8, 9, 11		
8	% revenues from predatory lending operations	>10% >33% >66%	-1 -2 -3	1		

Puntuación final de los SDG de la empresa

Score SDG
+3
+2
+1
0
-1
-2
-3

* KPI Dominante
 ** Siguiendo el screening de controversias por Sustainalytics
 Fuente: Robeco, Guidebook for SDG Framework, Enero 2022. Estos ejemplos son solo para fines informativos y no pretenden ser un consejo de inversión de ninguna manera

Marco propio SDG en Robeco – Tres bancos, tres scores SDG distintos

Ejemplo

	No.	KPI	Banco		
			1	2	3
1er Paso: Productos		Punto de partida	+1	+1	+1
	1	% SME loans / total loans	15% (+2 on SDG 8,9)	12%	16% (+2 on SDG 8,9)
	2	% mortgage loans / total loans	74% (+2 on SDG 11)	45% (+1 on SDG 11)	59% (+2 on SDG 11)
	3	% financial inclusion microcredit revenue	0%	0%	0%
	4	% emerging market loans / total loans	74% (+3 on SDG 1)	0%	1%
	5	% consumer loans in developed markets /total loans	0%	20%	4%
	6	% PPI from market income/IB	4%	5%	0%
	7	%PPI from (U)HNW	0%	5%	11%
	8	% revenues from predatory lending operations	0%	0%	0%
2o Paso: Procedimiento		- Access to finance - Predatory lending - Climate change - Controversial sectors	N/A	Estimated 65% of corporate lending book exposed to high GHG sectors (incl. coal). No clear strategy for tackling climate change and poor governance around it.	N/A
				-1 on SDG 13	
3er paso: Controversias		Global standards	N/A	N/A	Money laundering. Case settled (April 2021 at EUR 480m) but no convincing future approach.
		Controversy screening			-1 on SDG 16
Score SDG final de la compañía			+3	-1	-1

Fuente: Robeco, Guidebook for SDG Framework, Enero 2022. Estos ejemplos son solo para fines informativos y no pretenden ser un consejo de inversión de ninguna manera

Posicionamiento: SDG vs. Tradicional

- > Evitar a las empresas con mayores riesgos crediticios

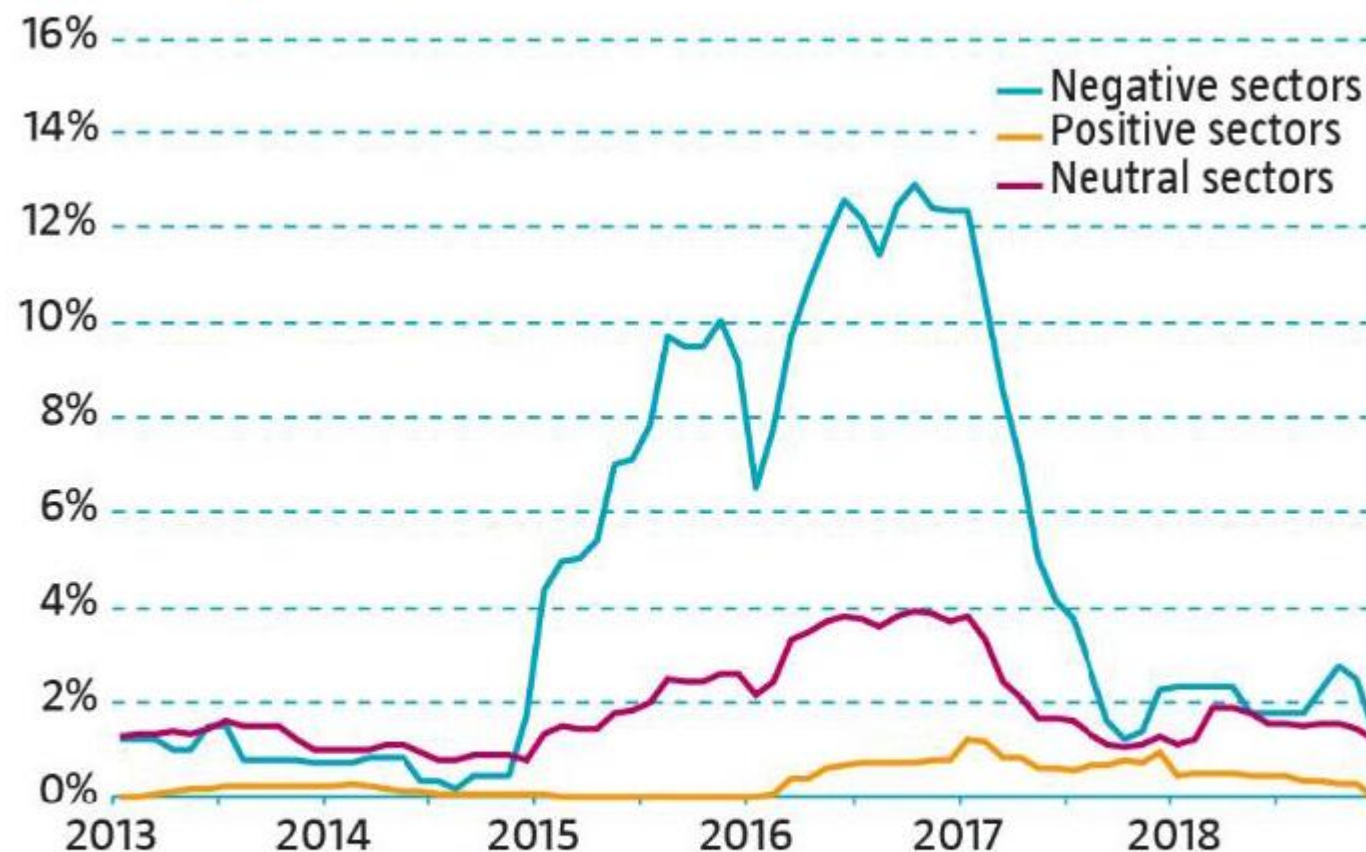


Solo con fines ilustrativos. Estos ejemplos son solo para fines informativos y no pretenden ser una recomendación de inversión de ninguna manera.

Menores tasas de impago en sectores alineados positivamente a los ODS de Naciones Unidas

Research de proxy de impacto SDG

Figure 3 | Rolling 12-month default rates

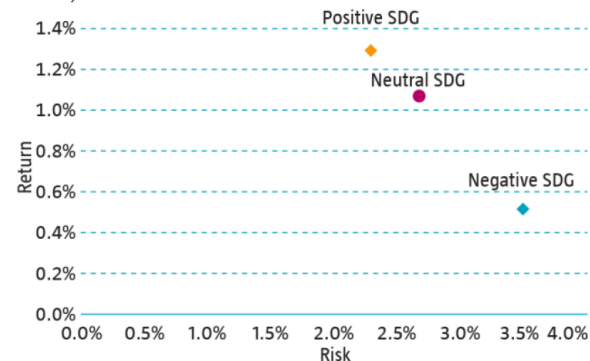


Source: Barclays, JPMorgan, Bank of America Merrill Lynch and Robeco calculations. Data up to December 2018, five-year history. The above chart is for illustrative purposes and does not represent the performance of any specific Robeco investment strategy.

Menor riesgo crediticio en sectores alineados positivamente a los ODS de Naciones Unidas

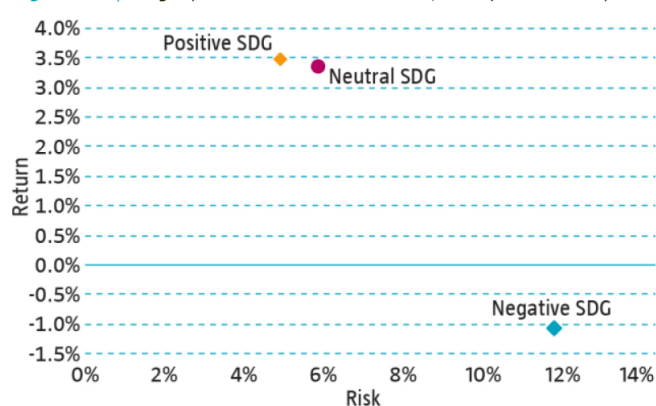
Research de proxy de impacto SDG

Figure 1 | Investment grade credit: risk-return, five-year history

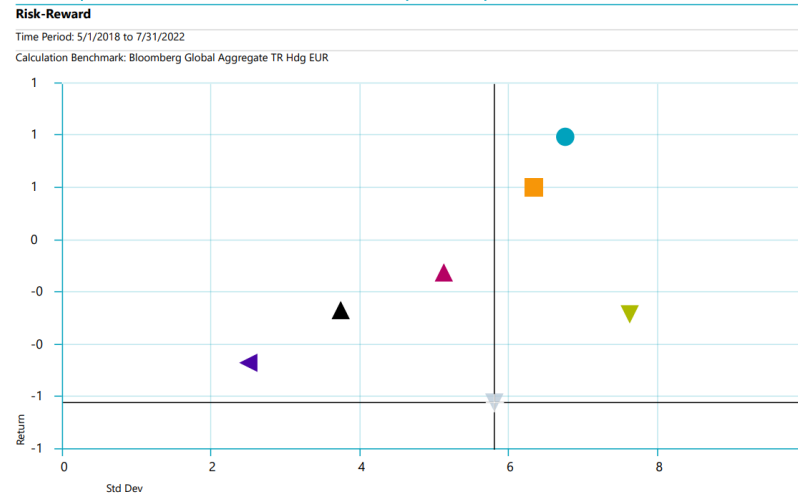
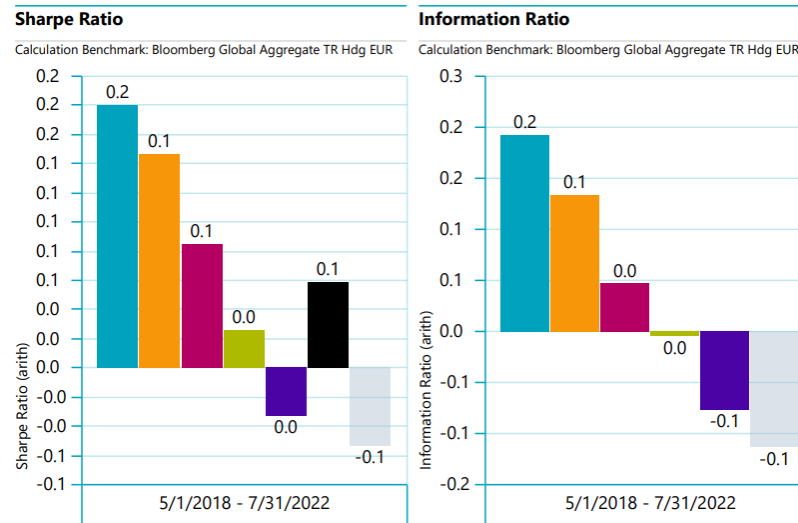


Source: Barclays, and Robeco calculations based on the global IG universe. Data up to August 2019, five-year history. The above chart is for illustrative purposes and does not represent the performance of any specific Robeco investment strategy.

Figure 2 | High yield credit: risk-return, five-year history

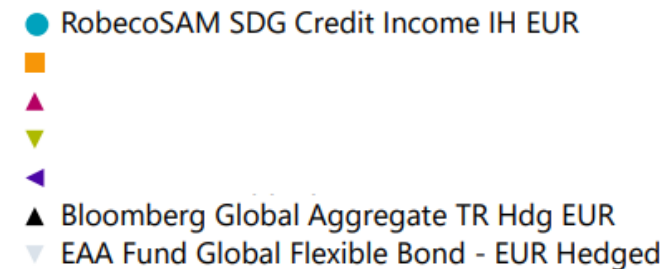


Source: Barclays, and Robeco calculations based on the global HY universe. Data up to August 2019, five-year history. The above chart is for illustrative purposes and does not represent the performance of any specific Robeco investment strategy.



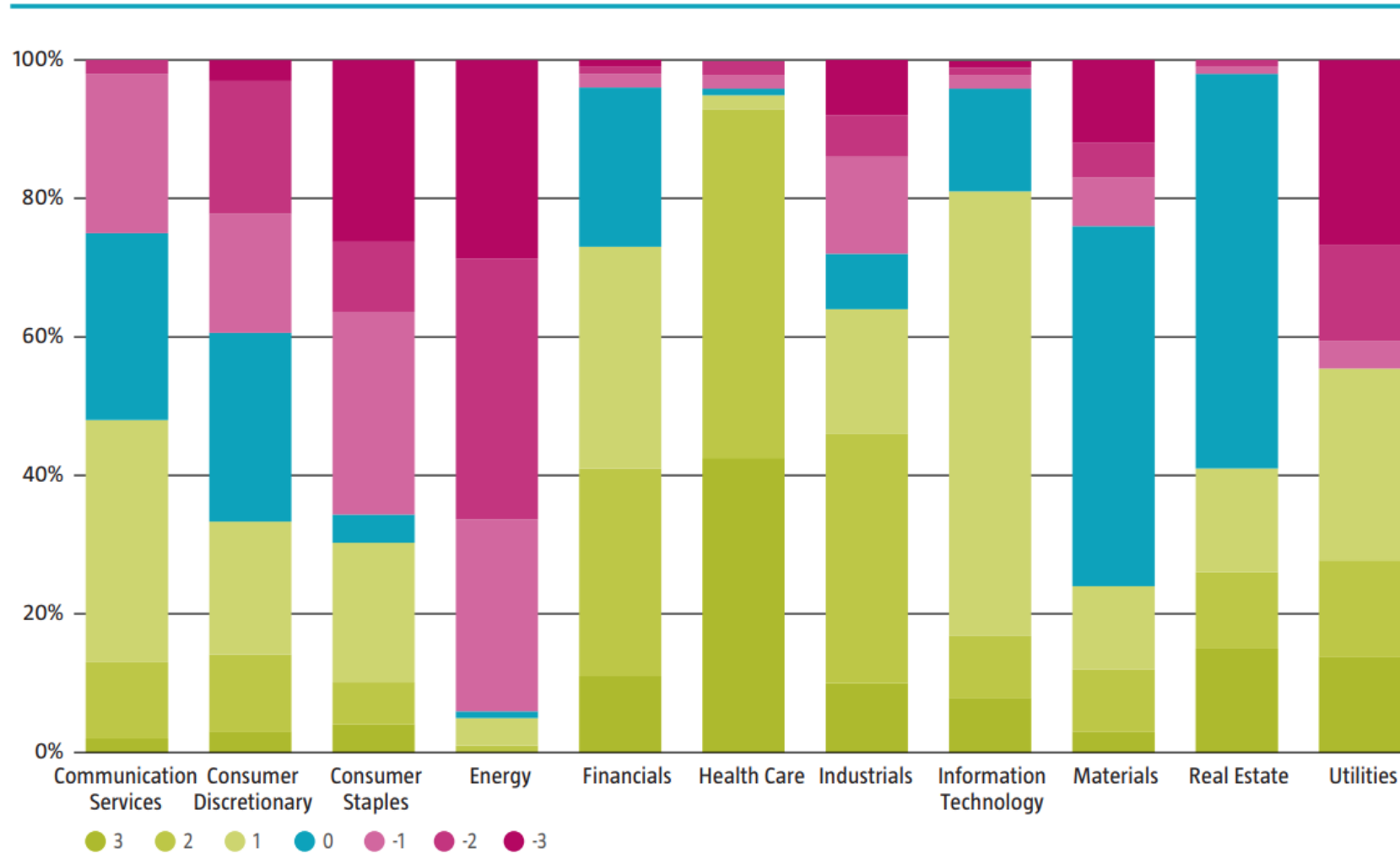
Desde lanzamiento vs fondos Income no-sostenibles:

- > Mejor ratio Sharpe
- > Ratio de información potente
- > Perfil rentabilidad/riesgo atractivo



Posicionamiento: SDG vs. Tradicional

Distribución de los Scores SDG por sector en índice ACWI

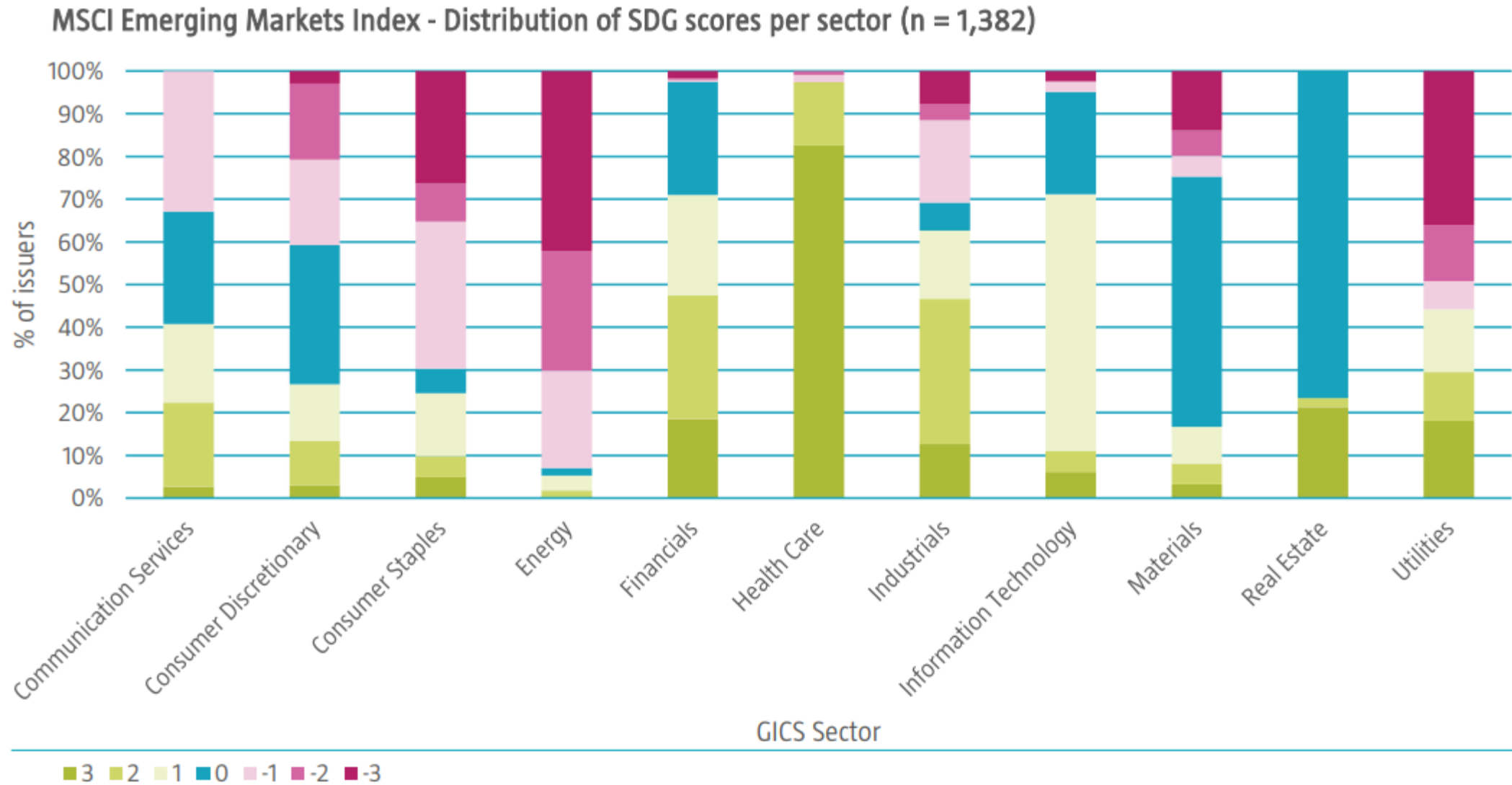


Data as of: 30.06.2022

Source: Robeco

Posicionamiento: SDG vs. Tradicional

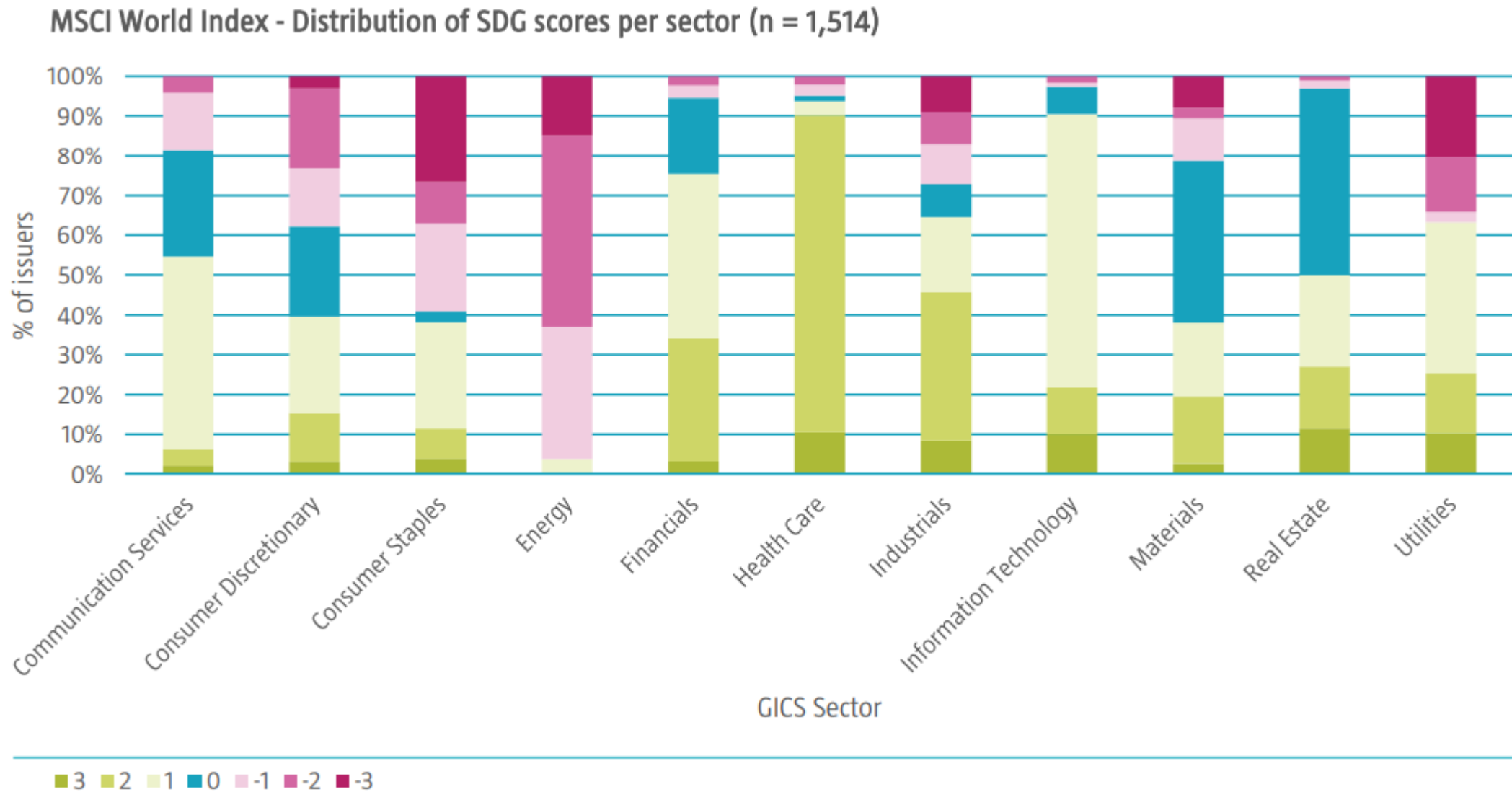
Distribución de los Scores SDG por sector en Emergentes



Source: Robeco, data as of end-June 2022

Posicionamiento: SDG vs. Tradicional

Distribución de los Scores SDG por sector en Desarrollados



Source: Robeco, data as of end-June 2022

The EU Sustainable Finance Framework

El marco global más completo

Foundations del EU Sustainable Finance Framework



1. EU Taxonomy

Una clasificación común de las actividades económicas que contribuyen sustancialmente a los objetivos medioambientales mediante criterios científicos.



2. Disclosures

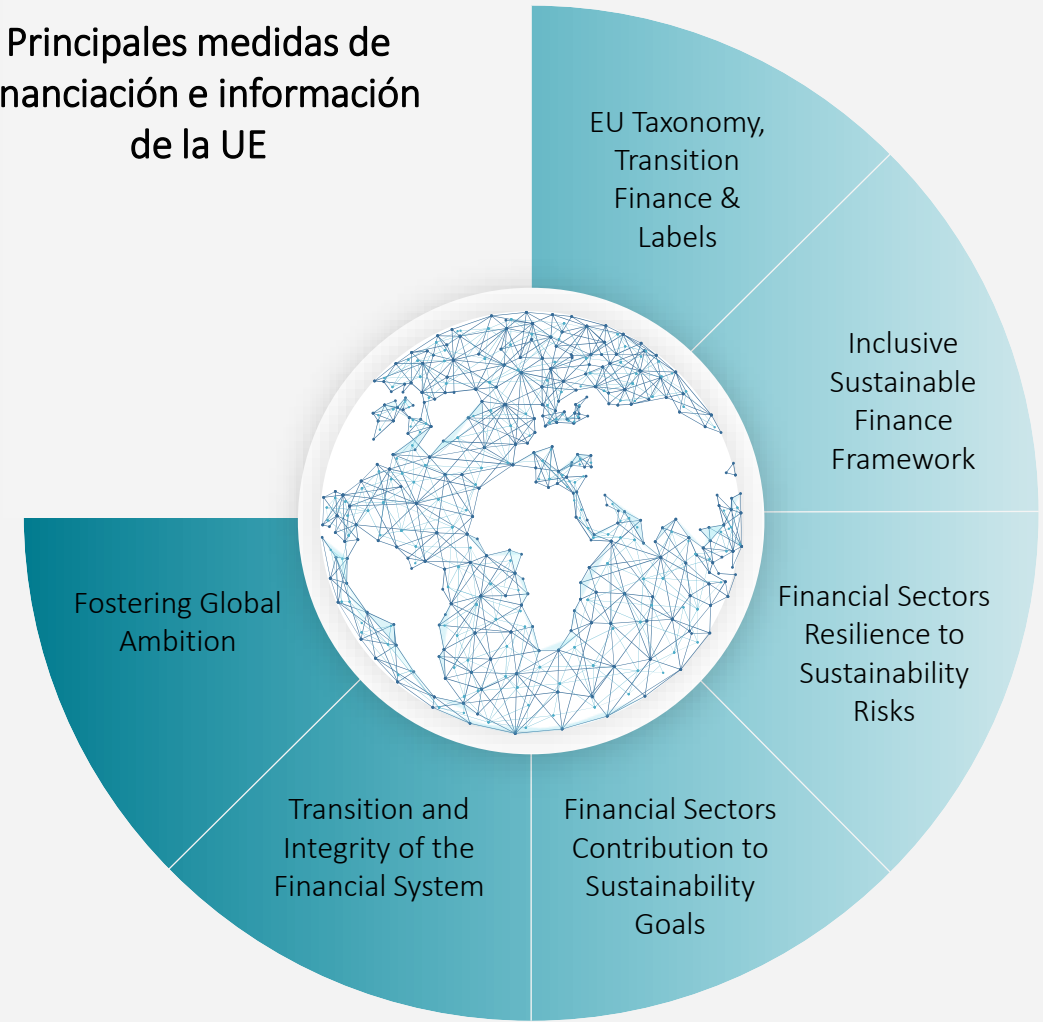
Régimen de transparencia para las instituciones financieras y no financieras, con el fin de proporcionar a los inversores la información necesaria para tomar decisiones de inversión sostenibles.



3. Herramientas

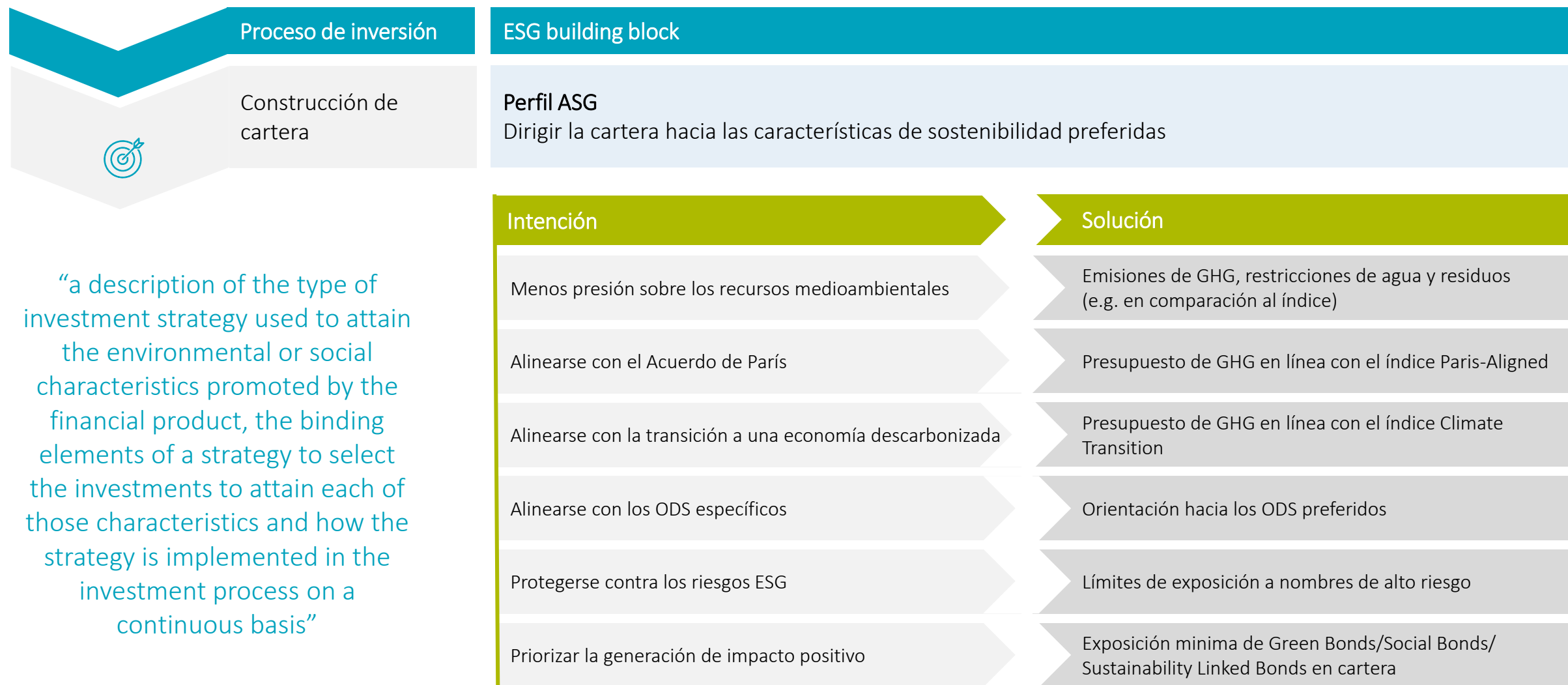
Amplio conjunto de herramientas para que las empresas, los participantes en el mercado y los intermediarios financieros desarrollen soluciones de inversión sostenibles, evitando al mismo tiempo el greenwashing.

Principales medidas de financiación e información de la UE



Incorporating sustainability throughout the investment process

¿Qué constituye un elemento vinculante?



Source: Robeco. June 2018. The above is for illustrative purposes only and is not to be relied upon as advice or interpreted as a recommendation.

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